

# THE EQUITY

No 13., 58TH YEAR

SHAWVILLE, PONTIAC COUNTY, QUE., THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1940

\$1.50 per annum in Advance  
2.00 to the United States

Mrs. Stinson, hairdresser, of Renfrew, will be at Mrs. S. E. Chamberlain's Beauty Parlor, Shawville, on Thursday and Friday of each week until further notice.

## Shawville and District Red Cross Group

Another shipment of Red Cross Work will be shipped from Shawville around Sept. 18th. Units with work on hand and wishing to include it in this shipment are asked to have finished work at the Committee room by Sept. 14th.

T. E. R. NURSE, Sec'y.

## Sand Bay Owners' Association Formed

A meeting of the property owners of Sand Bay was held recently at the Sand Bay Pavilion for the purpose of forming an association.

Mr. A. W. Tweedie arranged for the meeting and acted as temporary chairman. The name, "Sand Bay Owners' Association" was decided upon and the following officers were elected:—Chas. Harris, president; Emmerson Park, vice-president; Mrs. Roy Macfarlane, 2nd vice-pres. and Mrs. Manson McCagg, secretary.

The following committee was chosen by ballot: Mrs. M. Langford, Manson McCagg, G. H. Boulton, Clifford Wilson and Mrs. D. Fenton.

## Four Drown When Car Backs Off Ferry at Fort Coulonge

Four persons drowned Sunday afternoon when they were trapped in the rear seat of an automobile which backed off the La Passe-Fort Coulonge ferry into 25 feet of water. Three others in the front seat managed to break a window and escape from the submerged car.

The dead are:—Joseph Poisson, 50, of Westmeath; Mrs. Poisson, 40, his wife; Ralph Poisson, their 5-year-old son; George Mousseau, 58, of Fort Coulonge.

Those who escaped were:—David Mousseau, Gatineau Point, the driver; Mr. and Mrs. and Mrs. Tennesse Mousseau, Davidson.

The party had boarded the ferry to La Passe, which is 80 miles west of Ottawa, after visiting in Fort Coulonge where the mother of Mrs. Poisson died Sunday morning.

After leaving shore, David Mousseau, the driver, was instructed to back his automobile so that the weight would be evenly distributed, making the level of the barge even with the dock slip.

Tennesse Mousseau, seated in the front seat with his wife and brother, remembered breaking the window on his side, enabling the three to get out of the car. They were picked out of the water by J. Laporte, operating the motor boat hauling the ferry.

The Laporte brothers dived fully clothed into the Ottawa river in vain efforts to rescue the four trapped people. They discovered the car resting on its radiator at the river bottom but could not reach the bodies.

Dr. J. C. Bradley, coroner, of Pembroke, has ordered an inquest.

## John George Brown

The death occurred on Monday, Sept. 2nd, of a highly respected citizen of Campbell's Bay community, John George Brown, after an illness of some months. He was a son of the late Wm. Brown and his wife, the former Margaret Crawford.

Born in Thornby 69 years ago, he lived there many years. About 29 years ago he bought a farm near Campbell's Bay, where he had resided till a few years ago. When he retired he built a residence in Campbell's Bay. He married the former Martha Maria Peever, 46 years ago.

The funeral was held Wednesday afternoon from his late residence to the Holiness Movement Church, where the pastor, Rev. M. C. Pritchard, conducted the service assisted by Rev. T. Shaver, of St. Andrew's United Church, and Rev. J. Weaver, of the Wesleyan Methodist Church. Mrs. Asa Smith and Rev. J. Weaver sang a duet accompanied by Miss Carrie Smith.

Interment was made in the family plot in the Union cemetery, the pall-bearers being Messrs. Myles Daley, Joseph Belanger, Paul Ranger, Harry R. Lunan, James Prior and Joseph Hill.

Surviving are his widow; three sons, W. D. Brown, Porcupine; Harold L. and Melvin J., both of Campbell's Bay; four daughters, Mrs. Harry Hill and Mrs. Harold McLeland, both of South Porcupine; Mrs. Alex Johnson, of Porcupine; Mrs. Steve Robinson, at home; two brothers, Thomas Brown, Thornby; James Brown, South Porcupine, and four sisters, Mrs. J. B. Johnson, Beachburg; Mrs. James Peever, Campbell's Bay; Mrs. Alex Brown, North Bay; Mrs. Sam Johnson, Cobden. There are 32 grandchildren.

## PERSONAL MENTION

Mrs. R. N. Code, of Ottawa, is visiting her sister, Mrs. J. L. Armistage, Que.

Mr. Irvine Hamilton, of Noranda, is spending a vacation with relatives and friends here.

Miss Julia Ralph, of Ottawa, spent the past week-end with her mother, Mrs. John Greer, at Charteris.

Miss Eve Midlidge, of Oskelano River, Que., is a guest of her brother, Mr. Ben Midlidge, of the High School staff.

Mrs. Basil Johncox and infant daughter, of Noranda, are visiting relatives and friends in town and vicinity this week.

Miss Gwendolin Hodgins, of Ottawa, is spending a month's vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Hodgins.

Mr. and Mrs. Ceph Hudson, of Chelsea, Que., were recent guests at the home of their uncle, Mr. Wm. Armstrong, at Elmside.

Mr. John Hamilton, of Pembroke, has returned home after spending the month of August with his son, Dr. J. W. Hamilton at Sand Bay.

Mrs. Harold Judd and sons, Kenneth and Roy, and Mr. Eric Judd, have returned from visiting relatives and friends at Sudbury and Noranda.

Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Ralph and little daughter, Muriel, of Timmins, are visiting at the home of the former's mother, Mrs. John Greer, Charteris.

Miss Ina Murray, who spent a vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Murray, returned to Montreal on Saturday to resume nursing duties.

Miss Muriel Webb, nurse-in-training at Grace Hospital, Ottawa, is spending a vacation at the home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Harris.

Dr. J. Wallace and Mrs. Hamilton and family, and also Mrs. E. Newland have returned to St. Petersburg, Florida, after spending a month at Sand Bay.

Mrs. Wm. Stanton and little daughter, Lillian, of Noranda, and Mrs. Kenneth Stark, of Sudbury, are visiting at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Stark.

Pte Billy Shore, R.C.O.C., Farnham, Que., spent the past week-end at the home of his mother, Mrs. T. Shore, who has returned from Manotick, where she spent the Summer months.

Charles Hines, who recently joined the Grenadier Guards Band (active service section) Montreal, spent the week-end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Hines, Zion section.

The Women's Auxiliary of the Community Hospital, Shawville, will hold a meeting at the Hospital on Tuesday afternoon, Sept. 17, at two o'clock. A special invitation is extended to all ladies interested.

The Elmside Women's Institute will meet at the home of Mrs. D. D. Storie, on Tuesday afternoon, Sept. 17th, at two o'clock. Programme—Modern trends in Education. Roll call—School-day recollections.

## Shawville Fair Notes

A good list of donations for 1940 from the County Council and local Municipalities, as well as from business firms, local farmers and others, has been very encouraging to the officials.

This financial support, as well as the co-operation of the people of the district in connection with the dining-hall and other ways at the Fair, has placed the Shawville Fair among the very best County Fairs of Quebec.

This year we will continue our endeavour to make all improvements necessary to assure the holding of a good Annual Fair on Sept. 19, 20 and 21, and to advance the general interests of Agriculture in the County.

Membership to the Society is \$2.00, and a membership ticket admits the member and his car or other vehicle free to the Fair each day. The year 1939 was a banner year for memberships. Please assist us to increase it this year.

We thank you for your past assistance and solicit your continued co-operation in support of the County of Pontiac Agricultural Society No. 1, one of the oldest institutions of its kind in the Ottawa Valley. Let us work together so that YOUR 1940 Shawville Fair will truly do credit to the progress of the People of Pontiac.

Make your entries early, do not leave it off until September 14th, the final day.

Lorne Armstrong, R. W. Hodgins, President. Sec'y

## Many Attend Funeral of Mrs. M. A. McKinley

The death of Mrs. M. A. McKinley at her cottage, Green Lake, on Tuesday morning, September 3rd, has removed this community's most widely known lady citizens, and one who was held in the highest esteem by all.

Mrs. McKinley, who was in her 76th year, had been identified with the municipal, fraternal and church life of the village. She was the former Mary Alice McKnight, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Wm. McKnight, and was born in Bryson. In 1903 she married Dr. J. K. McKinley, of Shawville, who predeceased her three years later.

Left to mourn her death are two sons, William and John of Ottawa; three sisters, Mrs. W. J. Dagg, Mrs. Jos. Hunt and Mrs. Chris. Caldwell, all of Shawville, and two half-brothers, Lafe and Clive McKnight, of Middleport, Ohio.

Prior to her marriage, Mrs. McKinley taught in the schools of the district for 21 years, and since the death of her husband she had been secretary-treasurer of the Municipality of Clarendon, of the Clarendon School Board and the Pontiac Rural Telephone Co. She was a charter member of Adina Rebekah Lodge No. 40, and held many offices in the lodge, and was treasurer for years until the time of her death.

She was all her life a member of Shawville United (formerly Methodist) church, a teacher in its Sunday school for about 40 years, and for many years, secretary-treasurer of the congregation, of the Women's Association, and the W.M.S.

The funeral, very largely attended, was held from her late home, Main Street, Shawville, on Thursday afternoon, and was under the direction of the Adina Rebekahs, supported by members of Lodges of Ottawa and Renfrew. Service was conducted in the United church by the Pastor, Rev. A. F. Fokes who paid touching tribute to the christian and very useful life of the deceased and her benevolent disposition.

Interment was made in the family plot in the village cemetery. The pall-bearers were: Dr. G. F. C. Powles, David T. and R. G. Hodgins, A. G. Proudfoot, J. M. Argue and Wm. G. Cowan.

Officers of the Rebekah Lodge conducted their solemn funeral service at the graveside.

The numerous floral tributes bore silent testimony to the high esteem in which the deceased was held, and the sympathy felt for the bereaved.

## Albert E. Wilson Dies At His Home in Wyman

The death occurred in Wyman, Que. on Wednesday, Sept. 4th, of Albert Wilson, who had been in failing health for some time.

Born in Carleton Place, he was the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. William Wilson. He received his education in the local public and high schools and then entered the C. P. R. shops in Carleton Place where he remained for a number of years. Following his removal from Carleton Place, Mr. Wilson lived in Pakenham, where he operated a blacksmith shop and leaving that place he went to Wyman, where he was in the dairy business until the time of his passing.

The late Mr. Wilson was twice married, his first wife, Miss Addie Johnson, of Smith's Falls, predeceasing him many years ago. To the union were born two children, Mrs. Elwood Butler, of Toronto, and Bert Wilson, until recently a resident of Carleton Place, but now of Wyman. His second wife, the former Mrs. Annie Baird, died suddenly some year ago.

In addition to his son and daughter, he is survived by two sisters, Mrs. Hilliard McDaniel, of Carleton Place, and Mrs. J. Doyle, of Ottawa, and two brothers, Fred Wilson, of Kitchener, Ont., and W. A. Wilson, Town Line, Carleton Place. Two step daughters, the Misses Albertine and Margaret Baird, R.N.'s of New York City, also survive.

The funeral service was held at the late home of the deceased on Saturday afternoon by the Rev. J. W. Smith, pastor of Bristol Memorial Presbyterian Church. Interment was made at Norway Bay cemetery.

CAMP MEETING—The annual Camp Meeting of Shawville Standard Church congregation will commence Friday this week, Sept. 6th and continue over Sunday, Sept. 15th. Rev. E. H. Thompson, president, will be in charge, assisted by evangelists, district ministers and special singers. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

J. B. PRING, Presiding Elder

## Rifle Registration Forms

Forms for the registration of rifles and shotguns may be obtained at the office of Mr. J. A. Dean, Secretary of the Township of Clarendon.

## GOWLING BUSINESS COLLEGE

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Main Street, Shawville, Que.

## J. OSCAR LAFLAMME, K.C.

Advocate, Barrister, Solicitor, etc.  
OFFICE: Campbell's Bay, Que.  
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## D. J. CAMPBELL

Veterinary Surgeon  
SHAWVILLE  
Phone 31.

## DR. R. E. DAGG

SURGEON DENTIST  
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Per yard..... 29c



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# CANADA PACKERS LIMITED

## REPORT TO SHAREHOLDERS

### FOREWORD

In the following Report, constant references are made to the war. They have to do solely with its effect upon the Canadian Live Stock Industry, and the operations of this Company.

In the war, issues are at stake greater than any which mankind has heretofore been called upon to solve. But, for a discussion of them, a commercial report is not the appropriate place. The Directors who write this Report, and the Shareholders to whom it is addressed, are keenly aware that in relation to those issues, the fortunes of a single Industry,—still more of a single business,—are a matter of small moment.

Nevertheless, the war adds to, rather than detracts from, the importance of every unit engaged in essential industry. By the utmost efficiency of operation, an Industry best serves the Nation, as well as its Shareholders. The necessity, therefore, to attain such efficiency never was so great as now.

The thirteenth fiscal year of Canada Packers Limited closed March 28th, 1940.

Net Profit, after Bond Interest, Depreciation, and Taxes was \$1,667,809.78 Equivalent, (on 200,000 Shares of Common Stock) to \$8.34 per Share.

The regular Dividend, 75¢ per quarter, was paid throughout the year, and as in the case of last year, an extra Dividend was declared, (and paid July 2nd, 1940) of \$1.00 per Share.

Total Dividend \$4.00 per Share. \$800,000.00

Sales for the year were	\$88,205,639.75	Preceding year	\$77,225,732.65	Increase	14.2%
Weight of products sold, lbs.	913,251,116		800,763,592		14.0%
Net Profit	\$1,667,809.78	was equivalent			
to	1.9% of Sales				
and to	18¢ per 100 lbs. of product sold, that is,—slightly less than 1/5 per lb.				

The following condensed set-up of the Profit & Loss Account, expresses the operations of the year in comparison with the average of the previous five years:—

	Year ended March, 1940	%	Average 5 years to March, 1939	%
Sales	\$88,205,639.75	100.0%	\$71,368,937.94	100.0%
Cost of products, chiefly Live stock	69,767,159.36	79.1	56,845,044.67	79.5
Cost of materials and packages	2,461,790.30	2.8	2,099,654.25	3.0
Salaries & Wages, including Bonus	7,738,780.98	8.8	6,251,740.21	8.8
Expenses—Selling, Advertising, Repairs, and general operating costs	3,808,775.20	4.3	3,512,035.58	5.0
Bond Interest	95,564.79	.1	155,793.08	.2
Taxes	1,194,515.13	1.3	504,331.92	.7
Total cost of product, plus Expenses	\$85,066,585.76	96.4	\$69,368,599.71	97.2
Wartime Inventory Reserve	579,000.00	.7		
Depreciation on Fixed Assets	898,081.71	1.0	801,694.75	1.1
	\$86,543,667.47	98.1	\$70,170,294.46	98.3
Profit from Operations	1,661,972.28	1.9	1,198,643.48	1.7
Income from Investments	5,837.50	—	95,083.01	—
Total Profit, including Income from Investments	\$1,667,809.78	1.9%	\$1,293,726.49	1.8%

The chief (and original) business of Canada Packers is to purchase Live Stock, and to process and sell the products,—Meats plus By-Products. But numerous subsidiary operations are also carried on, including the processing and sale of:—

Butter and Cheese, Poultry and Eggs, Fish, Canned Goods, Soap, Vegetable Oil products, Fertilizer and Stock Feeds, Wool Pulley products (Wool and Skins), etc.

Live Stock products constitute the bulk of the volume, and because the producers of Live Stock have a natural interest in the subject, a separate accounting is kept of the Profit on purely Live Stock operations.

In the year under review, this Profit was equivalent to:—10½¢ per 100 lbs. of products sold, i.e. to just over 1/10¢ per lb.

Broadly speaking, it may be said that the margin of Profit in the Beef division was less than average, and that on Hogs was greater than average. On total Live Stock products, the margin per 100 lbs. was in line with the average of the last five years. But the amount of the Profit was higher, because of record volume.

The year under review began April 1st, 1939. In retrospect it divides itself into two periods:—

5 months up to September 3rd, 1939,—when war was declared, 7 months, September 3rd, 1939, to March 28th, 1940.

The first has been described as the period of the war of nerves. A constant threat of war existed. The demand for certain foods was active, due to the policy of Great Britain, France, and Germany, of storing reserve supplies. During this period the weight of product merchandised was 10% greater, but Profit was somewhat less, than in the same period of the preceding year.

The second period began with the declaration of war. It brought an immediate step-up, both in volume and in margin of Profit.

