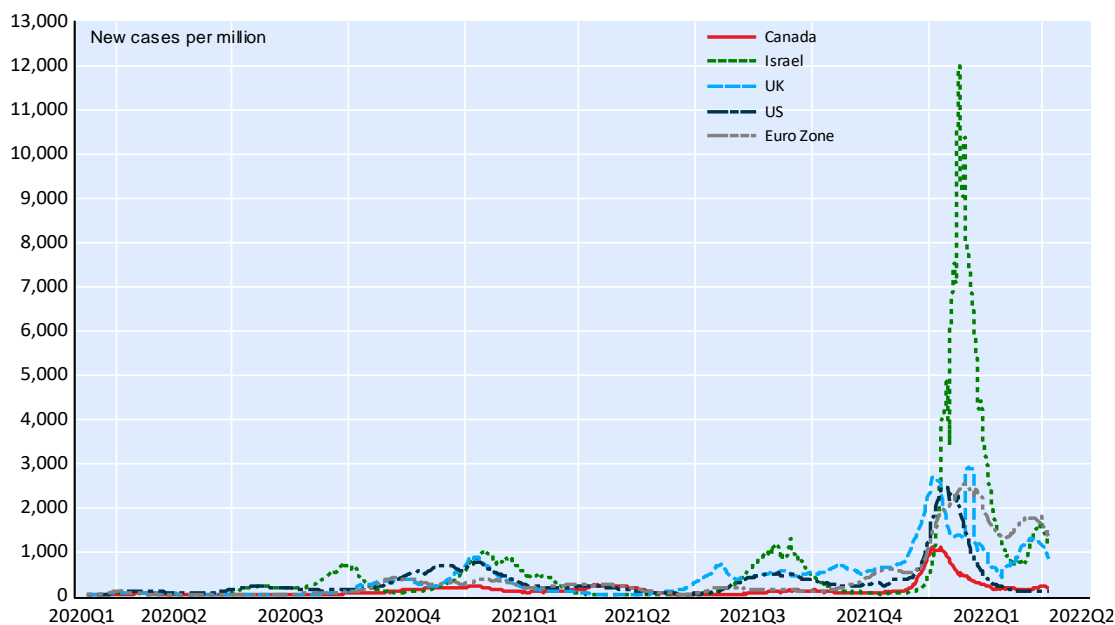


April 7, 2022

This monitor provides daily updates on the evolution of COVID-19 in selected countries using data available as of 8:00am EDT (graphs 1-12). We also track the progression of vaccines around the world (graphs 13-17), monitor the stringency of policy related to containment restrictions and public information campaigns (graph 18), monitor the reopening of economies (graph 19-20), and offer an update of our financial conditions index for Canada (graph 21).

1. World: Evolution of the pandemic

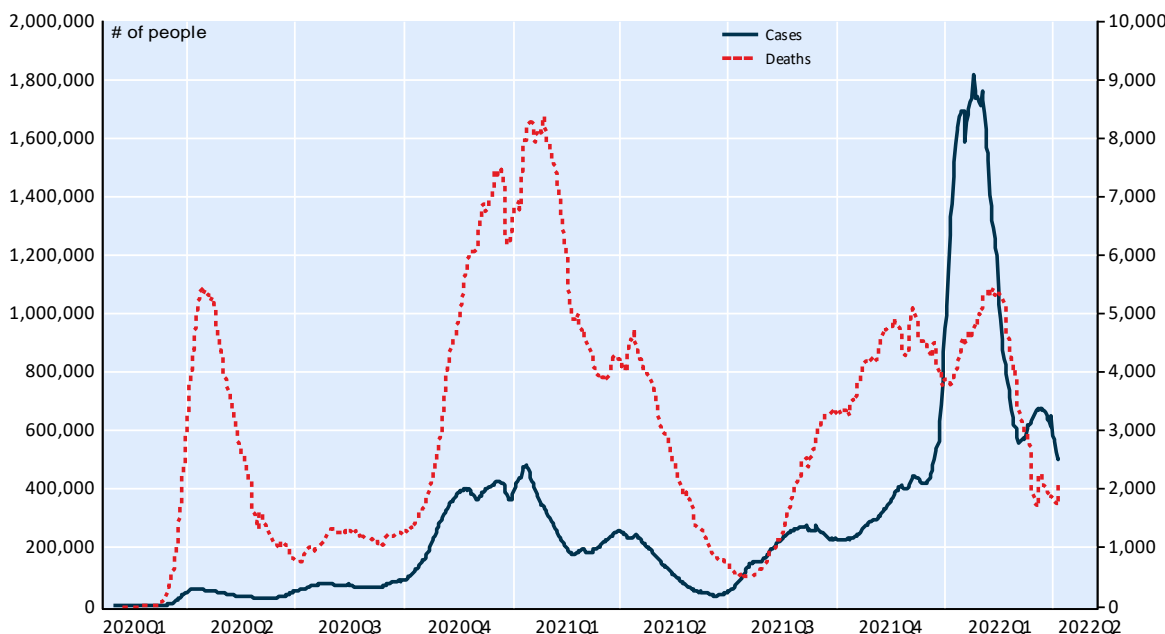
Daily new cases per million population by region, 7-day mov. average



NBF Economics and Strategy (data via Johns Hopkins CSSE)

2. Developed countries: Perspective on COVID-19 cases and deaths

New cases and new deaths in Europe and North America, 7-day mov. average

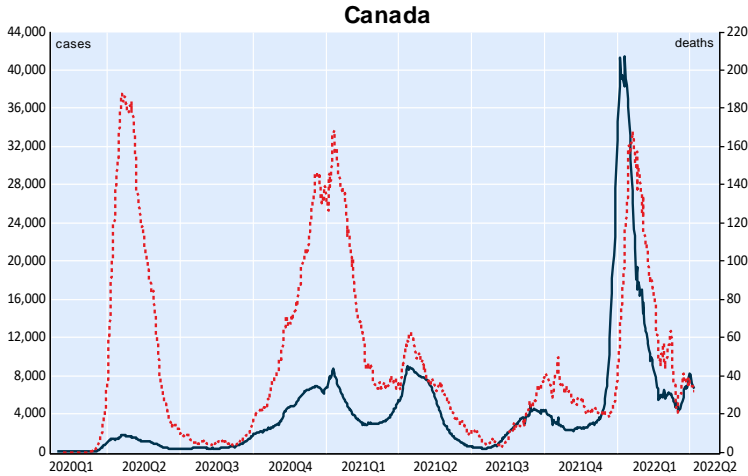


NBF Economics and Strategy (data via Johns Hopkins CSSE)

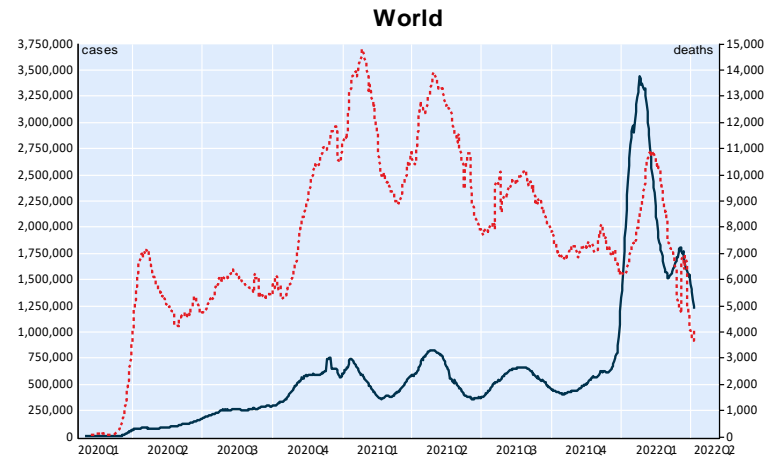
3. Evolution of the COVID-19 pandemic, selected countries

Daily change in cases and in deaths, 7 day moving average (data via Johns Hopkins CSSE)

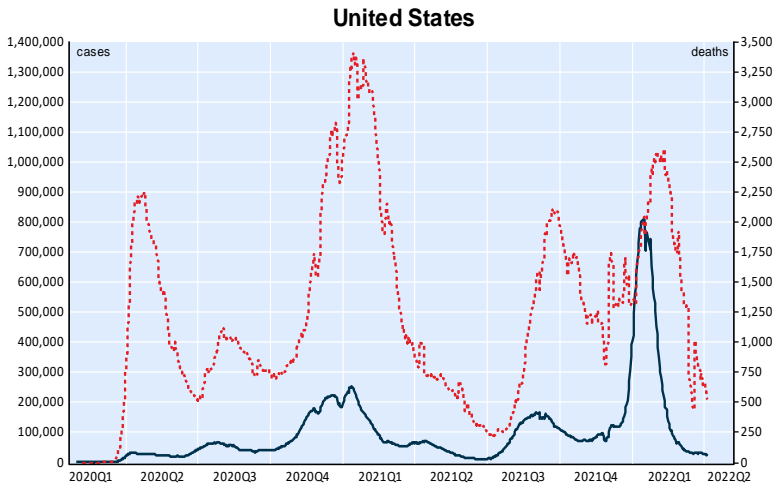
■ New cases (left axis) ■ New deaths (right axis)



