

# THE EQUITY

No. 28, 55TH YEAR

SHAWVILLE, PONTIAC COUNTY, QUE., THURSDAY, JANUARY 6, 1938

\$1.50 per annum in Advance  
2.00 to the United States.

This is subscription renewal time. Please see that yours is paid up.

Mr. Emerson Cotie has disposed of his 5 cents to \$1.00 store at Campbell's Bay to Mr. Antoine Arabic, of Bristol. Mr. Arabic took possession at the first of the year.

Elmside Women's Institute will meet at the home of Miss Emma Meldrum, on Wednesday afternoon, Jan'y 12th, at two o'clock. Programme—Paper on Canadian Industries. Roll call—Imports and exports of Canada.

Shawville Women's Institute will meet at the home of Mrs. R. G. Hodgins on Monday night, January 10th, at 7.30 o'clock. Programme—A paper on Canadian Industries by Mrs. Edgar Hodgins. Assisting hostess, Mrs. C. H. MacLean.

### Amateur Contest to be Held at Stark's Corners Jan'y 19th

Stark's Corners Y.P.S. will hold an amateur contest and variety programme on Wednesday night, Jan'y 19th, at eight o'clock, in the Community Hall. All entries of song, instrumental music, stunts and elocution will be accepted for which the following prizes will be awarded:—1st prize, \$2.00; 2nd prize, \$1.50; 3rd prize, \$1.00; 4th prize, 50 cents. Refreshments served following the programme. Admission, 25 and 15 cents. Phone entries not later than Jan'y 15th, to the social convener, Miss Iva Wilson. Phone, 9-9.

### Many Relatives and Friends Attend Funeral of Mrs. M. G. Howard

The funeral of Mrs. Mary G. Howard, held on Wednesday afternoon of last week, from the residence of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Sly, King Street, to St. Paul's Church, was attended by a very large number of sympathetic relatives and friends, representative of the entire Shawville district, the Church being crowded to capacity.

Service was conducted by the Rector, Rev. T. E. R. Nurse, who delivered an impressive and comforting funeral address, basing his remarks on the text, Psalms 4: 8:—"I will both lay me down in peace, and sleep: for thou, Lord, only makest me dwell in safety." A full choir, augmented by several members of the United Church choir, led in the singing of three favourite hymns.

Interment was made in St. Paul's cemetery, the pall-bearers being, Dr. R. E. Dagg, Messrs. W. R. Beckett, Lloyd Mitchem, W. G. Cowan, C. S. Markell and L. Lamb. The latter two of Ottawa, representing the National Drug Co.

As was previously announced, Mrs. Howard died at Grace Hospital, Ottawa, on Monday morning, Dec. 27th, where she had been a patient since early in November.

Mrs. Howard, the former Mary Grace Sly, was born in Clarendon 31 years ago. She attended the district school and later Shawville High School. Fourteen years ago she married Marshall S. Howard, who died at an Ottawa Hospital, Aug. 4th, 1932. Since the death of her husband Mrs. Howard had carried on the mercantile business similar to a drug store on Main Street. She was a member of Adina Rebekah Lodge, the members of which attended the funeral in a body and who paid their last tribute of respect to the memory of a departed sister, the ceremony taking place at the home prior to the Church service. She was also a member of the Junior Ladies' Guild of St. Paul's Church.

Left to mourn her loss are the sorrowing parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Sly, and three children of tender years, John, Rona and Marshalline, and one sister, Mrs. Roy Sly, of Clarendon.

Floral tributes, which were numerous and beautiful, included the following:—

The family: Miss Isobel Sly; Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Howard and family; Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Hayes and family; Mr. and Mrs. Emerson Cotie and family; Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Stark; Mr. and Mrs. J. Wickens and family; Mr. and Mrs. B. H. Cochrane and family; Mr. and Mrs. C. Cameron; Mr. and Mrs. Walter Harris; Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Armstrong and daughter; Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Stark and family; Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Howard and family; Dr. R. E. Dagg and Lloyd Mitchem; Mrs. A. Hodgins, Mr. and Mrs. Cliff Corrigan, Mr. and Mrs. G. Spence, Mr. and Mrs. E. Cameron, Mr. and Mrs. A. Turrieff, Miss Tillie and Mr. Bay Beckett; Miss V. Klatt and Miss M. Dale; Mrs. A. Groves and daughter; Manager and Staff of the Bank of Nova Scotia; Rebekah Lodge No. 40; National Drug and Chemical Co.; Rural Telephone Co. and Staff; Shawville Lodge I.O.O.F.; Ronald Masson; Grades 3 and 4 and 5 and 6 of the Shawville High School.