This improvement came in part from increased shipments to Great Britain. The increases consisted chiefly of three commodities,—Bacon, Cheese, Eggs. These increases, however, were to some extent offset by decreased shipments of other foods, which were put under license,—and in some cases excluded,—by the British Ministry of Food. Such foods were Canned Goods, Dressed Poultry, etc.

The chief improvement, however, both in respect to Volume and Profit, came from the increased industrial activity within Canada, which began with the war and which expanded as Canada's war effort developed. Evidence of this is seen in the increased Volume of the second period (as compared with the previous year)—first period, increase 10%—second period, increase 17.3%.

The higher Profits of the second period derive not so much from advancing prices, (as was the case in the last war), as from the general quickening of industrial activity. In the main, prices of the chief products handled by this Company have not been advanced by the war. Cattle prices have been firm, but this has been due to two causes quite independent of the war:—

(a) A high price level in United States, especially for choice grades.

(b) Comparatively light marketings in Canada.

Since the declaration of war, Canada's only exports of Cattle or Beef products have been to the United States. Hog prices since September, 1939, have, on average, not been higher than during the corresponding period a year earlier. (This, however, does not mean that the war has failed to help the Canadian Pig industry. Very much the opposite is the case. Had it not been for the war, Hog prices in Canada would have been much lower.)

But although there was no general advance in price levels, certain products, of which this Company held substantial quantities, did advance rapidly because of the war. Chief amongst these were the following:—Hides and Skins—of which there are always on hand the equivalent of about two months' take-off.

Wool—stocks of which were heavy, because, for several months preceding the war, it had been very difficult to sell in Canada.

Butter and Cheese—At the outbreak of war storage stocks of these were at their maximum.

Vegetable Oils—of which, because of their distant sources, it is necessary always to have on hand several months' supply.

An immediate increase occurred in the inventory values of the above products of approximately \$579,000.

This advance at some time will have its counterpart in a corresponding decline. Therefore, instead of being taken up as Profit, the sum of \$579,000 has been set up as a "Wartime Inventory Reserve."

Until the present, the war has had many unexpected developments in Great Britain there has been no scarcity of food. On the other hand, there has been a definite scarcity of munitions and implements of war.

At the moment, the placing in Canada of enormous orders for munitions has, to some extent, diverted attention from the role assigned to Canada in pre-war plans,—that of the chief source of food. Canada's Ag-

ricultural production is much above that of the other Dominions, and her geographical position adds greatly to her importance in this respect. The three essential foods which, by natural endowment, Canada is best fitted to produce are Wheat, Bacon and Cheese. And the Agricultural economy of Canada is geared specially to make her the source of these three products.

With the experience of the last war in mind, there was little thought that too much of any of these could be produced.

And yet at this moment there seems a possibility of an embarrassing surplus of both Wheat and Bacon.

From the point of view of Great Britain, this may seem an advantage,—inasmuch as a nearby reserve exists which can be called upon at any time. But from the point of view of Canada, the prospect has some anxieties. For Agriculture is still Canada's basic industry, and Canadian economic welfare hinges on the purchasing power of the Farmer more than upon any other factor.

A Farmer cannot purchase other goods with Wheat or with Hogs which he is unable to sell.

The Wheat situation does not come within the scope of this Report, and it is sufficient to say that with a carry-over of 300,000,000 bushels, and a crop in sight of (perhaps) 400,000,000 bushels a problem faces Canada for the first time as to how its Wheat can even be stored.

No doubt the storage problem will be solved, and when it is, anxiety will be partly alleviated, for when properly stored, Wheat does not deteriorate.

With Hogs it is otherwise. Hogs must be marketed when ready, and the Meats into which they are processed cannot be stored for more than a limited time.

In respect of Hogs it should immediately be said that up to now no serious problem has occurred. All surplus production has been bought by the British Ministry of Food. Record quantities have been shipped. The fact is, the war rescued the Canadian Pig producer from what otherwise would have been an embarrassing situation.

It happened that just when war broke out, a marked increase in Hog deliveries was about to arrive upon the Canadian markets.

By the terms of the Ottawa Agreements (1932) Canada had been given a Quota of 50,000 cwt. weekly. (Cwt.—112 lbs.) And, because of this outlet, Hog production had since then been the most profitable branch of Canadian Agriculture.

But Bacon shipments had never reached the Quota, as is seen from the following table:—

### AVERAGE Weekly SHIPMENTS TO GREAT BRITAIN OF CANADIAN HAMS AND BACON

(Quota Allotment	50,000 cwt. weekly)
1933	12,281 " "
1934	20,554 " "
1935	21,348 " "
1936	26,574 " "
1937	32,977 " "
1938	29,097 " "
1939 (to Sept. 1)	28,686 " "

This failure to ship the allotted quantity was not due to indifference. It was the result of a succession of crop failures in Western Canada. Hogs cannot be produced without Grain, and in large areas of the West, farmers had no Grain.

In 1938 the Western crop was large and well distributed. Many districts had feed for the first time in seven years. Thousands of farmers swung back into Hog production. The sows were bred beginning September 1938, and it was realized that beginning September 1939, marketings would be much heavier, particularly in the West.

But no one expected an increase so great as actually occurred. The extent of this increase is evident from the following table of average Weekly Hog Gradings:—

### AVERAGE Weekly HOG GRADINGS

	All Canada	Eastern Canada	Western Canada
1933	61,254	29,939	31,315
1934	68,426	25,474	32,952
1935	67,102	26,169	30,933
1936	66,561	36,965	35,587
1937	72,509	40,879	34,627
1938	62,304	38,268	24,036
1939 (to Sept. 1)	59,569	35,842	23,727

(Percentages — \*indicate Increase as compared with previous year.)

The fact is, had it not been for the war, Canada would last Fall have had a serious problem to market her Hogs.

Because of the war, the problem did not arise. During the months when the runs were heaviest (October, November, December) the British Ministry of Food willingly bought all the Bacon Canada was able to ship. In due course a contract was made between the British Ministry of Food, and the Canadian Government. The contract was for 50,000 cwt. weekly, but the Ministry agreed to take larger quantities in case they could be used.

Actually, from September 1939 until January 1940, Canada shipped practically all the Bacon of suitable type which she herself produced, and left herself without sufficient Bacon for domestic requirements. This deficiency was made up by importations from United States.

However, about the middle of January 1940, a new and important phase of the export situation set in. The British Ministry notified the Bacon Board (which had been set up in Canada to administer the contract) that stocks of Bacon in England had become embarrassing. They requested that for a period, shipments should be restricted to the contract quantity. Later, — in the month of February, — further notice to the Board stated definitely that shipments must henceforth be limited to the contract quantity of 50,000 cwt. weekly, and since that date this limit has been strictly enforced.

By this order, the whole Bacon position was transformed. Current marketings were more than sufficient to provide the export allotment (50,000 cwt.) plus Canadian domestic requirements. The situation was further complicated by the fact that, in anticipation of continued unrestricted exports, large quantities of American Bacon had been bought and were coming forward. Because of the now restricted export outlet, and of the relatively low price of the American product, these importations, had they continued, would quickly have broken down the price of Canadian Hogs.

The dilemma was a serious one. The Government, after consultation with the Bacon Board and the Packers, decided that steps must be taken to restrict American imports. However, because of the Canadian-American Trade Agreement, such action could not be taken without full explanation to the United States Government.

Considering the difficulties of the situation, the Canadian Government handled the matter with dispatch. An agreement was arrived at, which was promulgated by Order-in-Council, that beginning February 26th, 1940, American importations should be limited to the average of the period January to August, 1939. While the discussions were under way, Packers had agreed, at the suggestion of the Bacon Board, to discontinue purchases of American product.

Since that date, imports of American product have rapidly declined. There has been quite wide comment in the press and elsewhere regarding imports of American Bacon, and it is worth while to state the facts, which are as follows:—

(1) During the time that unrestricted quantities of Canadian Bacon were being shipped to England, American Bacon had to be brought into Canada for domestic requirements. Otherwise shipments to England would have had to be cut down.

(2) These imports (of American Bacon) did not affect the price which the Canadian Producer received for his Hogs. That was based upon the price received in England for Canadian Bacon. (In April the price of Hogs in Canada broke, but this was 7 weeks after American importations had been checked, and was due to the growing apprehension that the purchases of the British Ministry would not be sufficient to clear total Canadian stocks.)

(3) American Bacon was not sold in Canada as Canadian Bacon, nor at the Canadian Bacon price.

(4) American Bacon was not re-exported to England, even to the extent of a single pound.

(5) Throughout, the disparity in cost as between Canadian and American Bacon led to complications and complaints. Nevertheless, so long as imports continued, all Packers were forced to handle American product. Otherwise they could not have met competition in the low price field.

(6) Exporting Packers received a Drawback of the Duty which they had paid on imported American product. This also has been a subject of considerable comment. But the facts are very simple. The Drawback was made under a clause in the Canadian Customs Drawback Regulations, known as the "Equivalent Clause, covered by Order-in-Council, of 25th March,

1920, and subsequent amendments. This Clause had been a part of the Customs Regulations for 20 years. Canadian Packers had had no part in having the "equivalent" principle established. It applies not only in respect of Meat exports, but of all Canadian manufactured products. Under this "Equivalent" Clause, Canadian Packers were clearly entitled to a Drawback of the Duty paid: — American Bacon was imported, — equivalent Canadian Bacon exported.

However, a complication arose in respect of non-exporting Canadian Packers. Inasmuch as they did not export Canadian Bacon, they were not entitled to a Drawback of the Duty paid on American Bacon. Non-exporting Packers protested, and because of this the Drawback privilege was cancelled. Cancellation was made retroactive. The retroactive feature was clearly unfair, as the Customs Department had ruled that the Drawback applied, and most of the product had already been sold upon that understanding. In other respects exporting Packers agreed with the ruling.

(7) Much of the discussion on the subject of American imports overlooked the fact that the Canadian-American Trade Agreement was involved in the issue. This Agreement is of high value to Canadian Farmers, inasmuch as it provides the only outlet for Canada's surplus Cattle.

Moreover, the discussion lost sight of the fact that, even in respect of Pork Products, the movement is frequently in the other direction, that is from Canada to United States. It is indeed quite possible that within the next few months United States may be a very welcome outlet for some of Canada's surplus Hog product. It has been so many times in the past.

Since the Ministry of Food informed the Canadian Bacon Board (in February) that shipments must be restricted to 50,000 cwt. weekly, several events have occurred which vitally affect Britain's Bacon supplies. On April 9th the Germans invaded Norway and Denmark, thus cutting off imports of Scandinavian Bacon. On May 10th Holland was overrun, thus cutting off the Dutch supplies. From that date forward Canada became the sole external source of Cured Wiltshire Sides.

Further, because of the necessity of restricting importations of feeds, British Pig producers have been enjoined to cut their herds to one-third.

But notwithstanding all these facts, the British Ministry still informs the Canadian Bacon Board they do not wish heavier shipments from Canada.

If heavier shipments are not taken, Canadian Hog producers will this Fall find themselves in a most embarrassing position.

Beginning in September or October, 1940, it is certain that Hog marketings will heavily exceed all previous records. The Canadian Farmer has produced these Hogs in the belief that by so doing he was playing his part in the general war effort. Because of the experience of the last war, everyone (including the British Ministry of Food) took it for granted that all the Hogs which Canada could produce would be needed.

Present forecasts are that in the coming year (October 1st, 1940 to September 30th, 1941) Hog marketings will be 6,000,000 as compared to 4,827,000 in the present year (October 1st, 1939 to September 30th, 1940 — August-September estimated). If this forecast is realized, the surplus available for export will be approximately 75,000 cwt. weekly.

For this surplus Great Britain is the logical buyer, and it is earnestly hoped the British Ministry of Food will lay its plans to take all of it.

This, it is believed, the Ministry can easily do. For, with shipments from Canada of 75,000 cwt. weekly, total supplies will be barely more than one-half normal consumption, and will not exceed the total involved in the ration — 4 ounces per person per week.\*

\*NOTE.—Since this Report was set up in type, exports of Bacon have been stepped up for a period. It is hoped this step-up may be the forerunner of an increased scale of shipments.

It must always be kept in mind that Canada has no claim on the British market unless, in addition to quantity, she also produces the quality of Hogs desired.

During the last war, this fact was lost sight of. As that war progressed, Canada produced increasing numbers of Hogs, but the quality deteriorated. After the war, as soon as Danish Bacon was again available, Canadian Bacon was pushed off the British market.

Pig production in Canada is now much more important than ever before. If, at the end of the present war, Canadian Bacon were again pushed off the British market, the disaster to producers would be one of first magnitude.

The only safeguard is, during the war, to produce exactly the type of Bacon the British consumer wishes. So that, at the end of the war, the British consumer will demand Canadian Bacon, instead of refusing to eat it.

In the last ten years, substantial progress has been made in improving the quality of Canadian Hogs. This has been done largely through the establishment of testing stations in which the best strains are given R.O.P. (Record of Production) rating. And this improvement is being maintained.

One last step still remains to be taken. It has to do with the "sizeability" of Canadian Bacon. The British market demands Wiltshire Sides of lean type weighing 55 to 65 lbs. At present only about 55 per cent. of the Bacon shipped from Canada falls within this range, as compared with 95 per cent. of Continental Bacon (while Continental supplies were still coming).

The present is Canada's opportunity. She is now almost the sole external source of supply for British Bacon, and this may continue for a period of one or two or three years. If, during that period, Canada provides the British consumer with exactly the type of Bacon he requires, then the demand at the end of the war might be for Canadian Bacon, and the dream of sixty years might be realized. Canada would find herself in the preferred position on the British market which Denmark has held for that length of time.

To that end, one change in trade practice would contribute more than all others:—viz. that all Canadian Hogs should be marketed on a dressed weight basis. This would make possible accurate grading, both in respect of quality and sizeability, and would permit accurate apportionment of premiums for Select Hogs, and penalties for undesirable types. The adoption of universal rail grading is a step which can be enjoined only by the Federal Department of Agriculture, and it is to be hoped that no time will be lost in establishing this practice.

Canada Packers Ltd., has now 5,500 employees. During the year under review, Plant efficiency was further advanced. This was reflected in improvement in the quality of products, and at the same time reduction in the cost of producing them.

In this advance, the chief contributing factor has been the skill and co-operation of the Company's workpeople. For this, Directors, on behalf of the Shareholders, extend to employees of all ranks, their sincere appreciation and thanks.

Directors had pleasure, during the year, in welcoming to the Board an Employee Director, as authorized by the Shareholders at the last Annual Meeting. The first person elected by employees to this office is Mr. Geo. J. P. Ayers, a workman on the Beef Cooler Staff of the Toronto Plant. His fellow Directors have pleasure in testifying that Mr. Ayers' services have been of high value to the Company as well as to the employees whom he specially represents.

During the coming year, because of war conditions, the problem of Plant efficiency will be one of steadily increasing difficulty. The loss of experienced men due to enlistments will be heavily felt. To meet these difficulties as they arise, the Directors bespeak on the part of all employees, the same spirit of loyalty and co-operation as in the past.

A copy of this Report will be mailed to each employee.

At the last Annual Meeting authority was also given by the Shareholders to appoint a Director representing Live Stock Producers. No appointment has yet been made under this authority. Advice has been sought of numerous persons prominent in Agriculture, as to a method of selection which will carry the approval of Live Stock Producers generally. As yet no such plan has been arrived at.

The Directors and Shareholders are sincerely anxious that such a plan may be found, and it is hoped that within the coming year the appointment may be made of a Director who will specially represent Live Stock Producers. TORONTO, August 19th, 1940.

Extra copies of this Report are available, and so long as they last will be mailed to anyone requesting them. Address to Canada Packers Limited, Toronto.

## VOICE OF THE PRESS

### TWO GUESSES

The censor allows you two guesses at the identity of that new place name in the news, "An Eastern Canadian Port."

—Vancouver Province.

### WHAT AILS US

What ails this continent is too many people in too many cars in too much of a hurry going in too many different directions to nowhere for nothing.

—Quebec Chronicle-Telegraph

### DIPLOMATS

Weed inspectors must be superb diplomats. If weed inspectors in some municipalities really did, their duty they would be drawn

and quartered.

—Farm's Advocate.

### THE CHILDREN'S CHANCE

The character of most (children) is influenced by environment. Social workers who deal with neglected children see daily the miracle of astounding change come about in a child. An ailing, cowed, inhibited, backward, antisocial little creature can be helped to turn into a robust, bright, ambitious, ingenious, creative and well adjusted boy or girl. It is literally true that as a result of the good care that is given them, their own mothers cannot recognize them. Thus if any British or refugee children who come here show marks of former neglect and lack of opportunities, they should, through the care and understanding offered them in Canadian homes, develop into healthy, useful citizens of the Empire.—Toronto Star.