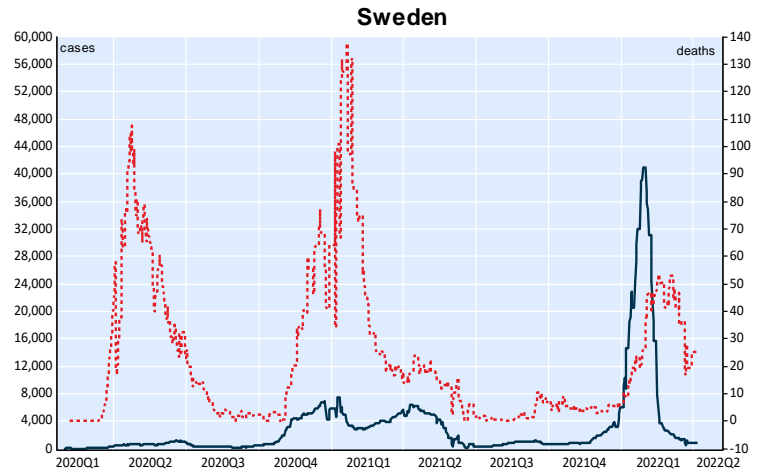
NBF Economics and Strategy



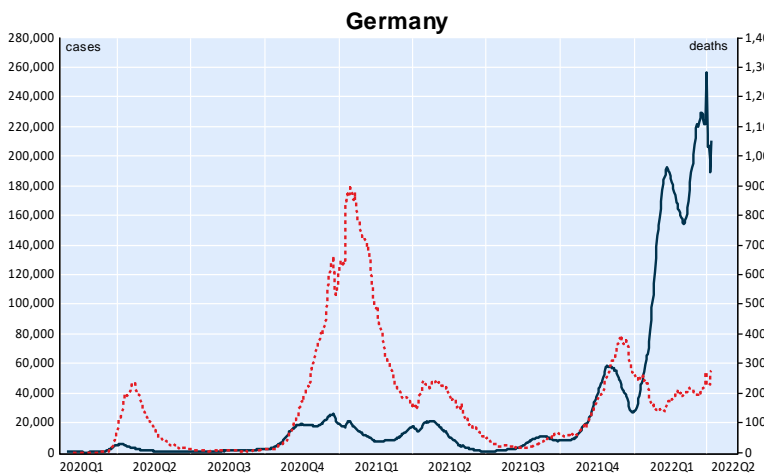
NBF Economics and Strategy (data via Johns Hopkins CSSE)



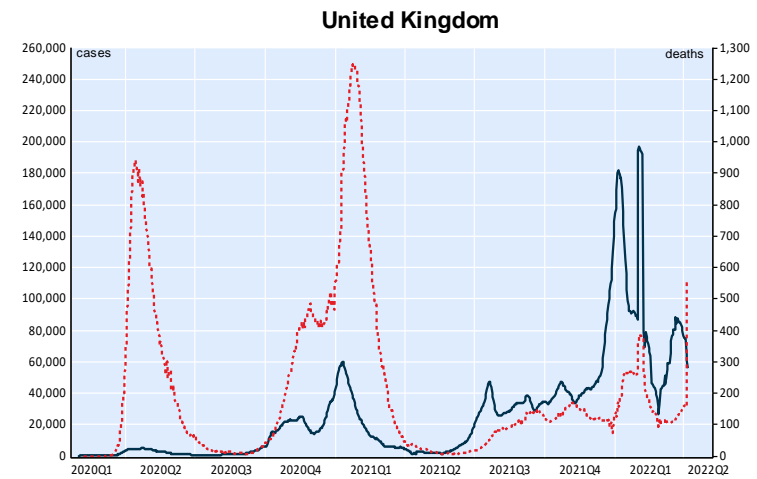
NBF Economics and Strategy



NBF Economics and Strategy



NBF Economics and Strategy

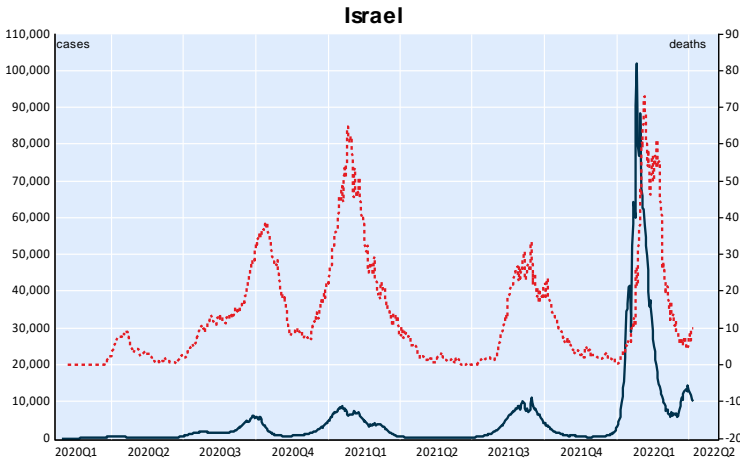


*Volatility in cumulative number of cases due to new episode based reporting which includes reinfections.
NBF Economics and Strategy

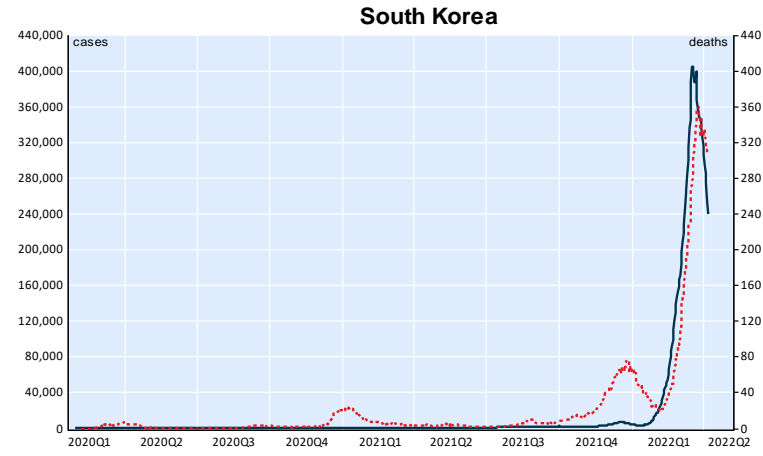
3. Evolution of the COVID-19 pandemic, selected countries (continued)

Daily change in cases and in deaths (data via Johns Hopkins CSSE)

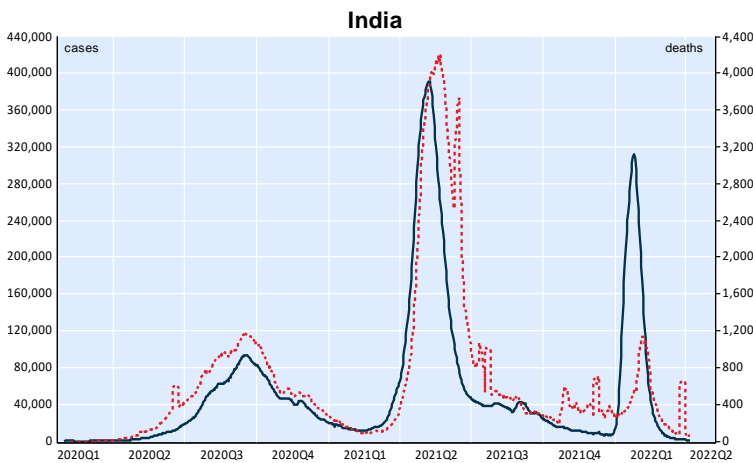
■ New cases (left axis) ■ New deaths (right axis)