### PERSONAL MENTION

Mr. Garnet Stark, of Ottawa, visited his relatives here for the New Years holiday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. MacLean, of Pembroke, spent the week-end with relatives in this district.

Prof. S. N. R. Hodgins, of MacDonald College, spent Saturday and Sunday with his father, Mr. E. T. Hodgins.

Mrs. V. Boles, Reg. N., of Ottawa, spent New Year's day and Sunday with her mother, Mrs. Jos. Hunt, in town.

Miss Dorothy Storey, of Williamsburg, Ont., visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Storey, during holiday week.

Mr. Clifton Watchorn and his sister, Miss Mildred Watchorn, of Montreal, spent part of the holiday season with friends in town and vicinity.

Misses Edna and Ruth Eades and Marjorie France, of Carleton Place, spent the holiday week as guests of the Misses Lorna and Lois Hodgins.

Mr. and Mrs. Duncan Cummings, of Verdun, Que., visited the latter's father, Mr. Thos. Eades, and other relatives here during the past week.

Miss Velma Tugman, nurse-in-training at Grace Hospital, Ottawa, spent a few days last week at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Tugman.

Miss Zilpha Shore, left on Tuesday to resume her duties as teacher at Farnham Centre, Que., after spending her vacation at the home of her mother, Mrs. Thos. Shore in town.

Miss K. Thompson, of Dundalk, Ont., and Miss Melissa Thompson, of Ottawa, spent the Christmas vacation at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Graham Thompson.

### Tax Collections Better

The municipal books of Clarendon and Shawville closed on Friday night, Dec. 31st, and secretary, Leslie Hodgins, reports collection of taxes much better than previous years.

In Clarendon a total of \$13,900.13 was paid, showing an increase of \$2,870.99 and arrears reduced by \$1,900.00.

In Shawville a total of \$4,922.51 was collected showing an increase of \$239.84. Reduction of tax arrears amounted to \$654.06.

### Shawville Seniors Win at Campbell's Bay

In a game played at Campbell's Bay on Monday night, Jan'y 3rd, Shawville, in their first game of the season, defeated Campbell's Bay by a score of 4-0.

The game produced little good hockey except for an odd outburst. Play was rough and puck carrying nearly impossible due to the condition of the ice. Campbell's Bay were clearly out-classed and showed little of last year's team play. Ranger, Letta and Migneault were best for the Bay, while the line of Hyndman, Langford and H. Dale showed up well for Shawville. Scorers were H. Dale with two and one each for Hyndman and R. Dale.

The teams lined up as follows:—Campbell's Bay—Goal, L. Poirier; defence, T. Smith and J. Hanrahan; forwards, Ranger, C. Bowie and Letts. Subs, Bird Larmond, B. Smith, Migneault, Kinsley.

Shawville—Goal, Hayes, defence, Swartz and L. Dale; forwards, C. Hyndman, H. Dale and Langford. Subs, R. Dale, K. Elliott, A. Newton, W. Gibson.

Referee, Harry Fleming, Ottawa.

### Shawville Intermediates Score 5-2 Win Over Bristol

The hockey season opened in Shawville on Monday night, when Shawville's entry in the Intermediate league and Bristol engaged in the first game of the schedule. Shawville took the game by a score of 5-2.

The brand of hockey dished up was not a gilt-edged variety, due, no doubt, to the lack of practice by both teams.

The teams were as follows:—Bristol—Goal, M. Russell; defence, H. Dean and D. James; forwards, W. Riley, E. Russell, B. Clements, Sub., E. Langford, K. Hannah and B. Findlay.

Shawville—Goal, E. Phillips; defence, K. Walsh and W. Hodgins; forwards, D. McDowell, Bruce Elliott and D. Foke. Subs—W. Harris, B. Shore, L. Young, D. Campbell, K. Corrigan, L. Dagg, K. Hodgins and E. Richardson.