Quality Counts Most

# "SALADA" TEA

## HILLS of DESTINY

by Agnes Louise Provost

### SYNOPSIS

Lee Hollister returns unexpectedly from a trip abroad to find Matt Blair, his foster father and owner of the Circle V ranch, dead by his own hand. The ranch is going to ruin and Matt's daughter Virginia, now owner of the ranch, is living in New York with the Archers, her aunt and uncle. Her uncle wants her to sell the ranch to Milton Bradish, one time Matt's associate. Lee persuades Virginia to return to the ranch. Her aunt follows her, accompanied by Stanley, son of Milton Bradish. Stanley tries to discredit Lee in Virginia's eyes. One evening Josefa Ramirez, who is jealous of Lee's interest in Virginia, dances for Lee and throws herself into his arms just as Virginia rides past with Stanley. Stanley visits Josefa, and is shot from ambush.

### CHAPTER XVIII

A second telegram a few days later announced the arrival of Milton Bradish. Virginia went to meet him, and he greeted her genially. "How do you do? Has that boy of mine been making trouble for you up here? I'll take him in hand. By the way, just drive around to Gideon Morse's office first, will you? He has something there that we'll both want to see."

She drove him there. Half an hour later, when they left Saunders, Bradish was in an expansively contented frame of mind. Virginia was unusually quiet, with steady eyes fixed ahead of her.

### FATHER AND SON

"Well, what have you been up to?"

It was the first moment that Stanley and his father had been alone, but there was more suspicion than sympathy in the stare that Bradish beat on his son.

Stanley looked sulky. "I've told you I was riding horseback in this infernal desolation, and some snip-pet picked me off."

"Don't talk bosh with me! You were probably meddling around with some girl. One more affair of that kind and I'll cut off your allowance. You must think I'm sound asleep."

"Far from it," Stanley drawled it out with the slightly patronizing air that his father particularly hated. "But I'm not exactly unconscious myself. And something seems to tell me that Matt Blair's ore samples weren't quite so — or — harmless as they were assayed."

Bradish's eyes bored into the insolent weakness of his son's face. "Well?" he napped. "What of it?"

A HALF INTEREST?  
"Oh nothing," Stanley was very bland. "I just thought I'd remind you that I have some business acumen myself. How about a half interest, giving you a first option on buying me out? You know," he added, "I might have advised Virginia not to sell, and managed my wife's interests myself."

Bradish regarded his son with a heavy stare.

"Trying to buck the old man, are you?" he demanded. "Bigger men than you have tried that, and most of 'em are in the bread lines or adding up columns of other people's assets."

Stanley looked annoyed. "Hollister bucked you pretty successfully until I took him in hand," he hinted sulkily, but got no further.

"What's that out there?" his father demanded abruptly.

Stanley went to the window. "The gentleman himself," he murmured maliciously. "That's your amiable friend, Mr. Lee Hollister. I wonder what he's up to now?"

"Humph! Looks like a competent young devil." Bradish stared after him with interest. "I was a fool not to get him on my side," he reflected. "Maybe I'll do it yet. Rides like an Indian and has as cool an eye as I ever looked at. Bet he can handle men. I'll get him. I'll have him on my payroll inside of two weeks."

Lee had been looking for Virginia, going first to make his inquiries of the friendly Ling, but Virginia was not there. She had slipped out without a word to anyone, wanting only to get away from the house and everyone in it. High up on Mountain Rock where they had carried her father to look down forever on the Valley of the Sun, she sat in a desolate little huddle, her chin in her hand, staring out at the rugged country, he had loved. Hot tears came into her eyes. She laid her cheek against the rough rock. "I had to do it! I had to! You understand, don't you?"

### "I HATE YOU"

Quiet and solitude were around her. Far above, a hawk wheeled in smooth curves, watching for prey. Back of her was a grassy flat where a few pines whispered. A squirrel whisked up a tree; a darting wren scolded.

Virginia jumped up quickly. The girl from the sheep ranch stood a short distance away, leaning up against the rough trunk of a pine. "You wish to see me?" asked Virginia.

"No. I not wish to see you, I hate you. But I come."

"But why do you hate me?"

"I hate you because he love you! I hate you because he think all ways of you and never of me. I hate you because you throw heem away like the soiled rag, like a poison snake, because you see heem touch me."

Virginia listened, astonished and a little angry. The last words had caught her attention sharply.

"What are you talking about? What have you been doing?"  
(To Be Continued)

## Deplores Women's Mental Laziness

Dr. Rosalind Branning, Professor of Political Science, Objects to U. S. Women's Apathy Towards Politics

A woman professor at the University of Pittsburgh believes the average American woman has a lazy attitude toward politics and is inclined to rely on her husband's service as to how she votes.

Dr. Rosalind L. Branning, one of the few women instructors in political science, deserted the ranks of her sex to make the charge, but tempered it by asserting that both men and women should make a deeper study of politics.

### SHOULD TAKE ACTIVE INTEREST

"Too many women are prone to vote only the advice of others," Dr. Branning said. "Here in the United States, where women have a voice in the government, they should take an active interest in politics."

Dr. Branning dispels the impression that politics is a dry subject. "Politics can be just as exciting as any other subject," she said. "The idea that it is dull is due to a lack of understanding."

## Groom Signs Paper Making Wife Boss

A couple appeared before James A. Kilmer, Deputy Recorder of Deeds, Kansas City, for a marriage license but before she accepted it the bride said firmly: "My husband has to sign this oath before we get a license and I wish you 'authorities' would witness it." The oath: "I do hereby promise my wife I won't go out at night after we are married. I will not play cards. I will only call on women when accompanied by my wife. I will not drink any more than my wife allows. I will let her be boss in every way." The groom signed.

## Be Well-Groomed On Time, Sense

It Doesn't Take A Lot of Money to Achieve That Fresh Faced Look — Know What Clothes Are Becoming

It's quite possible—in fact a fairly simple matter—to be well groomed, smartly dressed and nicely made up all of the time at a moderate cost in time as well as money.

Anyone will agree that it's not too difficult to be interestingly, neatly—even smartly—dressed on a limited budget. It's a question of knowing which types of clothes are most becoming, then refusing to be switched to types about which you have some doubt. And of planning your wardrobe well in advance of the date you intend to start shopping for it.

### PLAN IN ADVANCE

The pearl-smooth, clean-skinned look is largely a matter of proper cleansing and sparing use of make-up. Makeup, that is, which suits your own coloring.

If, instead of applying fresh powder over a layer of stale powder, and rubbing at your mouth with a rouge puff every time you happen to think of it, you will remove the old makeup and apply a new coat three times a day, you will have come a long way toward achieving the fresh-faced look.

### SOAP, WATER, CREAM

If, in spite of meticulous cleansing, your skin always seems a trifle muddy, follow the system screen and stage stars use for removing makeup. Most of them cleanse first with cream, then with soap and water, and then again with cream. Thus they manage to get their faces clean without running the risk of dryness.

## Likely to "Ration" Gold Wedding Rings

Britain's need for gold and the increase in marriages since the start of the war may result in the "rationing" of gold wedding rings. Under a scheme being discussed by jewelers, the thick gold styles will disappear and be replaced by a slim, narrower ring costing not more than £3 (\$13.35). Platinum and gem-set rings will not be affected.

## TRIM FROCK For Young Girls



3412  
SIZES 6-14

By LOUISE LENNOX

Your little girl will love this smartly simple dress which buttons all the way down the front. The skirt flares gracefully and spanking white collar and cuffs make crisp, fresh accents to give her that just-out-of-the-tub look. The pattern also includes a bolero to slip on for cool days. This dress makes an ideal design for a school dress, as well, when made up in a warmer material. The pattern includes long Bishop's sleeves as well as the puffed ones shown.

Style No. 3412 is designed for sizes 6, 8, 10, 12 and 14. Size 8 requires 2 3/4 yards of 35-inch material, 1/2 yard contrasting, for short sleeved dress; 3/4 yard 35-inch fabric for short sleeved bolero.

Send Twenty Cents (Coin is preferred) for Pattern to Louise Lennox, Room 421, 73 West Adelaide St., Toronto. Write plainly your Name, Address and Style Number. Be sure to state size you wish.

## TALKS TABLE

By SADIE B. CHAMBERS

## Let's Be Patriotic: Use More Apples

Someone wrote me a short time ago, that food columnist's had been neglecting the subject of "Dried Apples." In the past we have said a good deal about apples and have given you two or three recipes using the evaporated apple.

If you have not before made the resolution to use more apples and help the apple growers (and incidentally our country's revenue) make that resolution today.

What a joy to live in this age, when almost everything we buy is graded. Always enquire about the grade when you buy and if one pays a trifle more it is money well spent for guaranteed goods mean economy.

Some tell me they have been disappointed at first in Apple Juice. Try chilling it. It is then a most refreshing and delicious drink. Have you tried the apple juice when baking your ham? It also makes a splendid liquid for jellies and this jelly to serve with cold meat is incomparable.

One of the fond recollections of my childhood is helping my grandmother dry apples. She used to string them in long strings and it was such fun; and then later to help devour them was more enjoyable. Children like them to eat raw and they are very healthful. Apples contain just about as many vitamins as the orange, as also does the tomato,—so let us help the Canadian farmer!

There are several methods for drying apples. You can do it by evaporation or dehydration but for the simple everyday method, the sunshine is very reliable. The yellow transparents are an ideal apple for this purpose but any firm juicy apple will be a success. Peel apples, core and cut in thin slices; place on wire screens or racks (they must have a good ventilation to be a success). Place where they will have bright outdoor sunshine. Take them in at night. If the sunshine is continuous, two days will be long enough, but if not a steady heat leave them an extra day. Of course they should soak in water before using; then cook as any dried fruit. Try 1/2 cup of these in a fruit cake sometime and you will be surprised at the moistness it gives. Besides you need less of the more expensive fruits.

### JELLIED APPLES & RAISINS

Choose the reddest apples possible.

- 4 apples
- 3/4 cup white sugar
- 1 cup boiling water
- Thin shavings of lemon rind
- 1 tablespoon gelatine
- 1/2 cup cold water
- 1 1/2 cups apple syrup
- 2 tablespoons lemon juice
- 1 teaspoon chopped candied ginger
- 1/2 cup chopped seedless raisins.

Combine sugar, water, lemon rind and ginger. Boil three minutes; remove the rind. Drop in sections of red apples quartered and cored. Cook in syrup until clear, cover part of the time. Lift sections of apple out carefully so as not to break. Measure syrup; add apple juice to make up 1 1/2 cups. Soak gelatine in cold water. Add to boiling syrup and lemon juice. Many like to use a red vegetable coloring which gives it a zesty look. When partially set add the apples and raisins carefully, folding them into the jelly. Pile in sherbet glasses, serve with custard sauce, or whipped cream sprinkling the top with a little colored (red) sugar.

### APPLE & GINGER CONSERVE

6 cups of prepared apples  
(I prefer the yellow transparents)  
5 cups sugar  
1/2 cup preserved ginger chopped  
Put the apples (which have been washed, peeled, cored and chopped) into preserving kettle. Add the sugar and ginger; mix and allow to stand for 2 hours. Cook slowly, stirring occasionally until the apples are clear. Pour into hot sterile glasses and seal.

### READERS WRITE IN!

Miss Chambers welcomes personal letters from interested readers. She is pleased to receive suggestions on topics for her column, and is even ready to listen to your "pet peeves." Requests for recipes or special menus are in order. Address your letters to "Miss Sadie B. Chambers, 73 West Adelaide Street, Toronto." Send stamped, self-addressed envelope if you wish a reply.

## Newest Furniture Has Graciousness

Former Hard, Cold Lines Give Way to Pleasing Curves and Carvings

The newest modern furniture shows a tendency among designers of modern to drift away from the cold, square lines toward gracious, pleasing curves—even carvings. The rather unlovely "packing case" lines of "Early Modern," so prevalent a few years ago, are seldom seen.

New wood finishes also are headlined. And decorators and interior designers continue to advocate the combination of modern and traditional furniture in the same room.

### MODERN FINISHES

In walnut—always a widely used wood in modern—the newest of the bleached finishes is off-white. Alone or combined with natural walnut or other woods, this new blond tone is lovely against the increasingly popular pastel fabrics and wall paints or papers.

Black walnut also is used for the new, more gracefully-designed modern pieces. And between the off-white and the black, there is suntan, a smart in-between shade which is a riper version of the old harvest tones.

### VANITY TABLES

Modern vanity tables are much simpler than they were a few years ago. The new types are designed from a functional point of view, and they don't make a woman feel like a movie star in disguise when she sits before one of them.

## When Kitchens Need Attention

How to Keep Porcelain Sinks and Ranges in First-Class Shape

Repair all tap leaks promptly, if you would maintain a stainless finish on bathtubs and sinks. Even such an impermeable substance as porcelain enamel (fused directly on steel) is not immune to the defacing yellow stain caused by dripping water which contains a mineral deposit. If soap and water do not remove a stain already made, make a paste of powdered chalk and water, and apply generously.

### RUBBER MAT HANDY

To keep your porcelain enamel sink immaculately clean and free of scratches, use a rubber mat on the bottom of your sink when you use it for washing dishes. Such scratches may be caused by heavy iron frying-pans, but more frequently they come from the "feet" of chinaware itself. The ingredients of china are similar to those of porcelain enamel, and just as diamond cuts diamond, so china may scratch enamel. It is easy to avoid these scratches.

If you would keep the oven door of your range as clean and sparkling as the day you bought it, never use a damp cloth on it while it is hot. Wipe off all stains and food droppings with soap and water after the range cools.

## Tips on Proper Brewing of Tea

Experts Make Suggestions Which Are Well Worth Adopting

A shattering blow to the British housewife's pride has come with suggestions from Ministry of Food experts on how to make tea.

There's some excuse for this particular slight to Mrs. John Bull's tea-making capabilities, however, for rationing of the drink that is almost a national institution has posed problems that the experts believe they have solved.

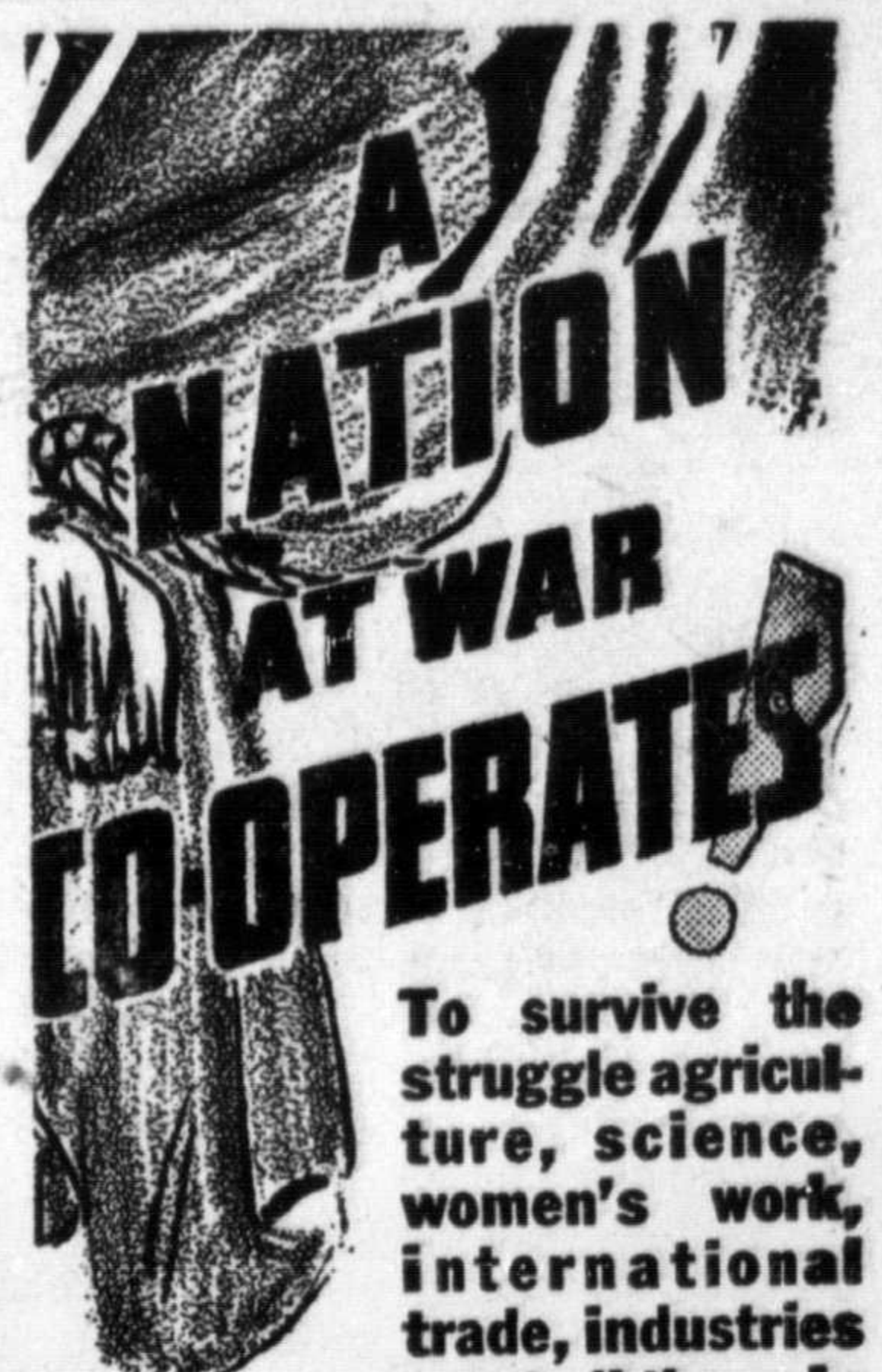
### HAVE POT WELL-WARMED

Anyway, here are their suggestions to those who would make their two ounces a week go further—

1. As soon as the water is boiling quickly, be ready with a well-warmed teapot.
2. The teapot should always be brought to the kettle, not the kettle to the teapot.
3. Give the tea enough time to brew and stir it just before pouring.
4. Always use an earthenware teapot.
5. See that it has been thoroughly dried inside before the tea is placed in it.
6. Keep the inside of the kettle free from deposit.