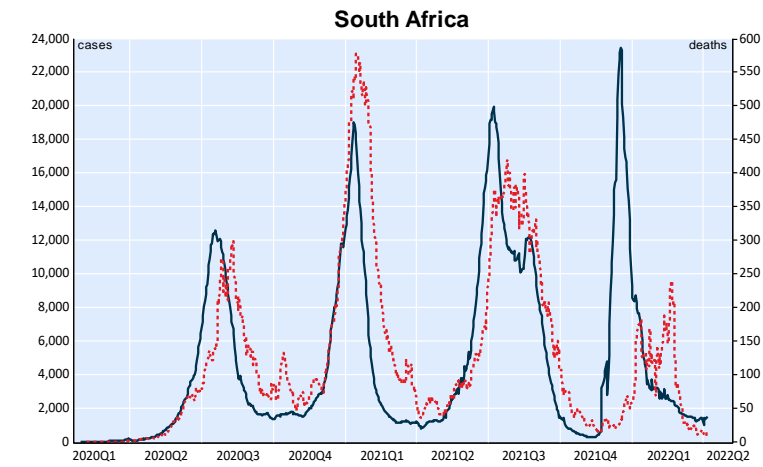
NBF Economics and Strategy



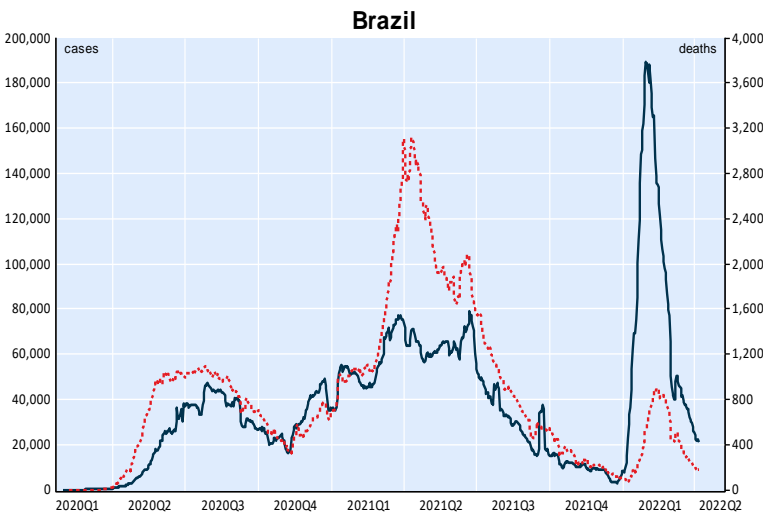
NBF Economics and Strategy



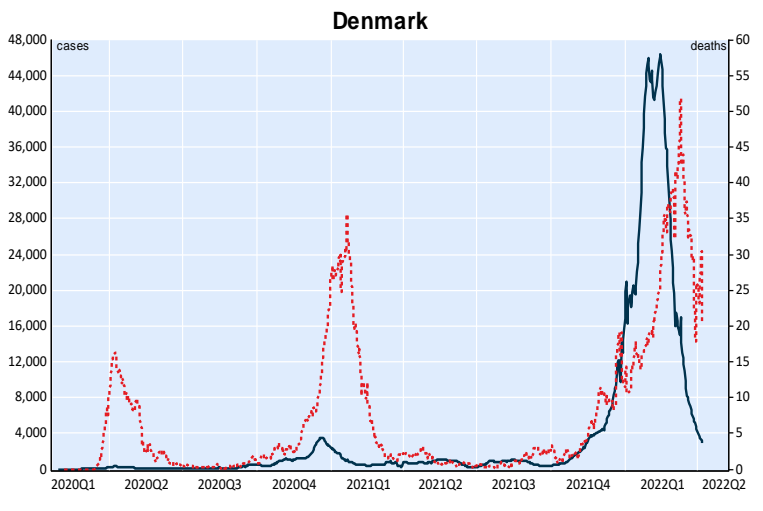
NBF Economics and Strategy



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4. World, cases per million population, selected countries

	Total cases per million population since start of the pandemic	Average new daily cases per million population										Last 7 days	7 days vs 28 days trend
		Q2 2020	Q3 2020	Q4 2020	Q1 2021	Q2 2021	Q3 2021	Q4 2021	Q1 2022	Last 28 days			
South Korea	288 500	1	2	8	9	12	33	68	147	6441	4693	↓	
Germany	267 053	16	13	189	146	117	66	384	1840	2592	2521	↓	
Australia	194 851	1	8	1	0	1	33	137	1820	2005	2285	↑	
Austria	439 272	9	33	384	230	128	112	650	3170	3833	2050	↓	
France	394 275	24	64	340	340	185	190	487	2586	1689	2034	↑	
Portugal	355 837	37	36	359	443	62	202	341	2356	948	1464	↑	
Israel	466 578	25	283	224	535	11	562	130	3324	1190	1182	↓	
Italy	248 323	24	13	322	271	123	74	261	1567	1107	1104	↓	
Finland	165 126	12	5	51	83	36	90	253	1225	1358	1016	↓	
Netherlands	469 805	24	45	430	309	265	202	718	3135	2164	955	↓	
Belgium	336 383	46	54	497	227	193	151	810	1657	843	917	↑	
United Kingdom	316 141	40	27	326	304	74	481	822	1346	1098	818	↓	
Vietnam	103 465	0	0	0	0	2	87	106	902	1828	753	↓	
Switzerland	410 743	19	27	505	192	130	174	623	2815	2162	731	↓	
Hong Kong	158 767	16	13	189	146	117	66	384	1720	1970	573	↓	
Denmark	532 839	19	29	255	129	120	123	835	201	1032	512	↓	
Japan	53 847	1	6	13	21	28	78	2	423	361	368	↑	
Chile	184 460	160	105	84	227	325	56	87	983	500	237	↓	
Norway	262 682	9	10	72	96	72	117	414	2110	526	233	↓	
Canada	92 826	28	16	121	118	125	60	160	372	161	176	↑	
Turkey	178 951	25	15	246	148	278	225	303	722	202	143	↓	
Spain	247 161	36	121	270	322	123	267	311	1253	283	132	↓	
Brazil	142 474	73	176	148	267	302	148	44	406	147	101	↓	
Sweden	246 340	69	27	371	404	310	68	174	1298	88	87	↓	
United States	243 573	82	151	427	350	107	322	372	860	91	82	↓	
Argentina	202 037	16	167	212	179	521	191	96	848	73	39	↓	
Mexico	44 548	19	44	58	71	24	98	27	2733	28	32	↑	
South Africa	63 650	28	97	71	93	80	172	103	50	24	25	↑	
Ecuador	49 633	19	29	255	129	120	123	835	4385	38	20	↓	
Bolivia	78 411	32	96	23	108	160	57	94	295	20	10	↓	
China (exc. Hong Kong)	219	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	9	↑	
Indonesia	22 268	2	9	18	32	27	82	2	67	26	9	↓	
Cambodia	8 239	0	0	0	1	32	41	5	10	6	2	↓	
India	31 493	16	13	189	146	117	66	384	73	1	1	↓	

Data via Johns Hopkins CSSE

*France : correction on May 20th of 349 116 duplicated cases.

[Des indicateurs plus précis pour le suivi des cas confirmés de Covid-19 \(santepubliquefrance.fr\)](https://santepubliquefrance.fr)

5. World, deaths per million population, selected countries

	Total deaths per million population since start of the pandemic	Average new daily deaths per million population									Last 7 days	7 days vs 28 days trend
		Q2 2020	Q3 2020	Q4 2020	Q1 2021	Q2 2021	Q3 2021	Q4 2021	Q1 2022	Last 28 days		
Hong Kong	1138	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	3.4	0.1	11.3	26.9	14.5	↓
United Kingdom	2491	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.5	2.7	3.5	8.2	↑
South Korea	359	3.3	0.2	3.2	3.3	0.8	0.3	1.8	2.3	6.1	6.0	↓
Finland	598	4.4	0.3	5.4	5.3	2.5	0.7	1.1	2.8	4.7	5.2	↑
Austria	1798	0.7	0.1	6.6	3.9	1.7	0.4	3.3	2.6	3.9	4.5	↑
Norway	496	0.5	2.6	2.2	4.6	1.5	5.0	0.7	2.5	6.1	4.0	↓
Portugal	2133	4.7	0.8	4.4	5.9	1.3	1.3	0.7	2.8	1.9	3.7	↑
Denmark	1007	1.0	0.1	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.1	5.0	3.6	↓
Germany	1569	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.9	0.4	0.3	3.1	2.7	3.3	↑
Australia	258	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.7	1.4	2.8	↑
Chile	2998	3.3	4.0	2.2	3.8	5.5	2.8	0.9	10.3	25.5	2.7	↓
Sweden	1818	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.4	3.2	2.4	2.5	↑
Italy	2647	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	3.0	2.3	2.4	↑
Belgium	2679	8.6	0.3	9.0	3.4	2.1	0.4	2.6	2.4	1.8	2.0	↑
France	2146	1.1	0.1	3.2	5.7	1.9	0.4	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	↓
United States	2986	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.5	5.2	2.1	1.6	↓
Israel	1239	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	4.0	1.0	1.2	↑
Spain	2194	1.7	0.1	7.5	3.1	0.6	0.4	1.4	3.1	1.2	1.0	↓
Canada	995	2.5	0.2	1.8	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	2.1	0.6	0.8	↑
Brazil	3132	3.1	4.3	2.6	6.7	10.2	4.1	1.1	2.2	1.2	0.8	↓
Netherlands	1291	1.5	0.4	5.2	10.8	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	↓
Switzerland	1583	0.3	0.8	3.7	3.8	5.0	1.3	10.4	1.8	1.6	0.7	↓
Mexico	2535	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.9	2.1	0.8	0.6	↓
Turkey	1178	6.1	0.3	5.0	8.7	0.2	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.0	0.5	↓
Japan	224	2.4	4.2	4.1	6.7	2.6	3.8	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	↓
Argentina	2862	0.3	3.8	6.4	3.1	9.4	5.1	0.5	2.7	0.9	0.5	↓
Vietnam	443	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.4	↓
Colombia	2775	0.7	4.9	3.7	4.5	9.4	4.3	0.8	2.2	0.4	0.3	↓
Indonesia	574	4.1	0.2	6.9	6.5	3.3	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	↓
Ecuador	2040	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.2	4.7	0.3	0.2	↓
South Africa	1709	5.4	0.6	3.1	5.2	1.3	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.3	0.1	↓
India	382	0.4	1.6	2.2	3.8	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	↓
Bolivia	1902	1.1	6.5	1.1	3.0	4.3	1.9	0.9	2.2	0.9	0.0	↓