Referee—James Richardson, Shawville.

### JAMES A. MILLAR

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### CLARENCE T. BROWNLEE

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MUTUAL LIFE ASSURANCE Co.  
OF CANADA  
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### MARRIED

ARMITAGE—ALEXANDER  
A pretty wedding was solemnized on Tuesday, Dec. 28th, in St. John's Anglican Church, Quyon, when Miss Edith Margaret Alexander, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Alexander, of Onslow, Que., became the bride of W. D. Wellington Armitage, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Armitage, of Quyon. Rev. L. V. Nesbitt performed the ceremony.

The bride was attended by her sister, Miss Ethel Alexander, and the groom was supported by Mr. Erwin Armitage, a cousin.

The bride was attired in a grey costume trimmed with blue. The bridesmaid was dressed in maroon. The bride was given in marriage by her brother, Rev. T. Alexander, of the Standard Church.

The happy couple left on a short honeymoon and on their return will reside in Noranda, Que.

WILSON—THOMAS  
On Christmas afternoon a very pretty wedding was solemnized in St. George's Anglican Church, Fitzroy Harbour, Ont., when Martha Elizabeth Eleanor, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Thomas, (formerly of Bristol, Que.) became the bride of David Henry, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry A. Wilson, of Fitzroy Harbour. Rev. W. Grant Jones officiated, and the wedding music was played by Mrs. J. Earle Wilson, of Galletta. The church was profusely decorated with evergreens and bright red flowers.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a lovely navy triple sheer gown, made on long slim lines. Her small model, turned-of-the-face hat and slippers were in navy blue tones. She carried a prayer book with white satin markers caught with knots of lily-of-the-valley.

Miss Doris Thomas, sister of the bride, attended as bridesmaid, wearing navy blue crepe, a navy halo turban and corsage of Joanna Hill roses.

Mr. Hiram Wilson, brother of the groom was bestman.

The bride's mother chose a brown crepe gown, brown trimmed hat with gold turban and corsage of yellow baby mums.

The groom's mother was smartly gowned in navy taffeta with matching turban. Her corsage was of pink mums.

Miss Grace Wilson, sister of the groom, wore a golden brown satin frock, brown turban and shoulder knot of gardenias.

Following the ceremony dinner was served at the home of the bride's parents to the immediate friends. Later in the evening Mr. and Mrs. Wilson left on their honeymoon to northern points. For travelling the bride wore a brown ensemble with matching accessories.

On their return a large reception was held by the groom's parents in the Orange Hall Fitzroy where they received a large number of beautiful gifts and cheques, showing the high esteem in which the young couple was held.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilson will reside at Fitzroy Harbour.

### Shawville United Church Sunday School

The annual meeting of Shawville United Church Sunday School held on Wednesday evening, with Rev. A. F. Fokes in the chair. The report of the sec-treas, Harold Dagg, showed receipts of \$275 and a small balance on hand. The amount given to missions was \$80.

The election of officers resulted as follows:—Superintendent, T. Clifford Wilson; assistant Wilmer Hodgins; sec-treas, Harold Dagg; assistant, Dean Fokes; organist, Lois Hayes, Blanche Hodgins; stewards, Mahlon Hayes, Douglas Campbell; teachers, Mrs. Harold Hayes, Mrs. Harold Dagg, Mrs. D. J. Campbell, Mrs. Clifford Wilson, Mrs. A. Draper, Mrs. C. N. Woodley, Mrs. M. F. McKinley, John R. McDowell, Clarence Hayes, W. A. Hodgins, Rev. A. F. Fokes.

Assistant teachers—Mrs. Edgar Hodgins, Miss Margaret Dagg, Mrs. Lindsay Armstrong, Miss Linda Lynch, Miss Ina McDowell, Mrs. J. R. McDowell, Mr. Walter Harris and Mr. Tolhurst.

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### Business College

38 Bank Street  
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The only business school in this district that measures up to the standard set by the Business Educators' Association of Canada—the highest in the Dominion.