### Its Eighth Life

In Berkeley, Calif., Henry Atkinson reluctantly drew a bead on his ailing cat, muttered: "This will hurt me more than it will you." He pulled the trigger; the gun exploded. The cat was unscathed. To hospital went Atkinson with a six-inch metal fragment in his chest.



To survive the struggle agriculture, science, women's work, international trade, industries must all throw in their lot together. The 1940 war-time exhibition shows how Canada co-operates.



Livestock breeders, farmers, faced with new problems will meet to see newest machinery, and learn how to overcome wartime difficulties.



## Many Agneses Noted Figures

Roman Martyr Is Honored on January 21 by Several Churches

The Agneses of this world have been leading figures in many real dramas. A very sterling Agnes was "the Roman virgin and martyr, who at 12 or 13 years of age was beheaded during the reign of Diocletian." Her festival is celebrated on January 21 by the Greek, Roman and Anglican churches.

St. Agnes Eve, immortalized by Keats, celebrated on January 20, was considered especially a holiday for women, when a girl by divination was supposed to see the form of her future husband.

The vindictive Agnes was Agnes of Austria, wife of Andrew III of Hungary, who devoted herself to avenging the murder of her father, Albert I of Germany. Agnes of Poitou, second consort of the Emperor Henry III, led a life of hectic political intrigue in her struggles with the nobility, who, after her husband's death, succeeded in depriving her of the guardianship of her son, Henry IV.

### THE MOST GLAMOROUS

The most glamorous Agnes, and one of the most glamorous beauties of all history, was Agnes Sorel, the favorite mistress of Charles VII of France, that rather weak prince whose throne was secured to him by Joan of Arc. Charles first saw Agnes when she was about 20 years old and remained faithful to her until her death. Her influence over him was supposed to have been beneficial.

## Long-Distance Dog

An Ohio sportsman took his dog to Texas. The Irish setter did not like his new surroundings and disappeared. Ten months later he turned up at his old home—1,500 miles away—in good condition.

Keep your face to the sunshine, and you cannot see the shadow.—Helen Keller.



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# THE EQUITY

SHAWVILLE, SEPT. 12, 1940

## Safety First on the Farm

Keeping the nation's pantries and refrigerators stocked with good things to eat is a dangerous business" is the opinion of George A. Savoy, vice-president of the Province of Quebec Safety League, expressed in a letter sent recently to parish priests throughout the province seeking their co-operation towards greater farm safety. He adds that if farm accidents were added to occupational injuries and deaths in this province they would constitute at least one third of the total.

"Insufficient precaution is being taken in handling farm machinery," claims Mr. Savoy, "and as a result there occur many painful injuries and frequent fatalities, as that which took place last week when a farmer had his sleeve caught in a gasoline engine which he was operating on a threshing machine."

Harvest time is almost over, but there are still many jobs to be done around the farm and care should be exercised in doing them. When operating circular saws for instance, standard motors should be used and saws should never be driven by automobile engines because these are capable of speeds up to 2500 revolution per minute, while these saws are built for 350 and 400. What happens is that the flywheel is unable to resist and bursts into pieces."

According to figures made available by the Kansas Board of Health, in a report covering the period from 1930 to 1939, machinery is responsible for 30 per cent. of farm fatalities while animals account for 20 per cent., and falls represent 10 per cent. Other causes are vehicles, lightning, falling trees, excessive heat and so forth.

Since there is no compulsory inspection by labor departments of farm machinery and agricultural implements, farmers should make it a point to check these before using them, to find and repair any mechanical defects. Antiquated machines should be scrapped when no longer fit for safe operation. Here are a few safety hints to farmers who use machines:

- 1—Have machines out of gear when oiling, repairing or adjusting.
- 2—Don't start machines while someone is doing this work.
- 3—Don't climb through or over running belts.
- 4—Stop the power before trying to put on or off or reach through a belt. Never wear ragged, floppy gloves, ragged or loose clothing, long mufflers or neckties which may be caught by a pulley, cog or belt. Read the printed warnings on all machines.
- 5—Stay on the tractor seat while the tractor is moving.
- 6—Never use worn or rotten hay hoisting equipment.
- 7—See that all pulleys are securely fastened.
- 8—Keep pulleys and carriers well oiled.
- 9—Don't tie pulleys to posts, rafters or beams with old pieces of rope or worn chains, a pulley breaking loose while hoisting a load can kill a man.
- 10—Watch out for heavy overhanging hay forks, they are deadly.

## Clarendon Council

Shawville, Sept. 3, 1940

Clarendon Council met on the above date. Present, Mayor Barr, and Councillors Grant, Whelen, Macfarlane and Judd.

The minutes of last meeting read and approved on motion of Crs Whelen and Judd.

Mr. R. W. Hodgins appeared regarding a grant to the Pontiac Agricultural Society. Motion by Crs Judd-Whelen, that a grant of \$175.00 be given that Society for the year 1940.—Carried.

Motion by Crs. Macfarlane-Judd, that the following road sheets be passed, and that any lists that have been exceeded the amount so exceeded be charged to next year's list.—Carried.

Gerald Lang	\$106 90
Action Smiley	134 20
Llyall Hodgins	239 80
Garfield Hodgins	114 90
J. E. Palmer	204 70
Geo Robitaille	208 85
Harry Wallace	109 75

—Carried.  
The Mayor was instructed to find the proper procedure to follow in regards to dogs, whose owners have not paid their annual tax.

Motion by Crs Whelen-Macfarlane, to adjourn.—Carried.

JOHN A. DEAN,  
Sec-Treas.

## South Onslow Council

September 3rd, 1940.

A regular meeting of the Municipal Council held on above date at the usual place of meeting. Members present, Ambrose Kennedy, Mayor, and Councillors MacKechnie, Westbrook, Young, Clarke and Muldoon.

On motion of Crs. Young-Clarke, the minutes of last meeting were confirmed as read.

On motion of Crs. Clarke-Westbrook, the following bills were ordered paid:—

J. Biehler, road list	\$ 61 60
C.P.R.	14 16
Dr. Hudson, services	3 00
W. J. Fleming, board of Council	7 50
J. M. Argue, timber	104 16
J. Kilroy, road list	9 25

Mrs. Emma Wiggins complained of cattle trespassing on her crops and on motion of Crs. Westbrook-Muldoon, that Rural Inspector Urban Muldoon be instructed to look after this and

affect a settlement if possible, and report to Council.

A letter from Bristol Council re Town Line was received and on motion of Crs. Clarke, Young and MacKechnie interview Bristol Council on this matter.—Carried.

Motion by Crs. Young-Clarke, that the Secretary-Treasurer notify all Road Masters to have all grass, weeds and brush cut and burned on all the roads.—Carried.

Motion by Crs. Muldoon-MacKechnie that this Council grant \$100.00 to be spent on new road at Bronsons, work to be supervised by Hector Bronson.—Carried.

On motion of Cr. Clarke, the meeting adjourned.

JOS. A. STEELE,  
Sec.-Treas

## Sheriff Sales

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given that the undermentioned LANDS and TENEMENTS have been seized, and will be sold at the respective times and places mentioned below.

Canada  
Province of Quebec  
District of Pontiac  
No. 2061

### Magistrate Court—Pontiac

DONATE LEGUERRIER, notary public, in and for the province of Quebec, of the village of Campbell's Bay, district of Pontiac, Plaintiff; vs. DAME ELEANORE LADOUCEUR, widow of the late Jules Turgeon, in his lifetime laborer, of the place called Timmius, in the Province of Ontario, Defendant.

That certain lot of land known and designated according to the official plan and book of reference for the township of Grand Calumet Island, County of Pontiac, Province of Quebec, Canada, as being lot part of thirteen A, of the range 1, of the said township of Grand Calumet Island, together with the buildings thereon erected as completely designated in a declaration of death, registered in Lib. B. Vol. 38, folio 378, under the number 45919, but subject to the servitude registered against the said immovable by deed registered in Liber B. Vol. 39, folio 368, under number 46714, (Pt. 13-A, R. 1.)

To be sold at the Registrar's Office for the County of Pontiac, in the village of Campbell's Bay, on the TWENTY-FOURTH day of SEPTEMBER, 1940, at TEN of the clock in the forenoon.

DOMINIC SLOAN,  
Sheriff's Office, Sheriff

Campbell's Bay, Que., August 19th, 1940  
[First publication, August 24th, 1940]

## If Pennies Count With You

It might be wise for you to consider the fact that a bag of flour costing \$2.50 and less than one dollars worth of other ingredients will still produce more than \$7.00 worth of bread.

Since this is true why not bake your own bread.

We stock the following brands of flour:

- |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| Maple Leaf, | Winnipeg,    |
| Robin Hood, | Keynote,     |
| Five Roses, | Golden West, |
| Purity,     | Three Stars, |
| Ivory,      | Castle,      |
| Nelson.     |              |

THE SHAWVILLE MILLING CO., REG'D.

## Look Here

For Sale, Wants, Found,  
Lost, etc.

ASTRAY—Black and White Heifer Calf. Finder kindly inform HARVEY BROWNLEE, R. R. No. 2, Shawville, Que. Phone 20-23.

WANTED—Girl to help young mother; give age and particulars to BOX 97, Billings Bridge, Ont.

ROOMS TO RENT—Rooms suitable for School Children. Apply to MRS. HILLARD SINCLAIR, Shawville.

ROOMS TO RENT—Rooms suitable for School Children, with or without board. Apply to MRS. SAM HAMILTON, Shawville.

FOR SALE—One McClary Range No. 80; one Dominion Piano; one Westinghouse Radio, electric; Lindsay Victrola; Large Refrigerator; Sedan Star Car in good condition; also several other items too numerous to mention. Apply to Mrs.

HENRY HODGINS, Shawville.

FOR SALE—One Bedroom Suite; one large Quebec Heater; Daybed; Leather Den Set; Coal Oil Heater; two Rocking Chairs; A large number of stove pipes, and many other articles. Apply to MRS. S. CHAMBERLAIN, Shawville.

FOR RENT—The East half of Rev. A. Russell's dwelling, Bristol Corners, consisting of 4 rooms, a summer kitchen and woodshed, electric lighted. Apply to REV. A. RUSSELL, Bristol.

FOR SALE—The contents of my waiting room in Shawville. This includes Leather Chairs, Table, Mirror, Pictures, etc. Apply to DR. R. G. DOCKS, 83 Fifth Avenue, Ottawa.

FOR SALE—A number of Plymouth Rock Pullets hatched in April; and a number of White Leghorn year-old hens, also a litter of Yorkshire Pigs, ready for delivery 29th of August. Apply to R. J. TRACY, Yarnu' Que. Phone 20-21.

FOR SALE—One pair of Clyde Colts, 1 and 2 years old; also one two-year-old Clyde Stallion registered. Will sell or trade for cattle. Apply to JAS. A.

# Hodgins Garage

Chevrolet, Buick, Oldsmobile,  
Sales ~ Service

**DON'T**

Miss these real  
Buys in Dependable  
**Used Cars  
and Trucks**

- One—1938—Chevrolet Sedan
- One—1939—Pontiac Sedan
- One—1934—Chevrolet Truck, Stake-body

Demonstrations Gladly Given on Request  
Call today and beat the high price

J. L. HODGINS

Phone 64-J.

ESTABLISHED 1883

INVALID  COACH

GEORGE HYNES & SON

Directors of Funeral Service

Shawville, Que.

Phone 83

## A CHALLENGE TO CANADIANS



## EMERGENCY CALL!

From the shores of our Motherland comes an appeal for help which no true Canadian can fail to heed. While we live in comfort, death drops on that embattled island. The need for Red Cross assistance is urgent. Our sons and brothers are over there. On land, at sea, in the air, they face death daily. We must be prepared to help them when they are sick or wounded.

Red Cross help is needed on behalf of soldier and civilian alike. Hospitals and hospital equipment, surgical supplies and dressings, ambulances and X-Ray equipment will be needed. Overnight the need may become so urgent that lives may be sacrificed if help cannot be sent at once.

Never before has there been so great a need for Red Cross assistance. This challenge to humanity must be answered. Give to the Red Cross. Give to the utmost NOW!

EMERGENCY CALL FOR \$5,000,000—COMMENCES SEPT. 23

**CANADIAN RED CROSS**

*Give to the utmost...now!*

TRACY, Caldwell, Que. Phone 11-29.

ROOMERS WANTED—Comfortable rooms, suitable for scholars. Apply to MRS. EARL HORNER, Shawville.

ROOMERS WANTED—Rooms for school children. Apply to MRS. NORRIS ANGUS, Shawville.

FOR SALE—A number of good sound cedar fence posts, ready for delivery. Apply to CHAS. MILKIE, Schwartz, P.O.

FOR SALE—Pair Clyde Colts 3 and 4 years old, dark bay, well matched; also one year-old bay gelding, Belgian, one set single harness slightly used. Apply to MELVIN C. WOODS, R. B. No. 2, Charteris, Que.

FOR SALE—One 1929 Plymouth Sedan in good condition, with license. Will sell cheap for cash. Apply to BERT STANLEY, Shawville. Phone 14-23.

ROOM TO RENT—One room, furnished or unfurnished, with or without board. Apply to MRS. HECTOR TELFORD, Shawville, Que.

ROOMS TO RENT—A nice bright front room to rent. Apply to Mrs. E. H. MEE, Shawville, Que.

FOR SALE—Massey-Harris Corn Binder and Ensilage Cutter. Apply to CHAS. RUSSELL, Pine Lodge, Bristol. Phone 4-2.

FOR SALE—Reg. Ayrshire Cow, 4 years old; also for rent five-room living apartment, bathroom and modern conveniences. Apply to Mrs. BERTAL STARK, Shawville. Phone 97.

## NOTICE

Province of Quebec  
Municipality of Shawville,

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given to all proprietors of real estate and resident householders of this Municipality, that the Collection Roll of Municipal Taxes, as established by the Municipal Council of the Village of Shawville, has been completed, and that it now is and will remain in my possession for inspection by parties interested, during thirty days from this notice, during which time it may be amended; and any ratepayer may, during the said delay, complain of such roll, which will be taken into consideration and homologated, with or without amendment, at the meeting of the Municipal Council to take place on the Seventh day of October, at the place where meetings are usually held at the hour of eight o'clock in the evening; but such delay expired, it shall come into force and every person interested, after having taken cognizance thereof, if he so desires, shall pay the amount of taxes to the undersigned, at his office, within the twenty days following the said delay of thirty days, without further notice.