Data via Johns Hopkins University (CSSE)

6. United States, cases per million population

	Total cases per million population since start of the pandemic	Average new daily cases per million population								Last 28 days	Last 7 days	7 days vs 28 days trend
		Q2 2020	Q3 2020	Q4 2020	Q1 2021	Q2 2021	Q3 2021	Q4 2021	Q1 2022			
Alaska	339 931	15	114	567	241	126	645	632	1383	290	286	↓
Vermont	188 351	16	9	99	211	90	161	536	937	222	244	↑
Rhode Island	342 315	169	81	648	518	159	203	603	1377	175	226	↑
Arizona	275 760	118	208	451	491	80	297	430	950	130	199	↑
New York	257 890	181	37	289	511	137	174	589	873	140	190	↑
Massachusetts	247 539	151	44	383	420	119	161	518	907	141	186	↑
Washington	192 307	40	80	225	172	126	294	273	894	139	181	↑
Colorado	234 818	57	71	497	247	183	214	487	811	184	178	↓
New Jersey	248 601	190	47	390	475	142	161	501	802	123	157	↑
Kentucky	294 832	37	129	478	402	94	550	401	1147	244	154	↓
Maine	176 300	24	17	152	217	151	169	459	743	147	149	↑
Oklahoma	261 640	37	202	560	417	50	428	261	916	98	139	↑
Connecticut	207 404	134	34	391	389	119	125	365	712	104	137	↑
Hawaii	170 900	6	90	72	69	54	318	259	1015	108	120	↑
Illinois	242 793	119	131	573	247	128	202	448	813	96	113	↑
Virginia	254 433	83	125	345	424	108	335	432	947	119	100	↓
Delaware	267 127	126	102	411	426	169	259	529	914	98	85	↓
Michigan	239 641	69	73	425	242	279	163	610	762	84	82	↓
Wisconsin	272 737	51	175	743	221	78	247	580	896	69	80	↑
North Carolina	251 143	69	149	341	397	104	395	302	966	99	78	↓
Georgia	235 668	80	242	357	411	78	455	267	695	94	77	↓
California	230 823	65	160	431	378	43	237	213	1018	84	75	↓
Minnesota	253 918	70	121	609	205	167	204	600	811	71	75	↑
Oregon	167 345	21	64	207	135	114	313	235	753	61	67	↑
New Mexico	247 376	62	90	588	259	73	246	503	899	71	66	↓
Maryland	167 760	120	103	273	248	93	126	339	540	53	64	↑
Nevada	229 852	62	217	511	285	107	309	223	810	246	56	↓
Pennsylvania	217 571	73	62	411	335	164	185	503	653	53	54	↑
Idaho	248 745	34	219	602	245	89	379	377	783	170	47	↓
Mississippi	267 261	97	259	430	334	61	609	202	946	39	47	↑
West Virginia	278 010	17	79	421	350	137	463	532	1063	84	44	↓
South Carolina	285 451	75	235	337	527	96	550	249	1075	38	43	↑
Iowa	240 690	100	207	663	245	78	269	425	652	35	42	↑
Ohio	228 658	47	95	508	302	88	281	560	628	34	38	↑
Wyoming	269 998	26	84	722	228	114	532	470	786	39	38	↓
Alabama	264 389	84	258	458	349	80	544	222	913	62	37	↓
Montana	255 241	8	123	696	239	95	379	475	787	45	34	↓
Indiana	251 366	71	120	632	289	110	340	456	741	33	30	↓
Texas	232 490	61	230	373	391	79	400	198	818	108	30	↓
North Dakota	314 896	50	261	1008	154	110	306	599	1009	45	30	↓
Tennessee	296 017	66	243	622	366	89	575	293	959	34	27	↓
Arkansas	276 154	74	227	509	388	69	528	254	992	105	27	↓
Missouri	230 895	37	192	549	255	79	354	333	737	58	25	↓
Louisiana	251 490	125	256	346	310	86	606	206	821	26	24	↓
South Dakota	268 178	83	192	943	234	84	252	420	735	30	22	↓
New Hampshire	222 504	44	20	293	321	124	166	627	857	70	17	↓
Kansas	264 641	53	174	612	300	57	338	412	966	23	10	↓
Nebraska	247 060	108	148	681	244	86	236	403	811	23	6	↓
Utah	289 437	73	172	690	378	101	317	436	1019	32	6	↓

Data via Johns Hopkins CSSE

7. United States, deaths per million population

	Total deaths per million population since start of the pandemic	Average new daily deaths per million population									Last 28 days	Last 7 days	7 days vs 28 days trend
		Q2 2020	Q3 2020	Q4 2020	Q1 2021	Q2 2021	Q3 2021	Q4 2021	Q1 2022				
Arizona	4 078	2.4	6.0	4.8	12.4	1.5	3.1	6.3	7.8	7.8	8.1	↑	
Kentucky	3 374	1.4	1.5	3.5	8.6	2.8	3.8	8.1	6.1	8.4	5.7	↓	
New Mexico	3 497	2.6	2.0	8.3	7.7	2.1	2.4	5.5	7.2	5.2	5.3	↑	
Kansas	2 882	1.0	1.5	7.7	8.2	0.9	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.1	↑	
Oklahoma	3 922	1.0	1.8	4.0	6.9	6.8	4.3	9.5	5.6	6.2	4.9	↓	
Tennessee	3 777	0.9	2.9	7.1	8.1	1.1	4.1	9.1	7.9	5.0	4.3	↓	
Georgia	3 506	2.8	4.3	4.0	8.5	2.5	4.8	5.5	5.7	4.0	4.1	↑	
Arkansas	3 743	1.0	4.0	8.3	7.2	1.0	6.4	5.2	7.7	5.9	3.7	↓	
Delaware	2 948	6.4	1.0	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.9	3.7	5.1	4.4	3.7	↓	
Oregon	1 713	0.5	0.9	2.4	2.4	1.0	2.6	4.8	4.0	3.6	2.9	↓	
North Dakota	2 949	1.1	2.4	15.0	2.9	0.9	1.2	5.9	2.3	1.4	2.8	↑	
Alabama	3 951	2.1	3.5	5.1	13.0	1.8	6.5	4.8	6.5	5.0	2.6	↓	
Florida	3 420	1.7	5.5	3.7	6.1	2.2	8.7	3.8	6.5	3.4	2.1	↓	
Nevada	3 291	1.7	3.9	5.4	7.7	1.5	5.2	4.5	7.0	3.0	2.1	↓	
Indiana	3 485	4.0	1.7	9.3	6.0	1.3	2.9	5.5	7.5	1.8	1.8	↑	
South Carolina	3 428	1.5	5.6	4.0	8.3	1.4	5.6	4.6	6.4	2.8	1.6	↓	
Michigan	3 582	6.5	1.0	6.5	4.6	4.3	1.5	7.3	3.9	2.3	1.6	↓	
South Dakota	3 270	1.1	1.6	15.5	5.6	1.2	1.3	4.2	5.0	2.0	1.6	↓	
Idaho	2 737	0.5	2.3	5.9	3.3	1.2	4.6	7.6	4.0	1.7	1.5	↓	
Nebraska	2 153	1.5	1.1	6.6	3.0	0.5	3.2	2.8	5.2	2.6	1.5	↓	
Louisiana	3 692	7.0	5.4	4.6	6.3	1.4	7.5	2.4	4.7	2.5	1.4	↓	
Washington	1 647	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.6	1.0	2.6	3.0	3.9	1.9	1.2	↓	
California	2 258	1.6	2.7	2.8	9.1	1.4	1.6	2.1	3.5	2.1	1.2	↓	
Wyoming	3 103	0.4	0.6	7.3	5.0	0.9	4.7	10.0	5.1	2.9	1.2	↓	
Pennsylvania	3 466	5.7	1.2	6.7	7.9	2.2	1.5	6.2	6.6	1.8	1.2	↓	
Minnesota	2 246	2.9	1.2	6.3	3.0	1.5	1.1	4.6	7.5	1.5	1.2	↓	
Texas	3 020	1.0	5.0	4.4	7.7	1.5	4.8	4.0	4.5	1.9	1.0	↓	
Illinois	2 831	5.9	1.7	7.8	4.9	1.8	1.5	2.4	4.9	1.2	1.0	↓	
Wisconsin	2 462	1.5	1.1	7.2	4.0	1.5	1.4	4.3	6.0	4.4	1.0	↓	
New Jersey	3 747	18.1	1.3	3.6	6.9	2.3	1.2	2.0	5.7	0.9	0.8	↓	
Massachusetts	2 921	12.7	2.2	4.7	7.7	1.3	1.0	2.6	7.3	-18.5	0.7	↑	
Maine	1 643	0.8	0.3	1.7	3.3	0.9	1.3	4.1	3.6	1.9	0.7	↓	
North Carolina	2 217	1.4	2.2	3.3	5.7	1.4	3.2	3.0	4.5	1.3	0.7	↓	
Vermont	994	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.6	0.5	1.1	2.7	2.6	0.7	0.7	↓	
Mississippi	4 170	3.9	6.9	6.6	8.4	1.4	8.0	3.1	-0.3	2.2	0.7	↓	
Connecticut	3 028	13.1	0.6	4.5	5.9	1.2	1.1	1.6	3.3	1.9	0.6	↓	
Virginia	3 108	2.4	2.2	3.6	8.5	1.8	2.7	5.7	7.3	3.9	0.6	↓	
Maryland	2 376	5.8	1.4	3.5	4.4	2.6	1.3	2.4	7.2	0.9	0.5	↓	
New York	3 497	16.5	0.7	2.6	7.0	1.9	1.1	2.3	4.9	0.8	0.5	↓	
Iowa	2 996	2.5	2.2	8.7	6.5	1.4	1.5	4.5	5.3	2.2	0.4	↓	
Montana	3 040	0.2	1.6	7.9	4.9	2.3	3.5	9.1	5.6	1.3	0.4	↓	
Missouri	3 286	1.8	1.9	6.4	5.7	1.6	4.0	7.5	4.8	3.7	0.4	↓	
Colorado	2 081	3.1	0.7	5.2	2.5	1.3	1.4	5.1	8.4	0.9	0.3	↓	
Hawaii	976	0.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.4	2.0	2.4	2.6	0.7	0.3	↓	
Rhode Island	3 327	10.0	1.5	8.3	7.2	1.2	1.1	2.3	4.8	3.5	0.3	↓	
Alaska	1 679	0.2	0.6	2.2	1.6	1.0	3.0	6.0	3.8	1.3	0.0	↓	