Enter any time. Individual instruction

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### Shawville Hardware Store

Enjoy a good White Light  
from Coal Oil

with the new

### Aladdin Mantle Lamp

\$5.<sup>50</sup> and up.

Aladdin Supplies always in stock

Call in and see them

### Shawville Hardware Store

### THE W. A. HODGINS STORE

## Stocktaking Specials

Annual Stocktaking now in progress

We find a number of lines overstocked, etc., which we want to clear out.

A few real specials:

### Overcoats

Ten only Men's Overcoats, regular \$23.50 to \$27.50. Out they go at \$16.95

### Overall Smocks

Twenty-five Overall Smocks (smocks only) good assortment of sizes. Out they go at 75 cents each. Hurry, they won't last long.

### Windbreakers

Twenty-five Boys' Windbreakers, good assortment to choose from. Regular \$1.65 to \$1.95. Out they go at \$1.00

Many other items well worth your while to look over.

## W. A. Hodgins, Lt'd

Shawville • Quebec

# THE ... WITNESS CHAIR

BY REITA WEIMAN

Stanley Whittaker is found dead one morning in his office. In his hand is a service revolver. In spite of apparent suicide his partner, Julian Trent, is accused of murder and brought to trial. Whittaker had been attentive to Trent's ex-wife. The teller of the story, once a newspaper woman, is at the trial as guest of the judge. She notices Paula de Young, once Whittaker's secretary, who listens intently to the testimony of the scrubwoman and janitor who found the body, the policeman and medical examiner. The doctor says Whittaker must have died about ten a.m.

To him the witness stand obviously offered rare opportunity for display of his charms. He spoke with deep and mellifluous intonation. He testified that he had been on duty the night of October seventeenth, had taken Trent and Whittaker to their floor. His was the only elevator operating at that hour. He had particularly noticed the time because it wasn't customary for these gentlemen to come to the office at night.

He replied smoothly to questions until Max Conrick took him in hand. Mr. Conrick asked casually whether he was on duty every night. When he answered that he was not, the attorney sprang on him:

"Then your statement that it was not customary for Mr. Trent and Mr. Whittaker to go to their offices at night is nothing more than a guess." This slightly disturbed the youth's composure. He replied hastily that his information came from the other boys. But hearsay was not admissible as evidence.

Had there been other visitors to the building between nine and midnight? demanded Conrick. On an affirmative answer, he asked their names. Levino coughed. He squirmed a bit. He couldn't recall all the names, but listed several, ending with "Mr. Albert Henshaw."

"Henshaw's the expert accountant who's been examining the Whittaker and Trent books," whispered Ollie.

Enter A Gardenia

Max Conrick was asking Levino the hour at which Mr. Henshaw went up in the elevator.

"I couldn't say exactly."

"On what floor is Mr. Henshaw's office?"

"Tenth floor."

"The same as the Whittaker Broadcasting Company?"

"Yes sir."

"At what time did you take Mr. Henshaw down?"

Levino looked doubtful.

"About ten-forty," he said finally.

"You're not sure to the minute?"

"No sir." Levino's cocky smile had vanished.

Just then I noticed a peculiar thing. At mention of the hour of Henshaw's departure, Julian Trent's eyes balanced the boy on the stand as a pair of scales might have weighted evidence for or against him. But here Max Conrick abruptly halted his cross-examination. Levino left the witness chair.

The prosecution then called: "Constance Trent."

Julian Trent's stony expression gave way to blank amazement. He turned to his senior counsel, speaking rapidly, excitedly. Whatever its significance, the news of his ex-wife's presence came to him as a complete surprise.

He watched the beautiful woman who had been his wife enter and sweep to the witness stand. Gardenia scented circled round her. She suggested a gardenia, flawless cream

skin and costumed entirely in green, the tint of that flower's artificial-looking leaves. Her blue eyes were accented with shadowy pencil. Her lips, pursed almost to a pout, were moist red. A sable scarf the brown of her hair draped over her shoulders. She had the gliding effortless walk of a woman who knows how to dispose her limbs without the slightest self-consciousness.

Julian Trent watched her every inch of the way. It was as if his mind marched at her side and took its place beside her in the witness chair.

She did not look at him.