Given at Shawville, the Twenty-eighth day of August, 1940.  
HARLAND C. ROWAT  
Secretary-Treasurer

## The Hodgins Lumber Co.

CEDAR SHINGLES  
ROLL ROOFING  
BUILDING PAPER  
LIME & CEMENT  
LUMBER  
MILL-WORK

Phone 27

THE HODGINS LUMBER COMPANY

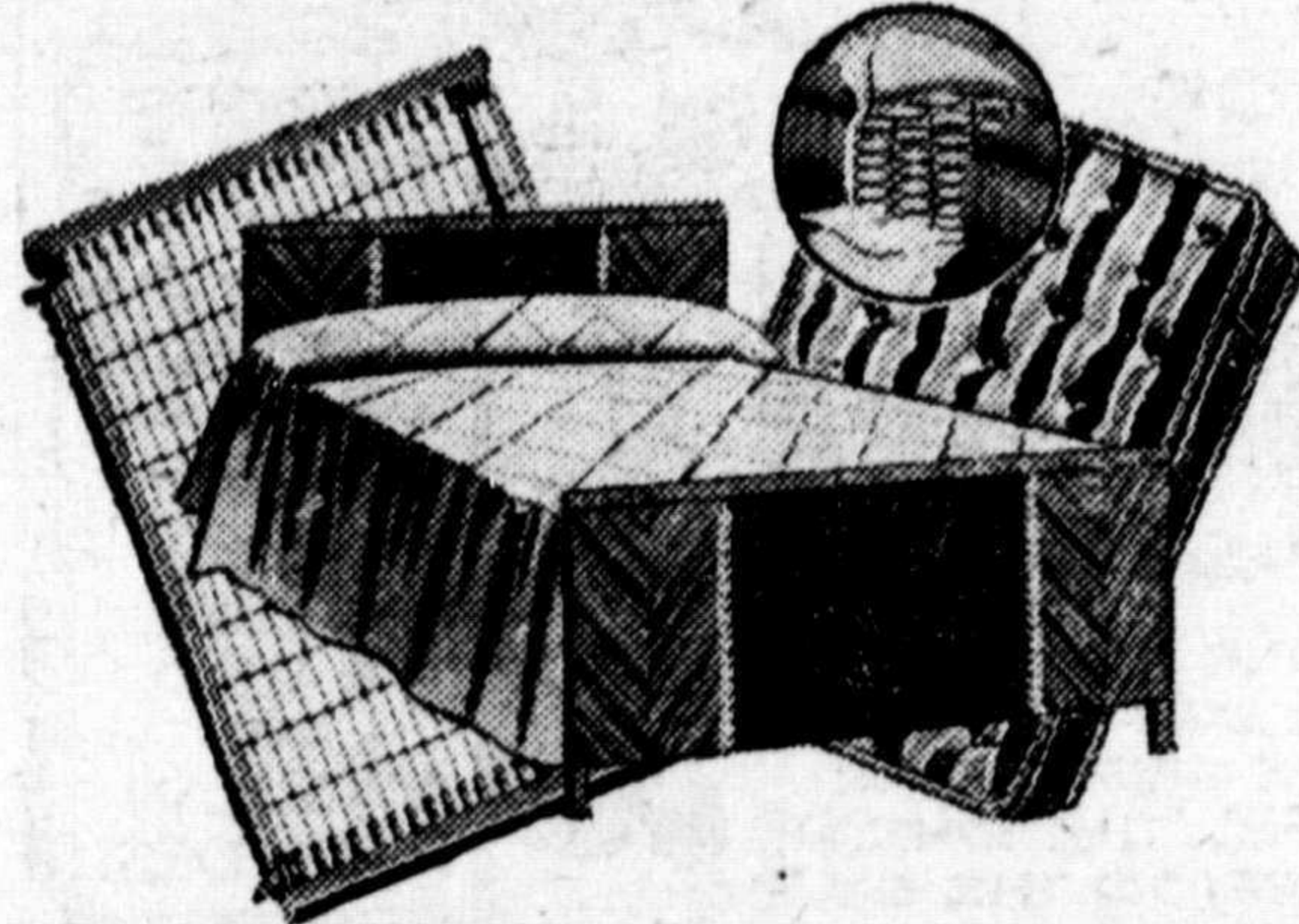
Shawville, - Quebec

# if you need bedding... BUY NOW

## ONE WEEK OF *Simmons* AUTUMN SPECIALS

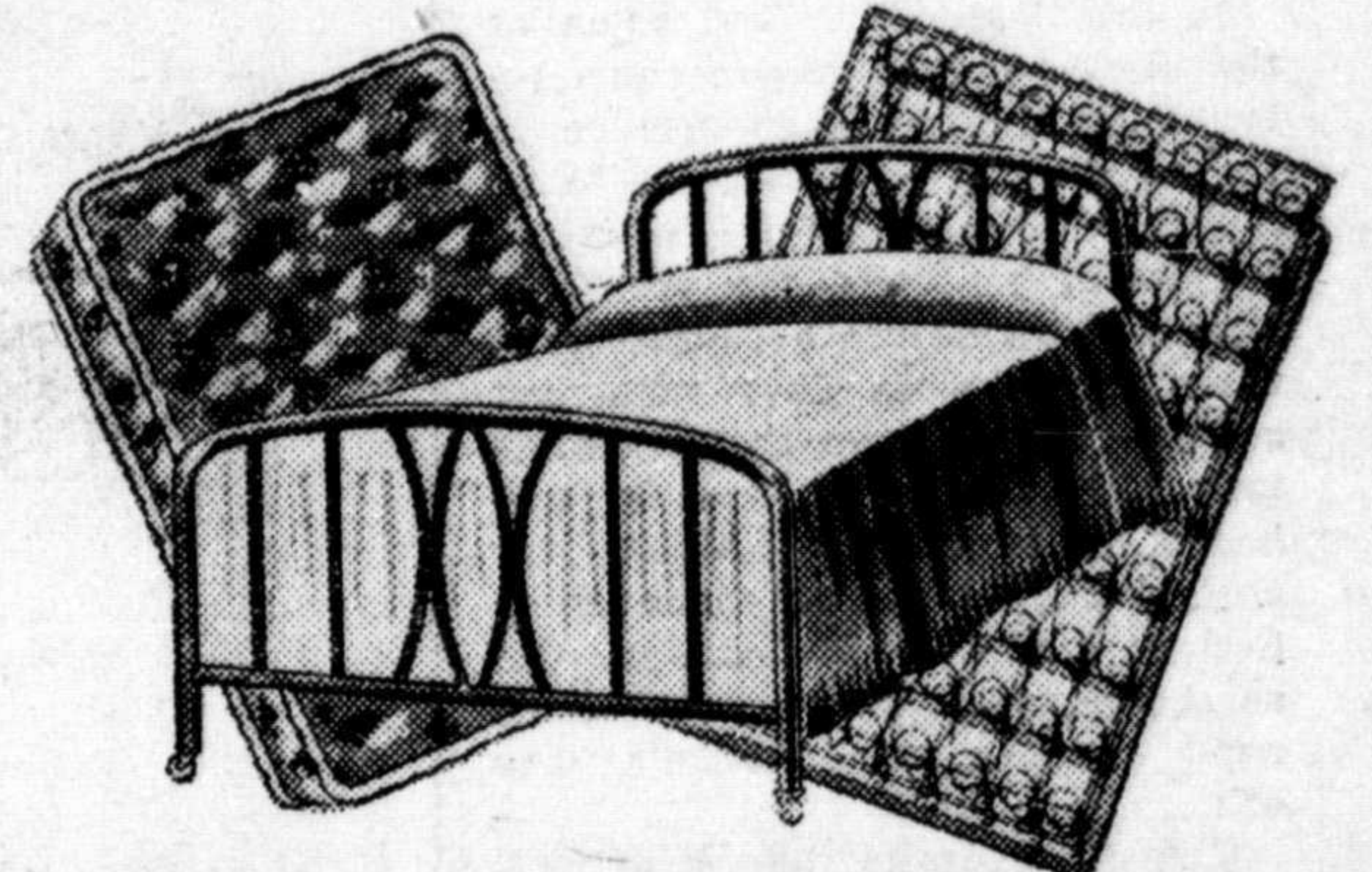
### The "NOBLE" Bed Outfit

A full panel bed, with combination burl and grained walnut finish. Sturdy, riser link fabric spring, with springfilled mattress. The "NOBLE" bed outfit combines unusual comfort and value. **\$32.50**  
AUTUMN SALE SPECIAL.....



### The "MONARCH" Bed Outfit

New style in bed design, the "MONARCH" bed outfit combines beauty and strength, together with moderate price. **\$17.95**  
AUTUMN SALE SPECIAL.....



### "SLUMBER DEEP" SPRINGFILLED MATTRESS

Slumber deeply on this new Simmons value. Note the many special features: Velv-O-Grip handles, 242 sensitive springs, white felt upholstery, taped roll edge, "Jiffy Join" tufting, pre-built border and extra ventilators.

AUTUMN SALE SPECIAL

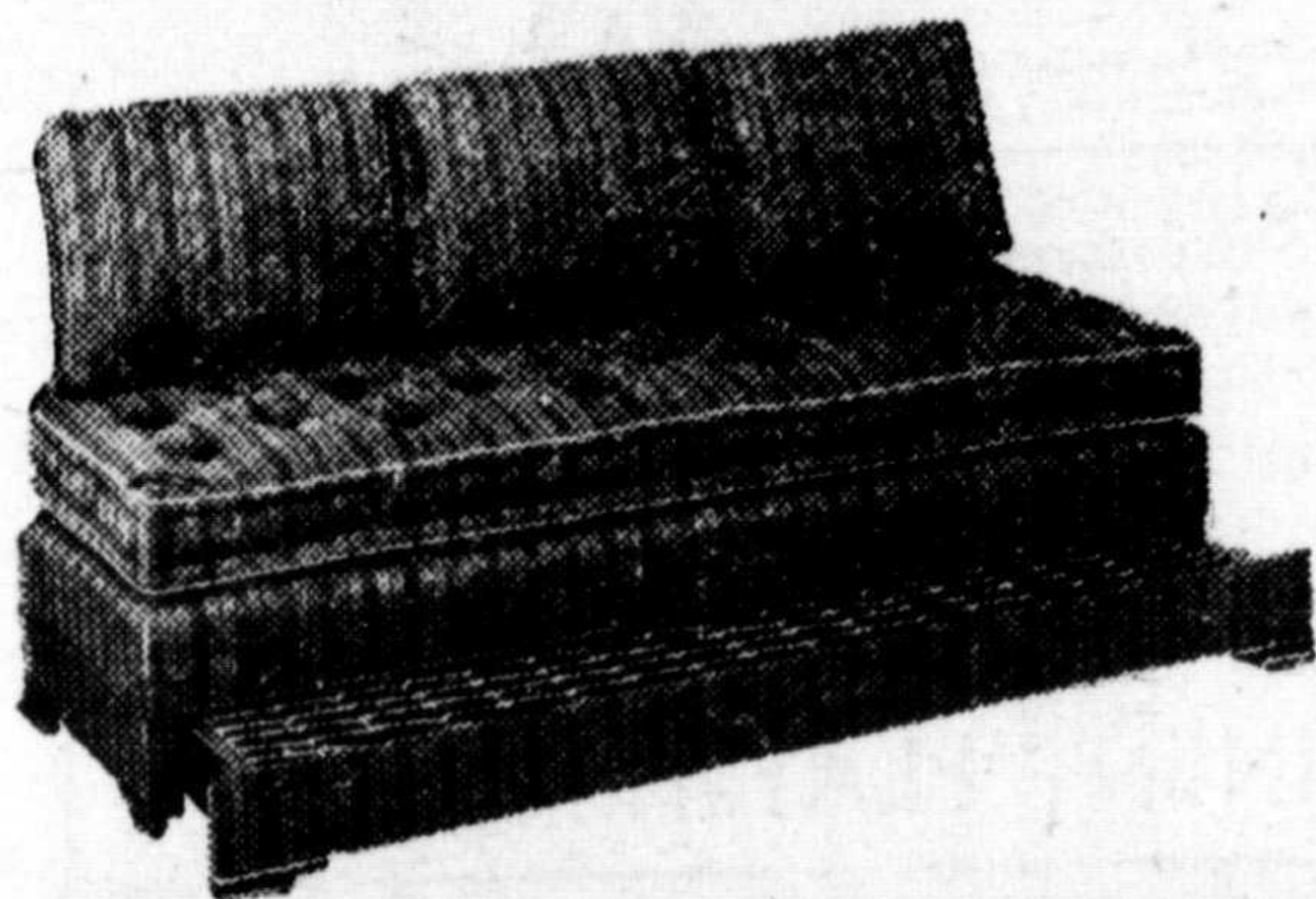
**\$19.95**

### The "PRIMROSE" Studio

A Simmons quality from pull studio of generous proportion and attractive appearance.

AUTUMN SALE SPECIAL

**\$29.95**



### The "AUTUMN GLORY" Ensemble

A comfortable living-room set by day, this double duty ensemble is quickly converted into a comfortable bed by night. Note the upholstered chair and rocker. **\$79.50**  
AUTUMN SALE SPECIAL—THREE PIECES



## R. P. EADES,

SHAWVILLE,

QUEBEC

#### Service Announcement

**SHAWVILLE UNITED CHURCH**  
REV. A. F. FOKES B. A., B.D. Pastor  
Sunday, Sept. 15

11.00 a.m.—Service at Shawville  
1.30 p.m.—Service at Zion  
3.00 p.m.—Service at Stark's Corners  
7.30 p.m.—Service at Shawville  
Subject—"The Invincible Aviator par Excellence"

**BRISTOL UNITED CHURCH**  
REV. C. ARMSTRONG-SALES B.D.  
Sunday, Sept. 15  
RALLY DAY SUNDAY

Opening Rally Week—Sept. 15 to 22

St. Andrew's, Sunday School 10.00  
" " Service at 11.00  
Knox, Sunday School 2.00  
" " Service at 3.00  
Austin, Sunday School 10.30  
" " Service at 7.30

Congregational Rally of St. Andrew's and Knox at St. Andrew's, Wednesday, Sept. 18th, at 8.00 p.m.

"Let's get together and make things go!"

#### ANGLICAN

Sunday, Sept. 15

ST. PAUL'S

Harvest Thanksgiving Services

10.00 a.m.—Sunday School  
11.00 a.m.—Holy Communion  
7.30 p.m.—Evening Prayer

ST. LUKE'S

1.30 p.m.—Sunday School

2.00 p.m.—Evening Prayer

HOLY TRINITY

10.00 a.m.—Sunday School

Service Withdrawn

NORTH CLARENDON PARISH

Rev. K. Bolton, Incumbent

Sunday, Sept. 15

Greermount, Holy Communion 10.30

Thorne Centre, Harvest Thanksgiving Service..... 2.30

Charteris, Evening Prayer 7.30

Tuesday evening, Sept. 17

North Onslow, Harvest Thanksgiving Service ..... 7.30

#### Cemetery Donations Acknowledged

Mrs. S. E. Hodgins, Ottawa. . . \$2 00

J. R. McDOWELL,

Sec-Treas., Maple Grove Cemetery.

**INVEST FOR VICTORY!**

Buy **DOMINION OF CANADA WAR LOAN BONDS**

THROUGH  
**Clarence Dean**  
Shawville, Quebec

**WAR LOAN AGENT FOR MIDLAND SECURITIES LTD.**

#### Farm For Sale

Well improved farm all cleared and fenced, clay loam, all in hay. Fair buildings. Will sell on very easy terms. Apply to

PETER WILSON,  
Cobden, Ont.

#### STRAYED

Unto the premises of the undersigned about two weeks ago, one year-old red and white heifer with horns. Owner may have same by proving property and paying expenses incurred.

JOHN D. RUSSELL,  
Phone, 23-2 Bristol, Que.

#### Cards of Thanks

We wish to extend our heartfelt thanks and appreciation for the acts of kindness, messages of sympathy and beautiful floral offerings received from our many friends and relatives in our bereavement, in the loss of our beloved mother.

JOHN O. MCKINLEY,  
WM. J. MCKINLEY.

#### Farm For Sale

Well improved farm, situated four miles east of Shawville, containing 100 acres, more or less, with or without machinery. For further particulars and terms apply to

J. H. HORNER,  
Sand Bay,  
Shawville, Que.  
Phone 22 6.

### MacLean's RED & WHITE STORE

"The Owner Serves—The Buyer Saves"

Rolled Wheat, 5 lbs. package.....	25c
Rolled Oats, per lb.....	5c
Wheatena, per lb.....	5c
Walker's Salted Sodas, 1 lb. package.....	12c
Macaroni, per lb.....	6c
Tapioca, " ".....	12c
Sago, " ".....	12c
Broken Rice " ".....	6c
Blue Rose Rice, " ".....	8c
Peanut Butter, Ice box jar.....	25c
Maple Butter, large tin.....	25c
Sandwich Spread, per jar.....	25c
National Soap Chips, large package.....	25c
Cassia Buds, Whole Allspice, Celery Seed,	
Curry Powder and Turmeric, per pkg.....	5c
G.M. Pickling Spice, 2 oz. package.....	5c
" " " 4 " ".....	10c

# SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

## LESSON X

### INVITING OTHERS TO WORSHIP GOD

Psalms 67, 96, 98  
Printed Text, Psalm 96

Golden Text: "O magnify Jehovah with me, And let us exalt his name together." Ps. 34:3.