Data via Johns Hopkins CSSE

8. Canada, cases per million population

	Total cases per million population since start of the pandemic	Average new daily cases per million population										Last 7 days	7 days vs 28 days trend
		Q2 2020	Q3 2020	Q4 2020	Q1 2021	Q2 2021	Q3 2021	Q4 2021	Q1 2022	Last 28 days			
Prince Edward Island	177 760	0	2	2	5	3	6	41	1753	2119	2305	↑	
Newfoundland	76 025	2	0	2	13	8	8	50	716	793	624	↓	
Nova Scotia	60 244	10	0	4	3	46	9	123	425	434	611	↑	
Quebec	114 910	65	26	164	138	81	44	245	474	221	347	↑	
Ontario	80 095	26	13	98	128	146	31	126	307	152	200	↑	
Alberta	123 533	18	24	202	120	208	163	146	465	133	178	↑	
Saskatchewan	112 180	6	10	124	172	142	170	165	437	119	145	↑	
British Columbia	69 307	4	13	90	104	102	82	145	221	37	23	↓	
Manitoba	97 811	2	13	179	76	176	34	155	447	68	0	↓	

Data via <https://ici.radio-canada.ca/info/2020/coronavirus-covid-19-pandemie-cas-carte-maladie-symptomes-propagation/>, Statistics Canada

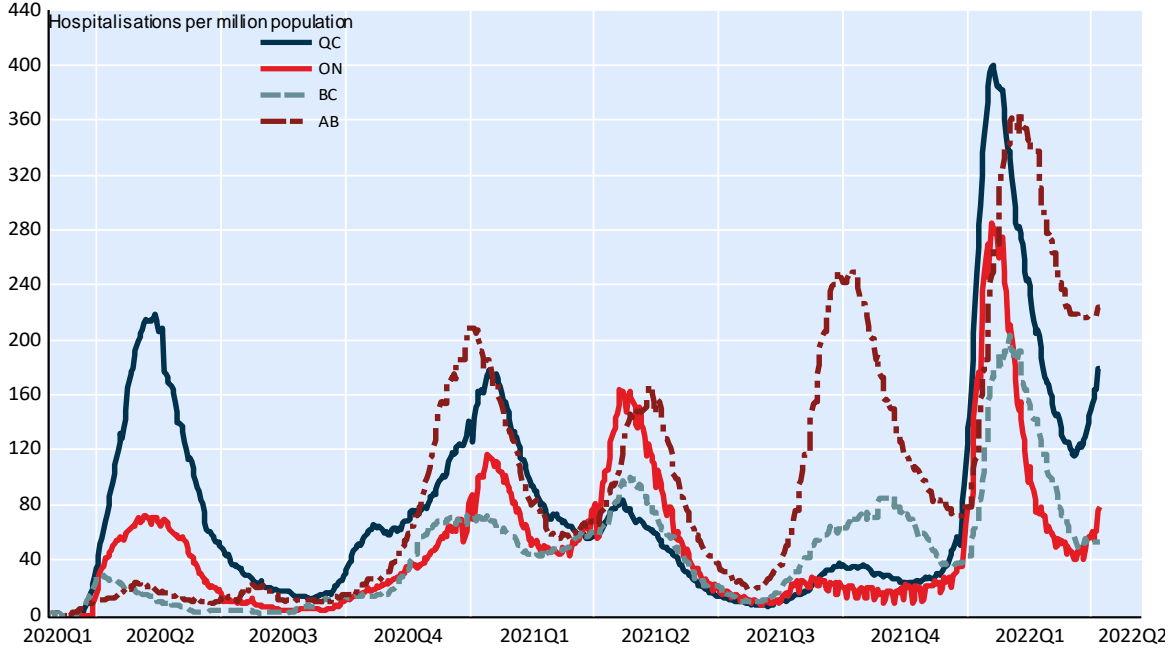
9. Canada, deaths per million population

	Total deaths per million population since start of the pandemic	Average new daily deaths per million population										Last 7 days	7 days vs 28 days trend
		Q2 2020	Q3 2020	Q4 2020	Q1 2021	Q2 2021	Q3 2021	Q4 2021	Q1 2022	Last 28 days			
Newfoundland	226	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	3.1	4.1	↑	
Saskatchewan	1 043	0.1	0.1	1.2	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.4	↓	
Quebec	1 686	7.1	0.3	3.1	3.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	3.4	1.4	1.7	↑	
Alberta	928	0.4	0.3	1.9	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.0	↑	
Prince Edward Island	119	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	↑	
Ontario	744	2.0	0.1	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.8	↑	
British Columbia	583	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.3	↓	
New Brunswick	447	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.4	2.7	1.6	0.0	↓	
Manitoba	1 261	0.0	0.1	5.1	2.2	1.6	0.6	1.4	2.8	0.9	0.0	↓	
Nova Scotia	216	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	↓	

Data via <https://ici.radio-canada.ca/info/2020/coronavirus-covid-19-pandemie-cas-carte-maladie-symptomes-propagation/>, Statistics Canada

10. Canada: Hospitalized persons positive for COVID-19

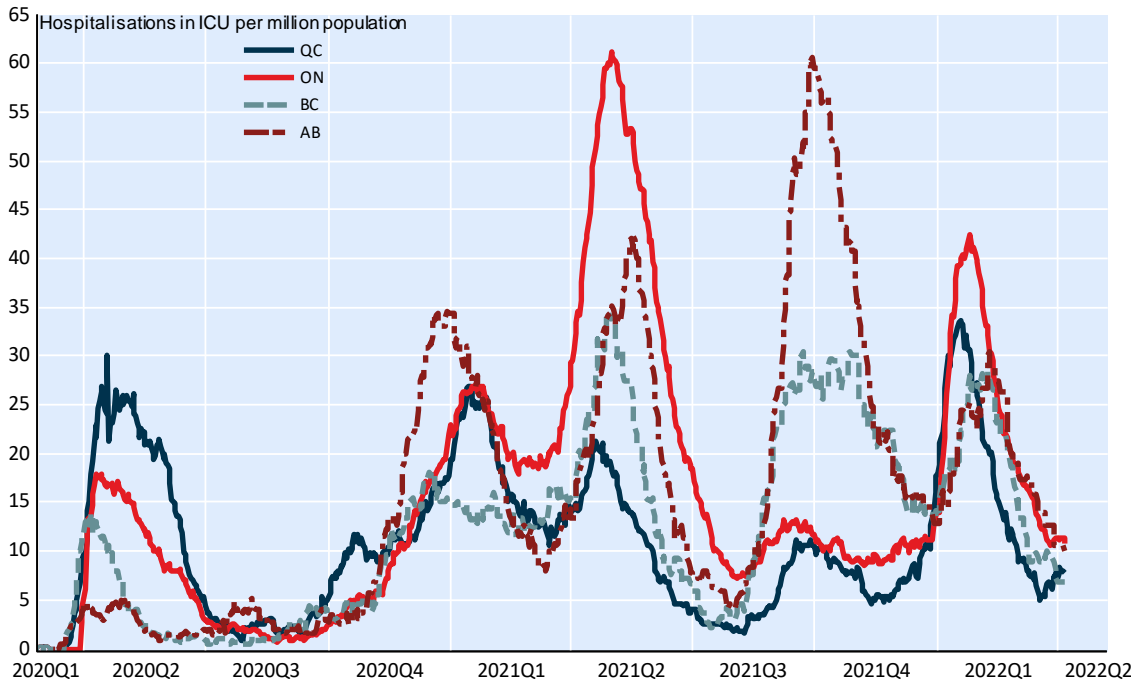
Hospitalisations per million population including intensive care