**Sixth Witness**  
Mrs. Constance Trent sat down with a calm and cursory survey of her audience. The audience responded with a murmuring flurry of admiration. Even Ollie looked as if the life of a reporter had its compensations. He caught my amused smile and remarked:

"Eyeful, eh?"  
"You're thinking she's an armful. So is every other man here, except Trent. Even my old friend, the honorable Judge."

The black robed figure of Judge MacKenzie had turned in the lady's direction so that not a move, not an item of her delectable perfection escaped him. Under Prosecutor Peterson's guidance, she told the jury she had married Julian Trent five and a half years before. Their marriage had not been happy.

Trent's attorney immediately objected on the ground that the status of his client's marriage was immaterial. His objection was sustained but several jurors glanced with astonishment at the man lucky enough to possess the woman before them, yet so stupid or careless or brutal as to lose her.

**The Mask Is Off**  
Mrs. Trent testified that she had been granted a divorce in Reno the spring before. The suit, conducted quietly with no more notice than a brief announcement in the papers, had been uncontested.

Would Mrs. Trent kindly inform the jury, urged Mr. Peterson, on what grounds the divorce had been granted?

Again and vehemently Max Conrick objected. This time the prosecution stood firm. The matter had a direct bearing on the case. After a verbal battle in which Conrick moved for a mistrial which was denied, the lovely woman on the stand was permitted to inform the jury that "mental cruelty" had been the basis of her suit. When asked to elucidate, she explained this mental cruelty as the result of Julian Trent's inordinate jealousy. Often his temper gave vent to blind rage in which she was actually afraid for her life.

Max Conrick shouted his objection against this last statement. Over the prosecution's protest it was struck from the record and Judge MacKenzie leaned down to inform Constance Trent that she must deal in facts and not in her fears.

While the public down to the last person in the room centered attention on her, I stole a sidelong glance at Trent. The mask was off. I have seldom seen such bitter hate in a man's face. His fingers twitched as if they demanded to spring at her neck.

(To be continued.)

## Women of Russia Laugh at Nerves

### No Time For Hysterics In Modern Soviet, Says Speaker

Doldrums and hysterics have no place in the consciousness of the modern Russian woman under the Soviet regime according to Isobel Walker Soule, of New York, while in Montreal. Many forms of neurosis she stated have been overcome, as they no longer have time to cultivate them, so that a visiting psychiatrist had to search for several days before he was able to find a case.

Having paid a visit to Russia with her husband, Mrs. Soule, who is editor of a magazine gave a vivid account of her experiences. The Russian woman, she said, is developing into "a person of character and appreciation." The increase in universities and colleges was stressed and Mrs. Soule told her audience that the student is paid a small "salary."

### Equality of Sexes

Mrs. Soule stated that complete equality of the sexes was one of the remarkable changes of the modern system as it is demonstrated today, this being noticed both in the Government and in the ordinary regime of work.

They have a keen desire for knowledge, said the lecturer, and with regard to health work, there is a notable reduction of infantile mortality with the introduction of the modern hospital and medical care.

## Children Love Fairy Stories

### Librarian Challenges Pronouncement of Sociologist Who Says Standard of Reading Should be Raised.

Modern sociologists who contend that the educational standards of children's literature should be raised and that fairy stories and the like should not be stressed too greatly in the elementary schools were disputed last week at New York when a guest speaker at the Conference on Children's Literature upheld the "kid stories" of yesteryear. She revealed that "Peter Rabbit," "Alice In Wonderland," "Grimm's Fairy Tales," and the Brownie books still seemed to be holding their own with the modern juvenile best sellers.

**Loyal to Old Favorites**  
Opening the conference, Jacqueline Overton, librarian, of Westbury, L. I., said that children "do not want something new but are loyal to old favorites once they have proved themselves."