**THE LESSON IN ITS SETTING**  
Time — It is generally considered that all of these psalms are later than the time of David, but for determining exactly when they were written we simply do not have sufficient data.

Place — Inasmuch as these psalms were for the most part used in the choral singing of the temple, they may be said to relate to the service of worship as carried on in Jerusalem, though geographical details are missing.

In this lesson we find some of the most beautiful expressions relating to the soul's experience in the worship of God that are to be found in the world's finest religious literature, be it Hebrew or Christian. Let us saturate ourselves in these worship-less days with just such psalms as these, that our souls may have the most beautiful and heavenly language available for such a sacred act as approaching God in praise and adoration. Old as these psalms are, we supremely need them in this particular age of ours.

This little psalm, like Psalm 65, sees in abundant harvests a type and witness of God's kindness. And Psalm 67 is evidently much later than the age of David, though it might have been composed even in the time of Hezekiah, when the great hope began to be entertained of God's blessing towards the nation. The psalm is a fervent expression of a well-grounded hope, not a prophecy; it is the joyful outpouring of a heart which longs to see the God and King of Israel being acknowledged and worshipped as God and King of the world.

#### SING UNTO THE LORD

Psalm 96 is a call for all the earth to sing praises unto the Lord. 1. Oh sing unto Jehovah a new song; Sing unto Jehovah, all the earth. This is taken from Isa. 42: 10. Fresh mercies demand fresh expressions of thanksgiving, and the deliverance of Israel from Babylon inaugurates a new stage in the nation's history. 2. Sing unto Jehovah, bless his name; show forth his salvation from day to day. 3. Declare his glory among the nations, his marvellous works among all the peoples. Only those can declare the glory of God and his wonders who know God.

#### WORTHY OF ADORATION

4. For great is Jehovah, and he is greatly to be praised: He is to be feared above all gods. 5. For all the gods of the peoples are idols; but Jehovah made the heavens. 6. Honor and majesty are before him; Strength and beauty are in his sanctuary. Sufficient strength is the constant impartation of God's own nature to those who constantly abide within the sanctuary.

7. Ascribe unto Jehovah, ye kindreds of the peoples, Ascribe unto Jehovah glory and strength.

8. Ascribe unto Jehovah the glory due unto his name: Bring an offering, and come into his courts.

9. Oh worship Jehovah in holy array: Tremble before him, all the earth.

Here is a glorious appeal to the nations to acknowledge Jehovah. Men give unto the Lord glory when they acknowledge that God is himself supremely glorious, and when they desire that all which they do in their own lives may be according to God's glory; they are ascribing strength unto Jehovah when they acknowledge that God on the one hand is alone omnipotent, and, on the other hand, is alone worthy of receiving the offering of the strength of men. Men ought to live in such a way that their lives are a constant acknowledgement of and a reflection of the holy character of God himself.

#### GOD RULES THE UNIVERSE

10. Say among the nations, Jehovah reigneth: The world also is established that it cannot be moved: He will judge the peoples with equity.

11. Let the heavens be glad, and let the earth rejoice; Let the sea roar, and the fulness thereof;

12. Let the field exult, and all that is therein; Then shall all the trees of the wood sing for joy

13. Before Jehovah; for he cometh. For he cometh to judge the earth: He will judge the world with righteousness, And the peoples with his truth.

Here is announced the glad tidings which the world is to hear. The world's largest hopes are to be fulfilled. A new era is to begin, a reign of righteousness and peace, a time so blessed that even the inag-

## Nazis Leave These Behind On English Beaches



Three pictures showing three German bombing planes which were brought down on the beach somewhere in southeast England by anti-aircraft fire and British defence planes during an air raid. The high tide washes around the wrecked ships which had come to destroy and were themselves destroyed.

imate creation must be partakers of the joy. With the coming of Jehovah and the setting up of his kingdom, all the broken harmonies of creation shall be restored (see Isa. 35:1; 42:10; 44:23; 45:18; 49:13; 55:12.)

Canadian exports of planks and boards in June were valued at \$6,640,000 in comparison with \$4,741,000 in June 1939. Purchases by the United Kingdom amounted to \$4,374,000 and by the United States \$1,688,000.

## THE WAR-WEEK—Commentary on Current Events

### TENSION IN BALKANS, NEAR EAST, HOLDING

Evidence that from the Axis point of view the Battle of Britain had entered upon a critical phase was seen last week in the strong and urgent efforts spent by Berlin and Rome in keeping southeastern Europe at peace. So delicate the balance between Germany's victory and defeat over England appeared to be, that a conflict arising in the Balkans could upset it . . .

The R.A.F. remained masters of the British sky, and the defences of England held . . . It was estimated that one-sixth of the entire German air force was being used in the aerial offensive against the R.A.F. and in the attempt to break the spirit of the British people . . . During the week the German plan of mass bombing attacks seemed to have been abandoned in favor of "nuisance" bombing flights of one or two or three planes; and night after night the sleep of harassed Britons was punctuated by enforced trips to air-raid shelters . . .

#### "A Nasty Shock"

Hopes of early aid from the United States grew stronger in Britain last week . . . The London Daily Mail said editorially: "The Daily Mail believes we are about to receive further very substantial and valuable material aid from President Roosevelt. It will be a very nasty shock for Hitler when it is officially announced" . . . Did the

newspaper mean destroyers? Gold? U. S. planes? Gasoline?

A new Italian offensive in North Africa was thought to be shaping up but before the southern armies of Mussolini could become poised for action, the British were attacking them in the rear, bombing Libyan ports and raiding air bases . . . In Rome, it was generally believed that Italy's offensive when it came would either be directed against British forces stationed in Egypt (in which case Egypt would be thrown into the war); or that the big push might be pointed against the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, with the aim of joining Libya and East Africa.

#### Japan Consolidates

In the Far East, while Japan awaited the "go" signal from Europe to step ahead with her avowed program of expansion in the South Seas, Nipponese statesmen were busy revamping the diplomatic service, following recall of five ambassadors and nineteen ministers (including the one to Canada) . . . and were working at a new understanding with the Soviet Union, following the signing of the New Manchukuo border agreement, in an effort to consolidate the Japanese northern flank . . . Coincidentally with Chinese accounts of extensive withdrawal of Jap troops from North China came news of renewed

## Traffic Nap

Pedestrians of Winfield, Kas., noticed a woman slumped over the wheel of a car halted at a downtown intersection. Finally someone called a policeman.

The officer watched for some time, saw no movement, walked over and tapped the woman's shoulder.

She straightened with a start.

"Just waiting for the red light to change," she explained.

Chinese military activity in that area . . .

#### The Week At Home

Highlights of the news in Canada during the week: capture of two German prisoners interned in the Dominion and escape of two more . . . the tobacco failure in southern Ontario where 50 per cent. of the crop was ruined by frost and thousands of migrant workers were rendered jobless . . . announcement that the calling-up of Canada's single young men for military service would commence about October 1st . . . the first meeting in Ottawa of the new Canada-U.S. defence board, at which the armed services of the two countries exchanged secrets behind locked doors . . . a telegram to Prime Minister Mackenzie King from the Acting Premier of Alberta asserting that the wheat situation in the west was developing into a national emergency, urging that the Wheat Board take over this year's crop and issue negotiable grain tickets to farmers against storage grain . . .

## Farm Notes . . .

### Fertilizing Wheat

The rate at which fertilizer is applied to the acre for Wheat has a very important bearing on results obtained, writes Prof. Henry G. Bell of the Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph. Wheat removes a moderate amount of plantfood from the soil. A 30 bu. crop removes 50 lbs. nitrogen, 20 of phosphoric acid and 30 of potash.

If the Wheat soil does not contain at least this amount of available plantfood during the growing period of the crop, normal yields will not be obtained.

#### Amount And Balance

In the addition of fertilizers it is not the intention of the grower to add to the soil all of the plantfood that a normal crop would remove. However, experiment and experience confirm and establish the fact that if no other factor such as shortage of moisture, poor seed or the like limit the growth of Wheat, the yield is directly influenced by the amount and balance of plantfood added.

Eight tests as to the effect of rates of fertilizers were conducted in representative Wheat growing sections of the province. The following standard fertilizers were used:—0-12-10, 0-12-6, 0-16-6, 2-12-6, 2-12-10, 2-16-6. These were applied on ½ acre plots at 250 and 125 lbs. per acre, and an equal area without fertilizer was grown as check.

Results are as follows:—

Rate	Av. Yield	Per Ac.	Gain
0-	22.5		
125 lbs.	29.2	6.7 bus.	
250 lbs.	35.1	12.6 bus.	

The difference in cost ranges from approximately \$1.56 and \$2.00 for 125 lbs. per acre of fertilizers used on Wheat to double these figures for 250 lbs. per acre.

## The Book Shelf..

### "PERSONS, PAPERS AND THINGS"

By Paul Bilkey

A book which is enjoying great popularity in Canada at present is this autobiography of a newspaperman, Paul Bilkey, Editor-in-Chief of The Montreal Gazette. The author, who began his career at the age of eighteen, looks back on a life full of changes and surprises, years rich in contacts with the

great and the near-great of the Dominion. He paints vivid portraits of Laurier, Borden, Foster, Mackenzie King, John Ross Robertson, Sir Thomas White and many more.

Here, too, for the historian, Mr. Bilkey presents interesting pictures of Toronto in the horse-car days, Montreal during the visit of the

Duke and Duchess of York. The whole is written in whimsical style which, with many an unexpected turn, makes the book a sheer delight to read.

"Persons, Papers and Things" . . . By Paul Bilkey . . . Toronto: The Ryerson Press . . . \$2.50.

## THIS CURIOUS WORLD By William Ferguson



JUPITER is the largest of the planets, with a diameter of 86,720 miles, which is about eleven times that of the earth. For every square mile of surface on our own earth, Jupiter has 120 square miles.

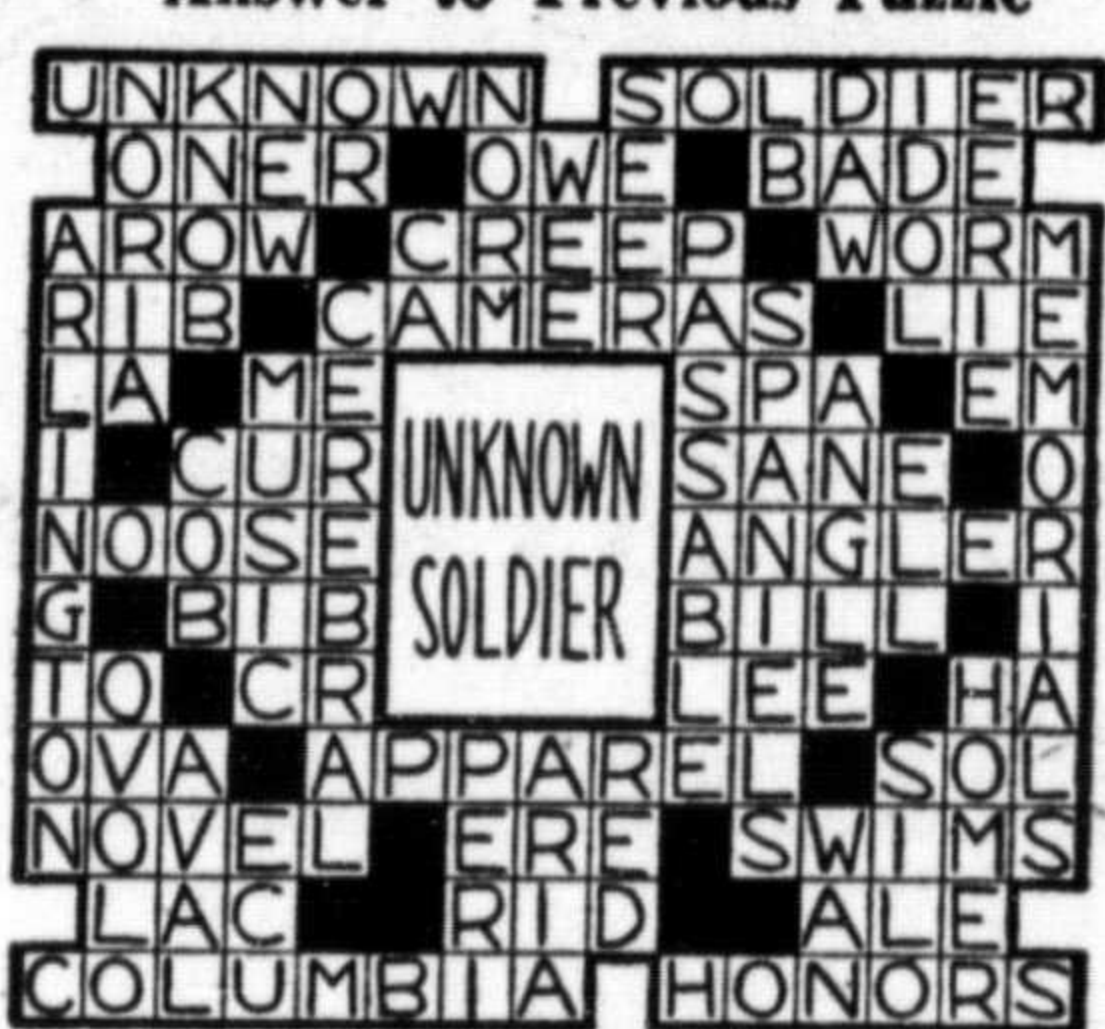
NEXT: What did the World War cost the U. S. from April 1917 to April 1919?

## EMINENT PLAYWRIGHT

### HORIZONTAL

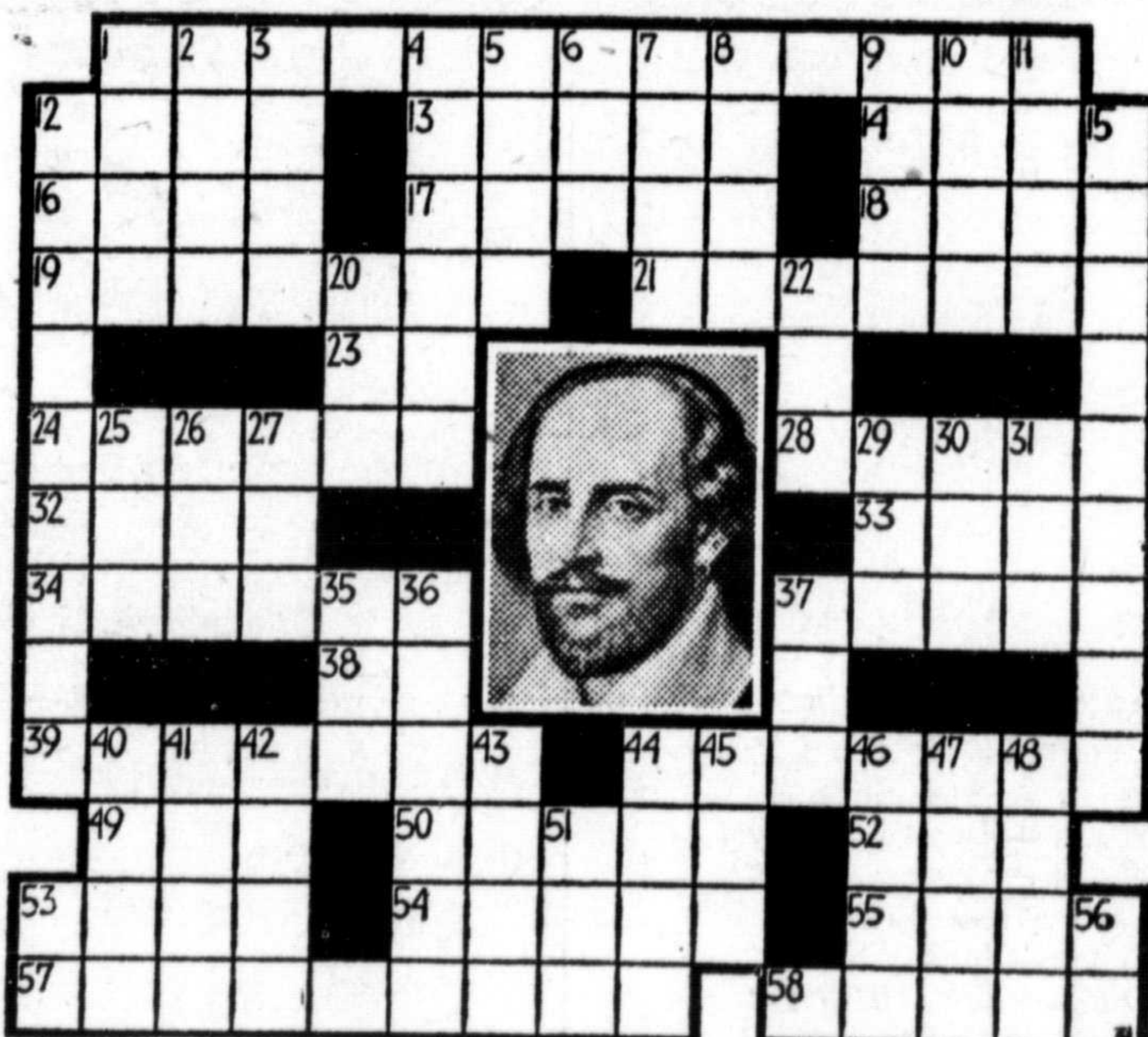
- 16th century writer.
- Great lake.
- Tree, genus acer.
- Courtesy titles.
- Citrus fruit.
- Assumed name.
- Price.
- To state by items.
- More courteous.
- Musical note.
- Diverted.
- Military academy student.
- To mitigate.
- House cover.
- Builds.
- Plaster of Paris.
- Pronoun.
- Students' residences.
- Revoked.
- Female of the fallow deer.