NBF Economics and Strategy (data via INSPQ, Radio Canada <https://ici.radio-canada.ca/info/2020/coronavirus-covid-19-pandemie-cas-carte-maladie-symptomes-propagation/>)

11. Canada: Current hospitalisations in ICU related to COVID-19

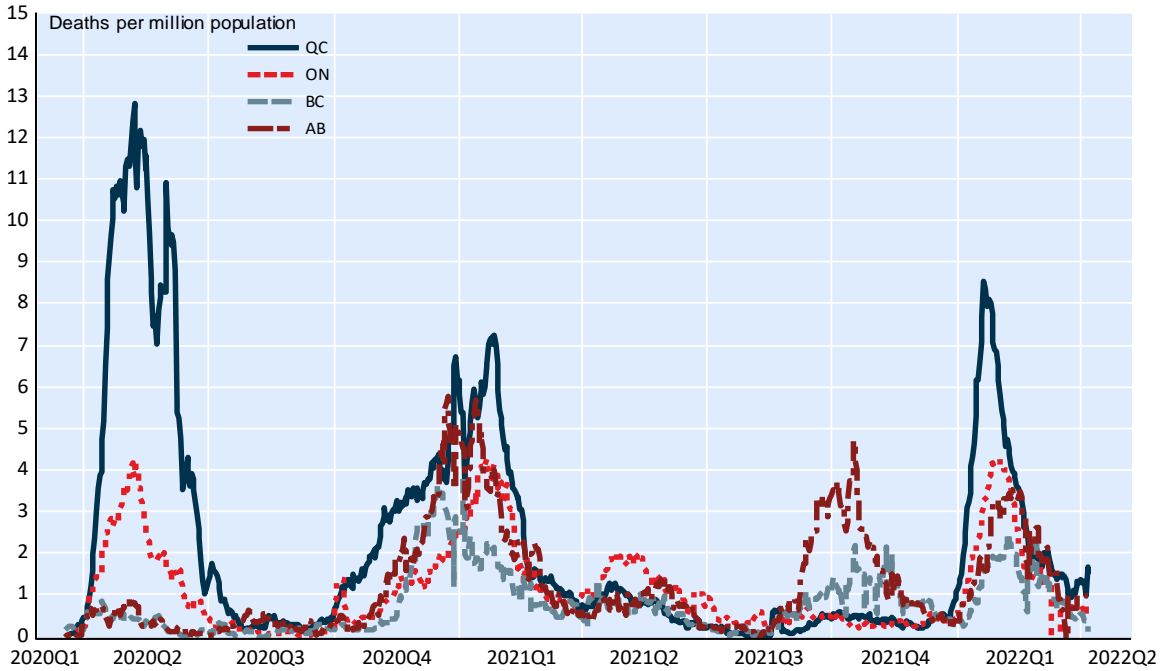
People in intensive care per million population



NBF Economics and Strategy (data via INSPQ, Radio Canada <https://ici.radio-canada.ca/info/2020/coronavirus-covid-19-pandemie-cas-carte-maladie-symptomes-propagation/>)

12. Canada: Deaths of people positive to COVID-19

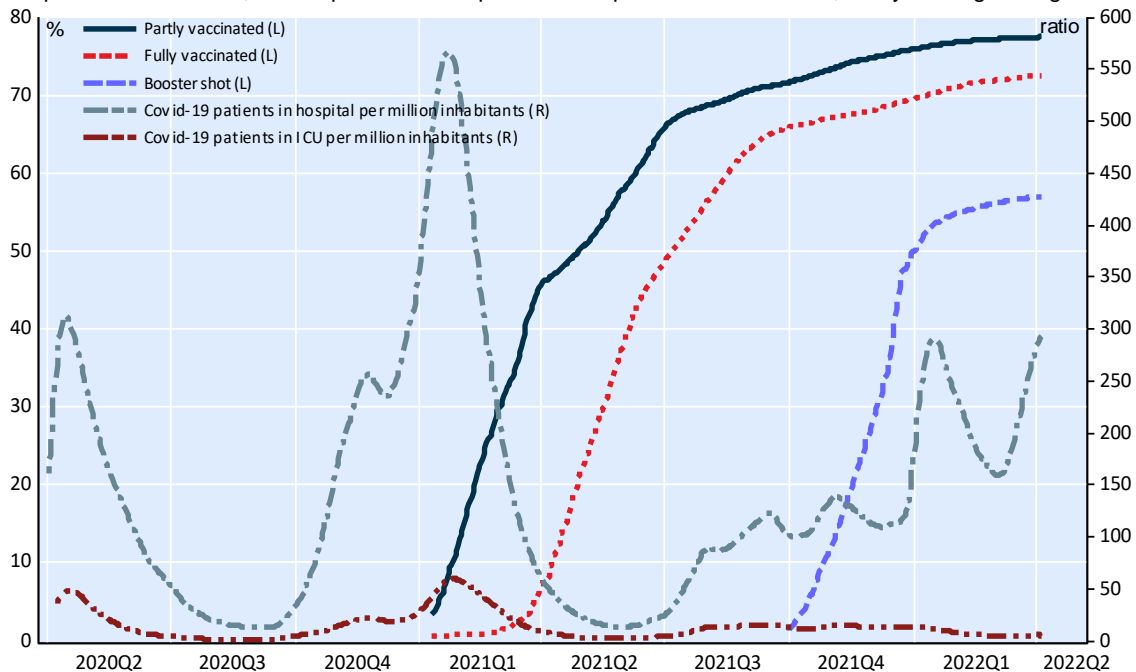
Deaths per million population, 7 day moving average



NBF Economics and Strategy (data via Radio-Canada <https://ici.radio-canada.ca/info/2020/coronavirus-covid-19-pandemie-cas-carte->

13. UK: Vaccination, Covid-19 hospitalisations and ICU

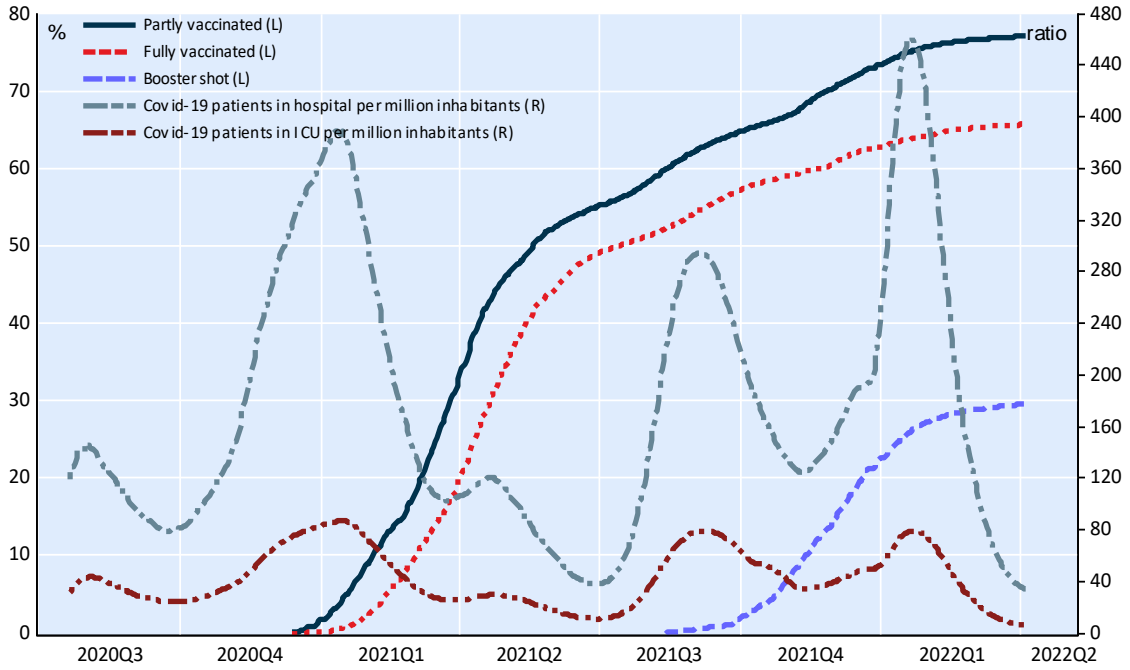
Population vaccinated, current patients in hospital and ICU per million inhabitants, 7-day moving average



NBF Economics and Strategy (<https://ourworldindata.org/covid-vaccinations>)

14. US: Vaccination, Covid-19 hospitalisations and ICU

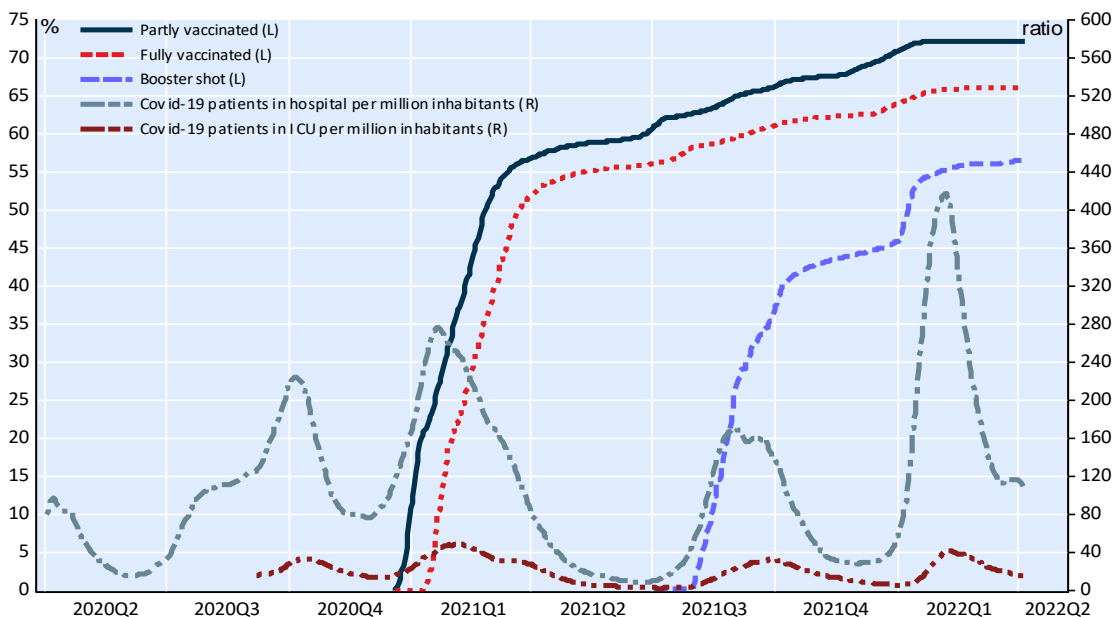
Population v accinated, current patients in hospital and ICU per million inhabitants, 7-day moving average



NBF Economics and Strategy (<https://ourworldindata.org/covid-vaccinations>)

15. Israel: Vaccination, Covid-19 hospitalisations and ICU

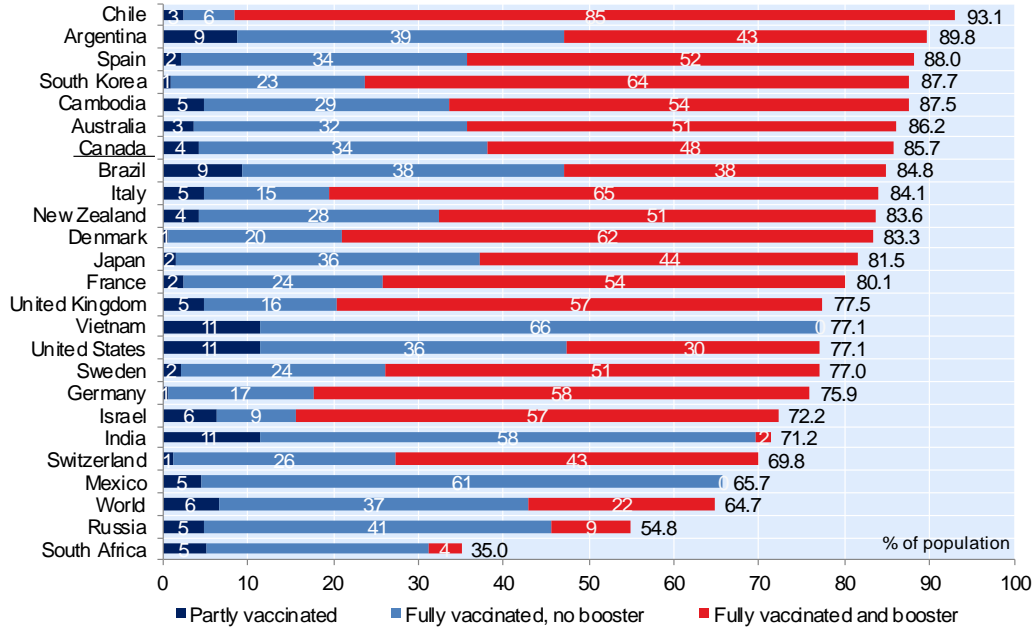
Population v accinated, current patients in hospital and ICU per million inhabitants, 7-day moving average



NBF Economics and Strategy (<https://ourworldindata.org/covid-vaccinations>)

16. World: Perspective on vaccine rollout

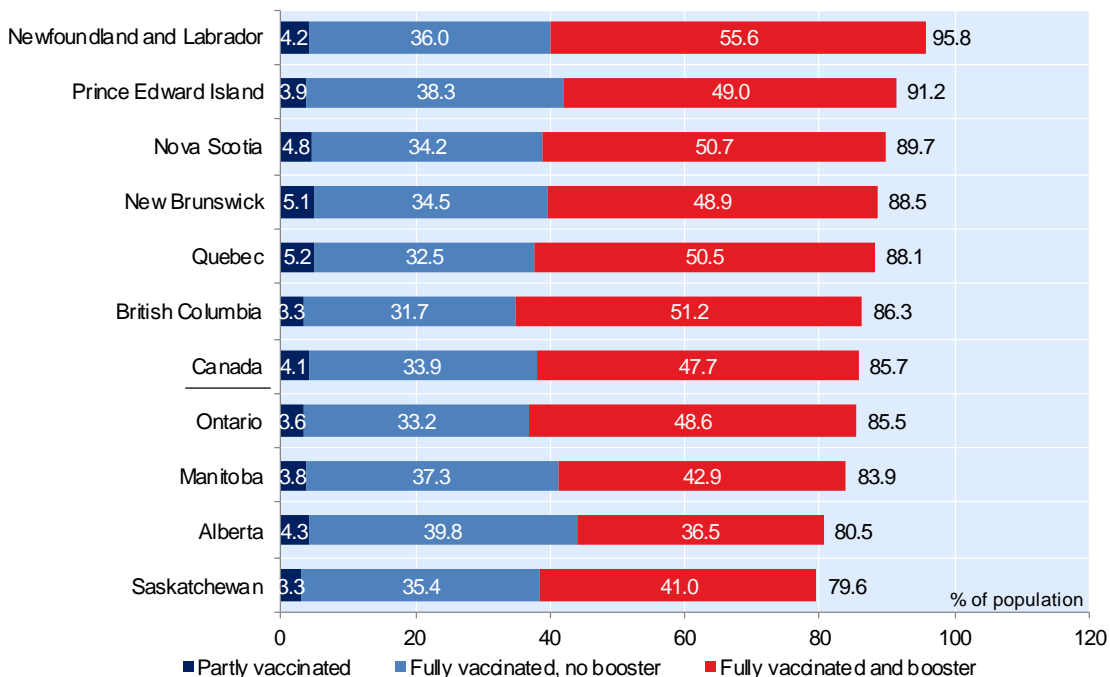
Share of population partly and fully vaccinated against COVID-19



NBF Economics and Strategy (data via <https://ourworldindata.org/covid-vaccinations>)

17. Canada: Perspective on vaccine rollout

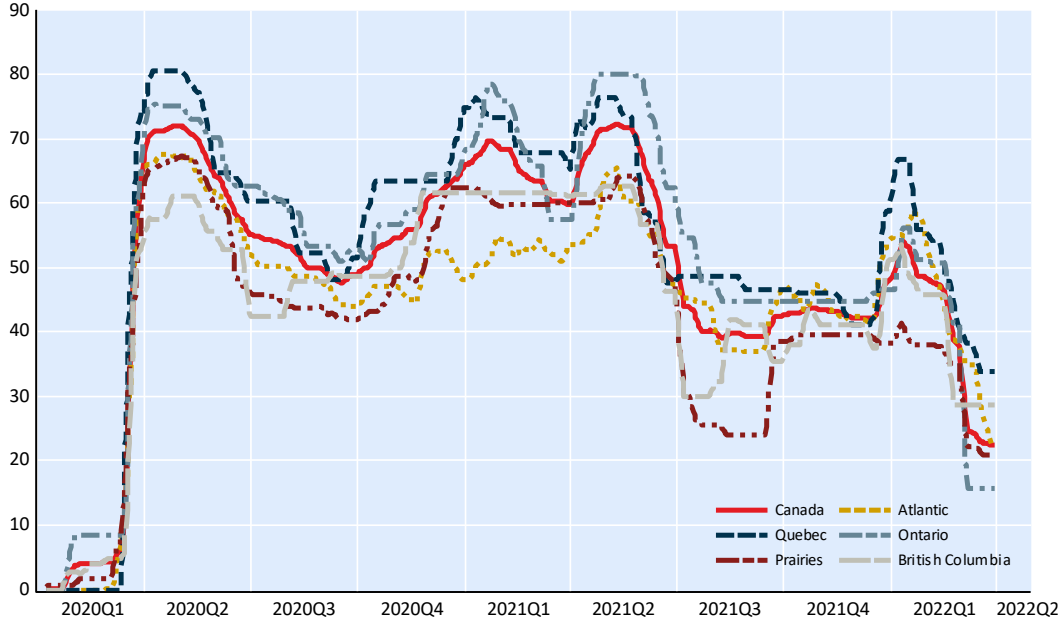
Share of population partly and fully vaccinated against COVID-19