### Answer to Previous Puzzle

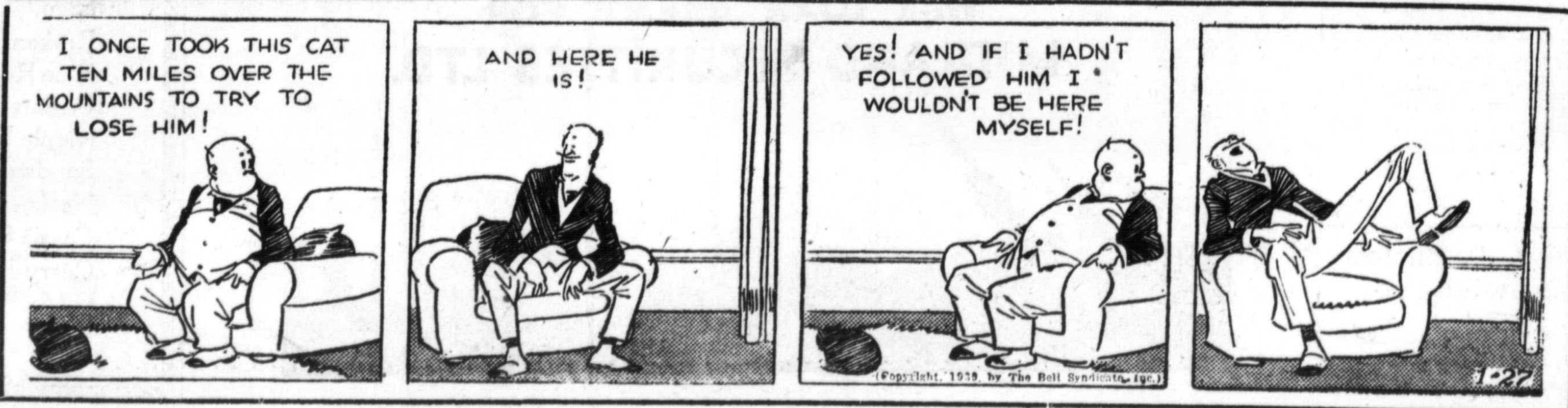


### Queen —'s time.

- 15 His home, — on Avon.
- 20 Fury.
- 22 Laquer ingredient.
- 25 Blemish.
- 26 Indian.
- 27 Dry.
- 29 Form of be.
- 30 Dower, property.
- 31 Aurora.
- 35 Define article.
- 36 To choose.
- 37 Pistol.
- 40 Perfume.
- 41 Plant.
- 42 To abound.
- 43 Fern seeds.
- 44 To scratch.
- 45 Being.
- 46 Therefore.
- 47 Microbe.
- 48 Tree.
- 51 Call for help at sea.
- 53 Road.
- 56 Grief.

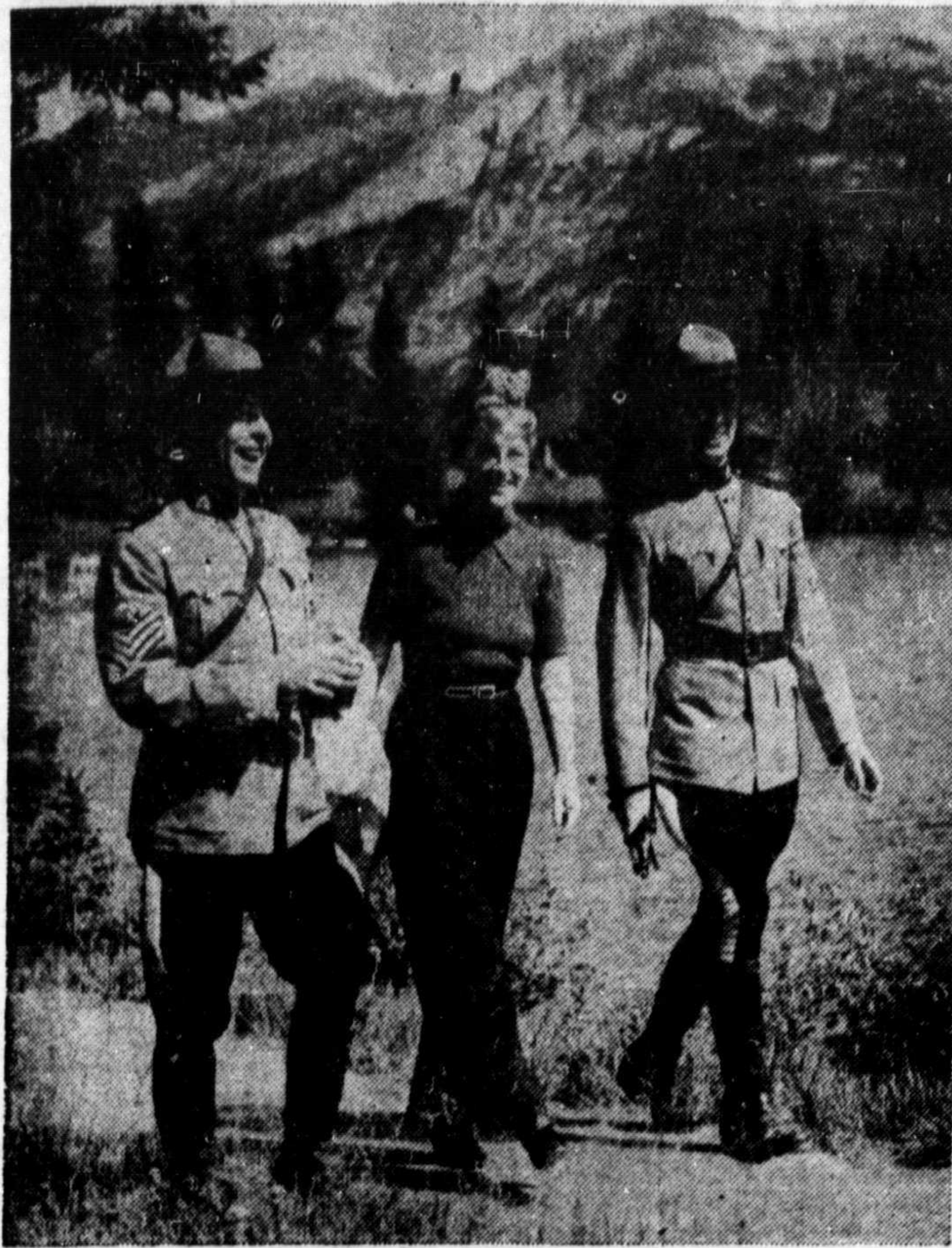


## POP—The Trailer



By J. MILLAR WATT

## ESCORT FOR GRACIE AT JASPER



Appearing at Jasper Park Lodge in her first charity concert in the Canadian Rockies recently, Gracie Fields made excellent use of the spare time during her mountain visit. It was a red letter hour when she met two of Canada's famous Royal Canadian Mounted Police while strolling in the environs of Outlook Cabin where King George and Queen Elizabeth stayed during their visit a year ago. Walking with the popular comedienne are Sgt. J. W. Faulkner, at Gracie's right, and Const. E. C. R. Woods.

## HEALTH TOPICS

### DECLINE IN HEALTH FADS

Health-conscious Americans—and they are legion—are about to abandon their "screwy" health fad ideas, says Prof. Arthur H. Steinhaus of George Williams College.

### Unscientific Beliefs

They are going to drop beliefs that a strong sun tan is good for one, that shrimps and strawberries should never be taken together, that irregular eating is a common cause of stomach trouble and many others unsupported by scientific investigation, Prof. Steinhaus asserted in an interview at Chicago last week.

### "Screwy" Ideas

"Some other 'screwy' ideas still entertained by some health enthusiasts are these: "Bow legs result when babies are permitted to walk too early in life. (It's the diet that's responsible).

"An outdoor walk is invigorating because there is more oxygen in the open air. "The human body renews all of its parts once every seven years.

"Acid foods never should be taken with milk.

"Poor posture is one of the causes of tuberculosis.

"Regular physical exercise will increase one's resistance to most disease germs. (This has been proved false by scientific tests. Healthful living, but not exercise of itself helps resist germs.)

"The chewing of hard foods will strengthen the enamel of the teeth. (It helps the gums, but not the enamel.)

"An athlete should refrain from eating sweets and ice cream while he is in training. (On the contrary sweets form the most rapid source of energy.)"

Nixon: "By the way, what is your profession?"

Dixon: "Mine is not a profession, it is a pursuit. I am a debt collector."

\$1,000,000 For R.A.F.



## Canada's Oldest Printing Press

Lost For 15 Years It Has Been Discovered in Basement of Parliament Buildings Toronto — Dates From 1770's

Lost for 15 years, the oldest existing printing press in Canada has been discovered in the basement of the Ontario Legislative buildings at Toronto. The press, built about 1770 was presented to the Toronto Normal School Museum by the late John Ross Robertson.

The "500 Years of Printing Celebration Committee" sought the press for months. It was discovered by W. S. Wallace, University of Toronto librarian. The press was set up at Niagara-On-The-Lake, Ont., in 1793 to print The Upper Canada Gazette. Its owner was Louis Roy, the first printer in Upper Canada, who brought it from Quebec.

J. W. McConnell, publisher of the Montreal Star and Montreal Standard, has offered Lord Beaverbrook, \$1,000,000 to be used at his discretion "for the most vital immediate air force needs."

## HAVE YOU HEARD?

After the class had been photographed, teacher was trying to persuade the children to buy prints.

"Now, children," she said, "just think how much pleasure you'll get from this photograph when you're grown up. You'll be able to look at it and say: "There's Jean, she's a nurse; there's Tom, he's in the Army; and—"

Then the bad boy of the class chipped in:

"There's teacher, she's dead!"

—o—

Dancer: "What is the name of that piece they are playing?"

Partner: "I don't know. Let's ask one of the boys in the orchestra."

Dancer (to saxophone player): "What's that you're playing?"

Player (halting for a moment): "A saxophone — lady — a saxophone!"

—o—

Children don't study geography any more; they follow it.

—o—

A party of Americans was being shown round an ancient English church and they paused in front of an effigy of a knight who had lived in the days of Henry VIII.

"Isn't he cute?" commented one of the ladies rapturously. "Why! He's actually wearing the same clothes as Charles Laughton."

—o—

It's easy enough to be merry

When there isn't a jolt or a jar

But the man worth while is the man who can smile

When his wife is driving his car.

—o—

The young man wrapped his arms round the shapely blonde.

"My darling," he breathed, "you're all the world to me. I don't know what I'd do without you. I love—"

At that moment, the doorbell rang. The blonde jumped up. "It's my fiancée," she gasped. "You must leave at once. Oh, hurry! Please hurry!"

The young man looked round nervously. "But how am I going to leave?" he asked anxiously. "I can't go out by the door. Your fiancée would see me."

The blonde thought quickly. "Jump out of the window," she advised.

The young man turned white. "But honey," he quavered, "we're on the thirteenth floor."

The blonde stamped her foot. "So what?" she rasped. "At this stage of the game, are you going to tell me you're superstitious?"

## Carelessness Is Indicted

Carelessness and discourtesy are to blame for nearly all Toronto's 48 traffic fatalities this year, Acting Inspector Norman Harper of the Toronto City Police Traffic Bureau said last month.

Contrary to general belief, the Acting Inspector said, most traffic accidents happen under relatively good driving conditions, with cars in good working order and drivers classed as normal.

### PEDESTRIANS ALSO TO BLAME

Forty-one of the fatal accidents have been the result of direct collisions with pedestrians. Although much of the blame lies with the drivers, pedestrians are also to blame, Acting Inspector Harper said, as they often cross streets carelessly and do not always give drivers an opportunity to avoid them.

## Big Shining Bird

When they saw their first Trans-Canada Air Lines plane at Calgary, Sarcee Indians christened it Choo Na-No-Shi Char—"Big Shining Bird."



## "MIDDLE-AGE" WOMEN

HEED THIS ADVICE!! Thousands of women go smiling thru "trying times" with Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound—famous for over 60 years in relieving female functional troubles. Try it!

## Origin of Name: House of Windsor

It Dates From July 17, 1917—Regal Surname Preceding It Was "Wettin"

What's in a name? Perhaps nothing; possibly, much. At any rate, the late King George V of Great Britain found enough of revulsion in his official cognomen to warrant a change in the name of the English royal family.

Harking back to the time of George I (1660-1727), King of Great Britain and Elector of Hanover (Germany), is the birth of Anglo-German royal marital alliances. Later, in 1840, Queen Victoria, descendant of the House of Hanover, married Prince Albert of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha. Wettin became then the regal surname, displacing Hanover.

### THOROUGHLY ANGLO-SAXON

Then, on July 17, 1917, at the height of anti-Prussian sentiment in the Empire, His Majesty, the fifth George, acting with the consent of his Privy Council, informed the people that henceforth the royal house should be designated as the House of Windsor. The title comes from Windsor Town and Castle, steeped in kingly tradition since the days of Edward the Confessor More to fill the Englishman of today with a feeling of complete, historic ownership, no word more thoroughly Anglo-Saxon probably could have been uncovered.

## Left Foresight Behind

At Saunderson, R.I., Merrill Smith, determined to be the first motorist over a new \$3,000,000 toll bridge, spent the night in his car, at the bridge approach. When the bridge was officially opened next morning, Smith fished in his pockets, found he had forgotten to bring any money.

Canada's exports of newsprint paper recorded a substantial increase in June, when the total was 6,413,093 cwt., valued at \$15,168,194, as compared with 4,893,105 cwt. valued at \$10,681,411 in June 1939.

## What Science Is Doing

### TREATMENT FOR WOUNDS

Sulphanilamide dustings, used in Toronto for burns and cuts, have been recommended by the British Medical Association for use with urea in the treatment of war wounds.

### POWERFUL NEW EXPLOSIVE

A uranium explosive has been developed and tested in the United States which is "at least 15 times more powerful and perhaps almost 100 times more potent than TNT." The blast from only 100 grams of the uranium explosive accomplished 4,270 foot-pounds of work—with only the downward force measured.

### USE FOR RARE CHEMICAL

Discovery that the rare element 85, one of earth's 92 chemical elements, of which a few small grains were isolated for the first time a few months ago, may be a medicine for certain thyroid gland troubles was reported late in August.

## ...CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS...

### BAKERY EQUIPMENT

BAKERS OVENS AND MACHINERY, also rebuilt equipment always on hand. Terms arranged. Correspondence invited. Hubbard Portable Oven Co., 103 Bathurst St., Toronto.

### BABY CHICKS

BRAY PULLETS PAY, WEVE 5-6 week Leghorns, Rocks, L.S., Plymouth and some others for immediate shipment. Your day-old chicks for September/October delivery should be ordered now. Bray Hatchery, 130 John N., Hamilton, Ont.

### STARTED CHICKS

BARGAINS IN STARTED LEGHORN pullets and Barred Rock cockerels. Leghorn pullets two weeks old \$17.40, three week old \$20.40, four week old \$24.40, five week old \$29.40, Barred Rock cockerels two weeks \$5.95, three weeks \$11.95, four weeks \$13.95, five weeks \$17.95. Also older pullets. Tweedie Chick Hatcheries Limited, Fergus, Ontario.