NBF Economics and Strategy (data via <https://covid19tracker.ca/vaccinationtracker.html>)

18. Canada: Covid-19 stringency index

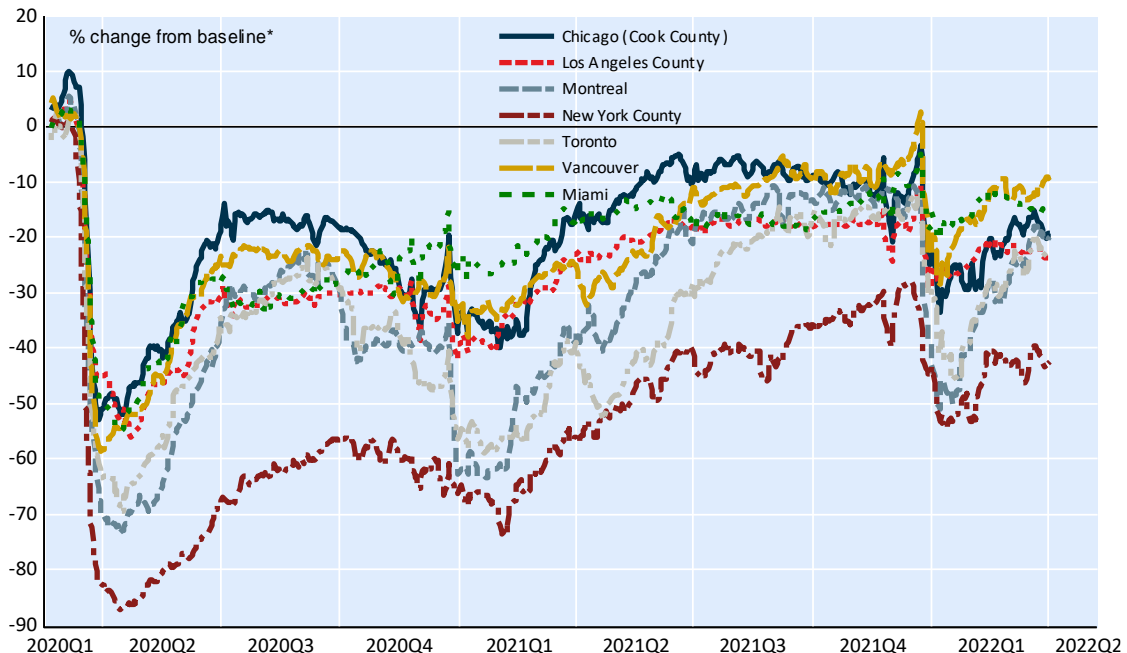
Stringency of policy related to containment restrictions and public information campaigns, 7-day mov. average



NBF Economics and Strategy (data via Bank of Canada)

19. Canada and United States*: Back to normal index

Google mobility data for retail & recreation, 7-day mov. average



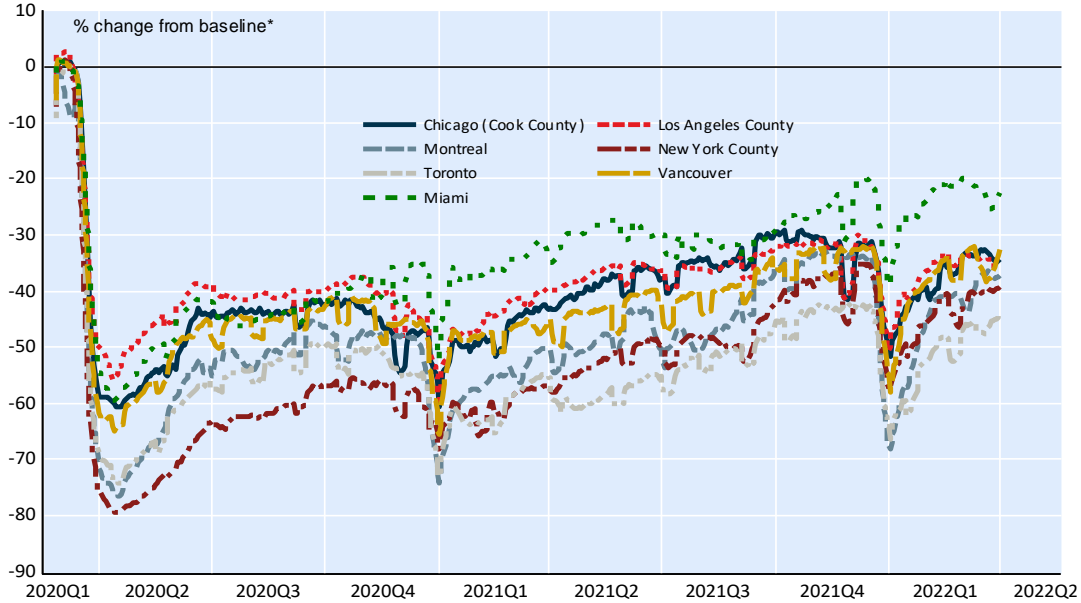
* 3 biggest cities of Canada and United States and Miami

**The baseline is the median value of the corresponding day of the week during the 5 week period from January 3 to February 6 2020

NBF Economics and Strategy (data via Google)

20. Canada and United States*: Back to normal index (2)

Google mobility data for transit and workplaces, workdays only, 5-day mov. average



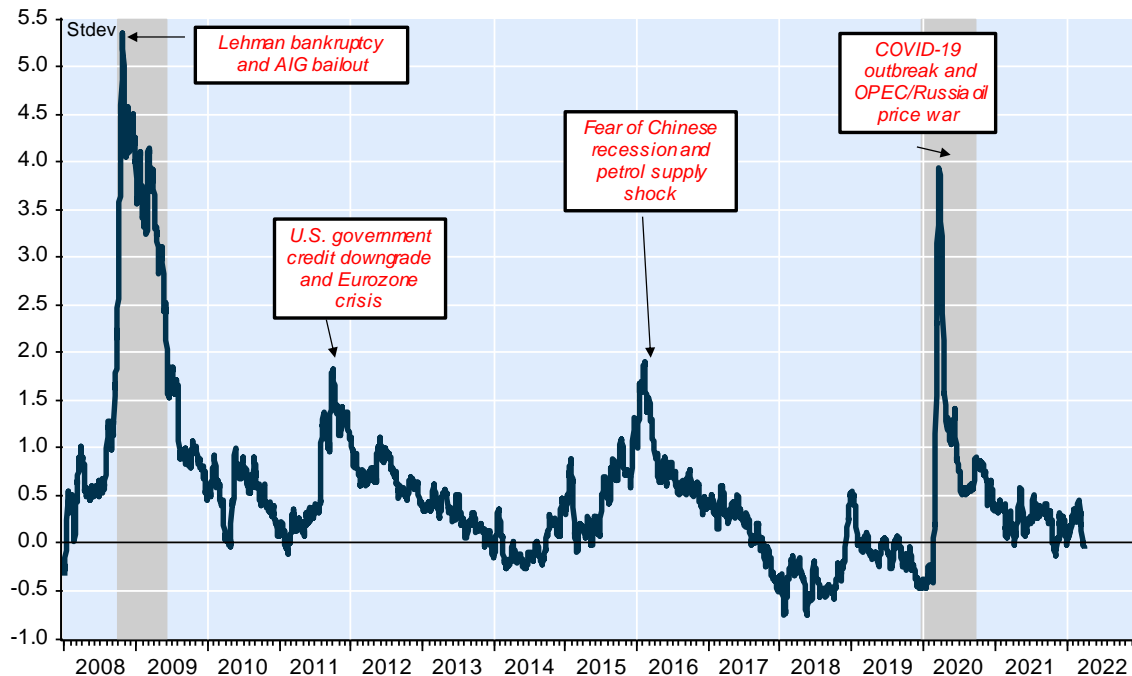
* 3 biggest cities of Canada and United States and Miami

**The baseline is the median value of the corresponding day of the week during the 5 week period from January 3 to February 6 2020

NBF Economics and Strategy (data via Google)

21. Canada: Perspective on financial stress

NBF financial stress index



NBF Economics and Strategy (data via Bloomberg and Refinitiv)

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