### CARS NEW AND USED

MOUNT PLEASANT MOTORS LTD., Toronto's oldest Chrysler, Plymouth dealers; three locations, 632 Mt. Pleasant Road, 2040 Yonge St., 1650 Danforth Avenue. Our Used Cars make us many friends.

### EYEGLASSES

MYEGLASSES. LOWEST PRICES. Free catalogue and eyesight tester sent on request. Satisfaction guaranteed. Kleer Sight Optical Co., 577 College, Dept. W., Toronto.

### ELECTRIC MOTORS

CENTURY ELECTRIC MOTORS are best suited for rural work. Jones & Moore Electric, 296 Adelaide West, Toronto.

## THIS FRAGRANT SLOW-BURNING

# DIXIE

*Saves you money!*

# PLUG SMOKING TOBACCO

## How Can I?

BY ANNE ASHLEY

Q. How can I wash a feather pillow?

A. Dissolve 1 lb. sal-soda and ½ lb. soap in ½ gallon boiling water. Put about 5 buckets of warm water into a tub and pour in above solution. Next, dissolve ½ lb. chloride of lime in 1 qt. boiling water. Let it settle, then stir in tub. Beat pillows well and then put into tub, pressing down. Let soak for hour or more, stirring and pressing constantly with a stick. Rinse in several changes of water, wring, press out all water possible and hang on line to dry, turning and shaking often.

Q. How can I make two pounds of butter out of one pound?

A. Add gradually to one pint of butter one pint of milk and a little salt, beating it with an egg-beater until smooth. Put in a mold and set in a cool place.

Q. How can I make a good and inexpensive sachet powder for dresser drawers?

A. Mix ½ ounce of lavender flowers with ½ teaspoonful of powdered cloves.

Q. How can I make the meat of a fowl white, juicy, and tender?

A. After the fowl has been cleaned, rub the inside and outside thoroughly with a lemon before putting in the dressing. Adding a teaspoonful of lemon juice, or a tablespoonful of vinegar, to the water when boiling also helps to make it tender.

## Apple Pie Popular

Apple pie accompanied by a wedge of domestic cheese is the most popular dessert served on dining cars of the Canadian National Railways. In proper season, berries and other fresh fruit makes real competition but apple pie has twelve months in which to establish records.

## AGENTS WANTED!!

TO SELL THE FAMOUS DUO-THERM OIL HEATERS DUO-THERM HEATERS replace old-fashioned coal and wood heaters. Offering safe, clean, constant heat without dust or dirt, "DUO-THERM" are the world's largest manufacturers of circulating and radiant heaters. Over two thousand sold last year in Ontario. We seek men who can sell, men who have a standing in their particular community, and who are looking for an opportunity to earn extra money.

We invite your enquiries. A. CROSS & CO. LIMITED Exclusive Distributors for Ontario, 45 Elm Street, TORONTO.

### HANDWRITING ANALYSIS

HAVE YOUR HANDWRITING ANALYZED. Character is written into handwriting, reveals personality, etc. Send 10¢ and stamped addressed envelope. Sim, 7 Elvira Court, Winnipeg.

### INFORMATION BUREAU

INFORMATION ON ANY SUBJECT. Questions of any nature answered, 25 cents each. Five for dollar. Write Verthe's Information Bureau, Wawbeewa, Ontario.

### NURSING

COURSE FOR ATTENDANTS — Verdun Protestant Hospital gives a year's training for mental attendants. Requirements 2 years' high school and applicants must be 21 years of age. Apply, Director of Nursing, P.O. Box 6034, Montreal.

### SALESMEN WANTED

GET INTO A GOOD-PAYING BUSINESS, selling every-day necessities from door to door in your district. Make your own pay envelope and cash in on the profits with our profit-building sales plan. Let us tell you more about it. FAMILIX Co., 570 St. Clement, Montreal.

### TRACTOR WANTED

WANTED: GOOD USED TRACTOR. Write giving age, model and price wanted. George Zimmer, Brougham, Ontario.

### Barn Roofing—Granary Lining

SUPERFINE STEEL SHEETS COST less, cover more, last longer, lay faster, save sheathing. Buy now before war advances prices, direct from factory. Superior Products Limited, 15 Nelson Street, Sarnia, Ontario.

## Perhaps It Can't Happen In Canada

An Oklahoma City reporter thought a woman newspaper reader was wrong when she complained that "women are losing their common courtesy."

He held open store doors for 60 women. He turned drinking fountain taps for 20. At store counters he stepped aside 10 times to permit women to be waited upon. Thirty times he permitted women to leave elevators ahead of him. Four times he gave women his seat in street cars. In all, he performed 124 Sir Walter Raleigh gestures.

Two women said "Thank you." Many gave him that "Don't flirt with me" haughty eye. He's convinced.

## Cod Liver Oil Painted A House

A well-known tobacco farmer living near Brantford recently made the discovery that his entire house had been painted with cod liver oil.

He had ordered the house painted with boiled oil and a can arrived bearing that label. Instead it contained cod liver oil. The painter said he noticed the difference when he did the job, but thought it was some sort of substitute "because of war conditions."

Apparently the whole job will have to be burned off. When the sun shines the oil drips freely from the walls of the house.



## FREE! You Can Now Own

complete set of beautiful silverware absolutely without cost, manufactured and guaranteed by International Silver Company. You may have this complete set absolutely free by sending your films to Imperial. Send an order now and receive complete particulars of this amazing offer. Six or eight exposure films developed and printed 25¢, or 8 reprints 25¢. Plus your choice of a free enlargement in easel mount or free silverware. To get the best in quality and service send your films to Imperial Photo Service, Station J, Toronto.

### WANTED

GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEWORK permanent. No cooking. Sleep in, 427 Palmerston Blvd., Toronto.

Guaranteed CAR AND TRUCK PARTS Used — New

SPECIALIZING IN REBUILT MOTORS, POWER-UNITS, Hydraulic Hoses, Winches, Generators, Starters, Magnetics, Carburetors, Radiators — Exchange Service. Glass — Satisfaction or refund. Levy Auto Parts, Dept. J, Toronto.

ISSUE 36-'40

## Popular Potato

Leaving out the Orient, one-fourth of the world's food consists of potatoes.

## New Fall Suits

Tops in style, fancy shades of greens, browns, blues, greys, also blue and grey serges, all with two trousers..... \$25.00 and \$30.00

## New Fall Hats

Latest Shades and Styles..... \$1.95 to \$2.95

## Forsyth Dress Shirts

Coloured Stripes and White..... \$1.65

## The Forsyth "Country Club" Shirts

The best shirt on the market..... \$2.25

## McGregor Hose

Specially Priced at..... 50cts.

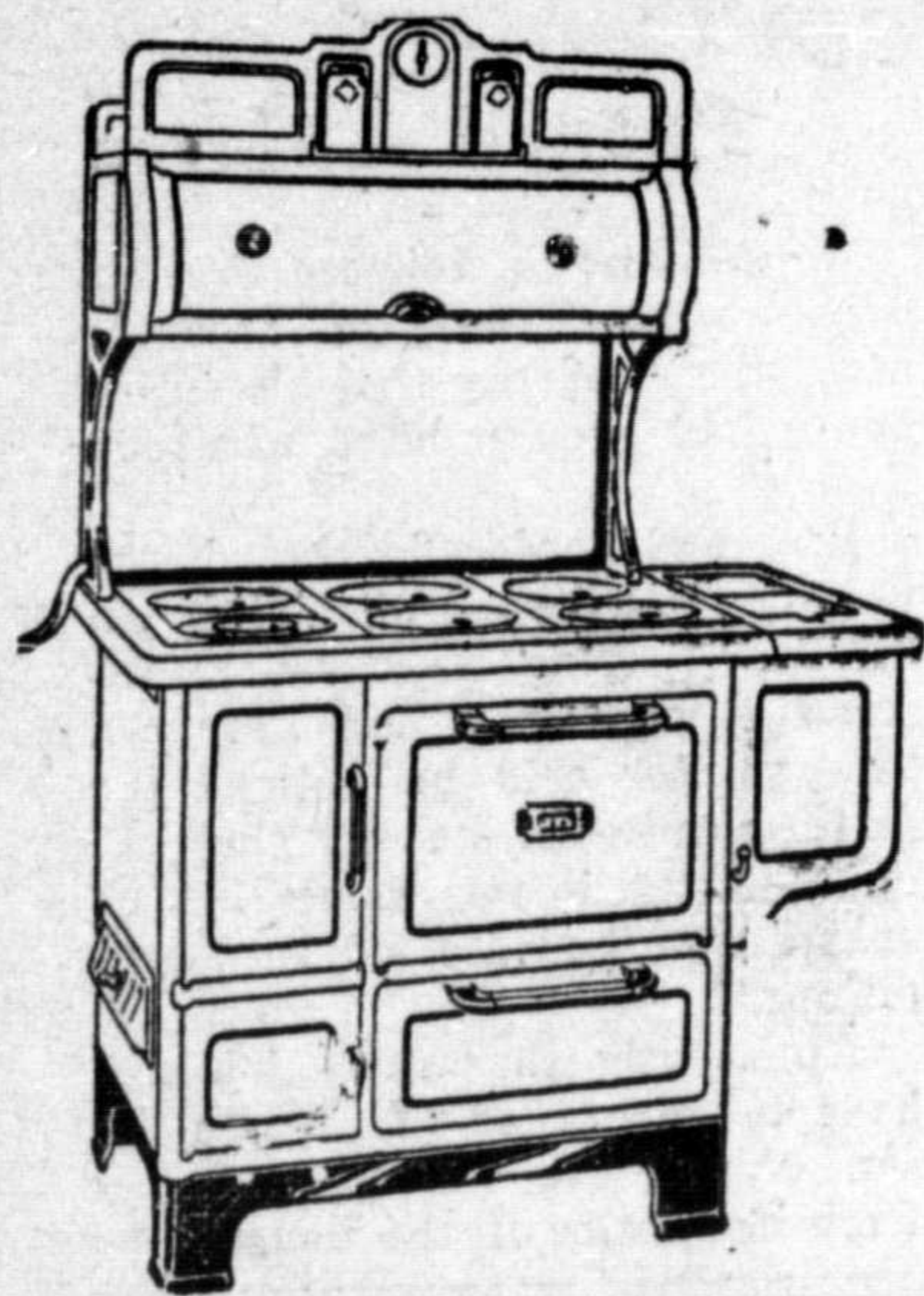
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Clothier and Haberdasher

Phone, 43

## DALE'S TINSHOP

TINSMITHS and PLUMBERS



Full Stock of:--

Findlay Heaters  
and Ranges

Now is the time to  
have your Furnace  
and Pipes checked  
over.

Leslie Dale

Shawville, Quebec

## Shawville Fair

Quebec's Best County Exhibition

September 19, 20 and 21, 1940



High-class Horse,  
Cattle, Poultry and  
Dairy Shows



Large Exhibit in all Departments

**Trials of Speed Friday and Saturday**

**Shawville Boys' Band in attendance  
throughout the Fair**

**Evening Horse Show and other features**

**LORNE ARMSTRONG**  
President

**R. W. HODGINS**  
Secretary

### Shawville Calf Club Notes

Owing to the closing down of Ottawa Exhibition for this year, the calf club competitions were this year held in connection with Richmond Fair, Aug. 23rd. In these competitions the Shawville Club gave a good account of itself. In the Ayrshire section the local club stood 2nd out of 12 counties, all the other entries came from Ontario counties. Three calves were required for an entry. The Pontiac entry was supplied by Gordon Meldrum, Ronald and Douglas MacKechnie, of Wyman. In the individual groups Ronald MacKechnie stood second and the other two boys well up in group two of the Ayrshire section. In

live stock judging in these competitions Douglas MacKechnie stood third in the junior section. At the local Calf Club Field Day, held recently in Pontiac, Douglas MacKechnie was high man for the day. In this competition boys of all ages competed. At the above mentioned Calf Club Field Day a team was selected to represent Western Quebec in the Provincial contest at Sherbrooke Fair the last week of August. The team selected included Irvine Brownlee, Shawville, and Ronald MacKechnie, of Wyman. The team stood seventh in extremely keen competition at Sherbrooke. Individual scores of the boys are not yet available.

**Another Way to Help  
This Canada of Ours**

## BUY CANADA'S SECOND WAR LOAN

Full facilities for subscribers are available at all Branches of this Bank in Canada.

A part of the money needed for subscriptions may be borrowed at any Branch at an attractive rate of interest.

Ask for particulars at the nearest Branch

## The BANK of NOVA SCOTIA

CHICKEN SUPPER—Starks Corners United Church congregation will hold a chicken supper on Friday evening, October 18.

### NOTICE

Under the provisions of the Quebec Companies' Act, Part One, Russell Brothers Incorporated, hereby gives notice that it will make application to the Lieutenant Governor of the Province of Quebec, for acceptance of the surrender of its charter and its cancellation on and from the date to be fixed by him.

Dated at Shawville, Que., this ninth day of September, 1940.

### NOTICE

I wish to announce that I have secured the agency for the Gilson "Snow Bird" Washers. These machines are operated by electric and gasoline motors. If you are in need of such a machine call and see me for particulars and terms.  
CLIFFORD CONE,  
Shawville, Que.

## Cemetery Memorials

Attractive New Designs in Granite and Marble

Get Our Prices Before Buying Elsewhere

A large and distinctive Stock to choose from

Phone. 278

**GEO. H. FROATS & SONS**  
248 Argyle Street, Renfrew, Ont.

### SHAWVILLE FAIR Sept. 19, 20 and 21

Presentation to Newlyweds  
At Maryland

On Friday evening, Aug. 30th, a large crowd of neighbours and friends gathered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Smith, sr., Maryland, when a presentation was made to their son, Mr. Stephen Smith, jr., and his bride, the former Miss Virginia Sutherland, who were married on Thursday, August 8th.

The young couple received a beautiful set of dinner dishes and a silver comport. The accompanying address was read by Miss Mildred Hannaberry and the presentation made by Mrs. W. J. Trudeau. Mr. Smith thanked their many generous friends in an appropriate speech.

The evening was spent in cards, music and dancing.

Bristol Busy Bees Institute will meet at the home of Mrs. Rolland Russell on Friday, Sept. 13th, at 2.30 o'clock. Programme—Education and Better Schools. Roll call—Name a University in Canada.

### CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our kind friends and neighbours for their acts of love and sympathy during our recent loss of a husband and father, and also to extend grateful thanks for the beautiful floral tributes.

MRS. W. J. HAYES and FAMILY.

### Farm For Sale

Two hundred and fifty acres of land, more or less, on the seventh line of Clarendon, one mile from Shawville. One hundred acres in bush. For further particulars apply to

EDWARD H. MEE,  
Shawville, Que.



## DOMINION OF CANADA SECOND WAR LOAN

**\$300,000,000**

The Bank of Canada is authorized by the Minister of Finance to announce the offering of a loan to be issued for cash in the following terms:

**3 Per Cent Bonds due October 1, 1952**

Callable on or after October 1, 1949

Issue Price: 98.75% and accrued interest  
Yielding 3.125% to maturity

Denominations of Bearer Bonds: \$100, \$500, \$1,000

The proceeds will be used by the Government to finance expenditures for war purposes.

Payment is to be made in full against delivery of interim certificates on or after October 1, 1940.

Principal and interest will be payable in lawful money of Canada. Interest will be payable without charge semi-annually at any branch in Canada of any chartered bank. The Bonds will be dated October 1, 1940.

In accordance with the announcement made by the Minister of Finance on August 18, 1940, the Bank of Canada has been further authorized to announce that applications will be received to convert Dominion of Canada 4½% Bonds due September 1, 1940, which have not yet been presented for payment, into an equal par value of additional bonds of the above issue. The 4½% Bonds accepted for conversion (with final coupon detached) will be valued at 100.25% and the resultant cash adjustment in favour of the applicant will be made at the time of delivery of the new Bonds, on or after October 1, 1940.

Cash subscriptions and conversion applications may be made through any approved investment dealer or stock broker or through any branch in Canada of any chartered bank, from whom copies of the official prospectus containing complete details of the issue may be obtained.

The Minister of Finance reserves the right to allot cash subscriptions in full or in part.

The lists for cash subscriptions and conversion applications will open at the Bank of Canada, Ottawa, at 9 a.m., E.D.T., on Monday, September 9, 1940, and may be closed at any time at the discretion of the Minister of Finance, with or without notice.

OTTAWA, September 6, 1940.