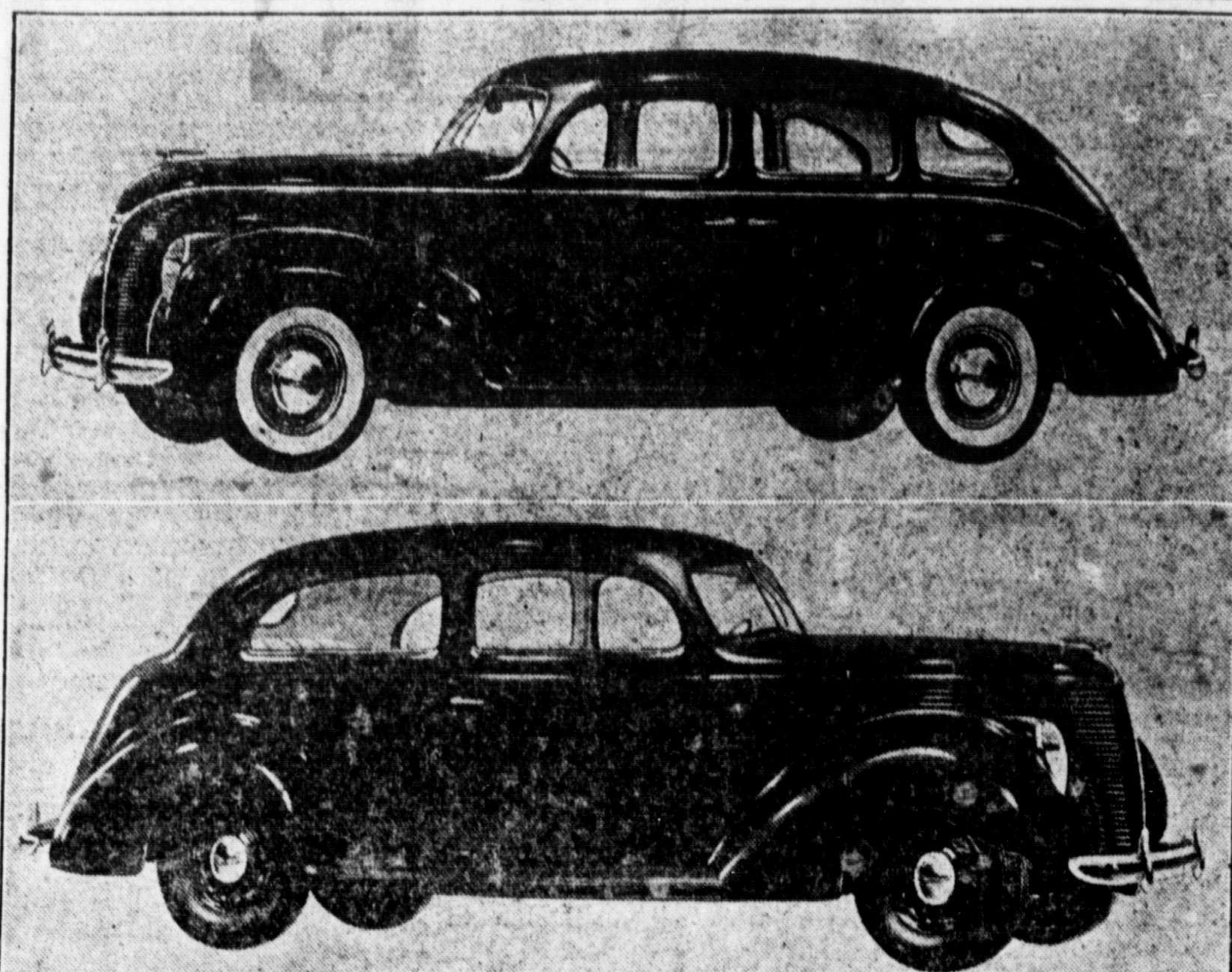
Evidence of child enthusiasm was shown at the conference in the University's Washington Square College at Washington Square East when 25 neighborhood children attended the juvenile book exhibit where 102 children's books selected from The Book Fair last month were on display. They read and browsed around in orderly fashion for more than an hour and upon being questioned the majority expressed much satisfaction with works of the "Mother Goose" type.

Miss Overton said there were two types of juvenile readers, the "natural born" reader and the one "who requires diplomatic coaxing." She urged the 500 public school teachers from New York and vicinity to remake their libraries into a place where pupils could come and borrow books with a minimum of "red tape."

## War Cause Laid To Stolen Bucket

Wars are often caused by the most insignificant events. In countries like India, for instance, it needs merely

## Two New Ford V-8 Cars for 1938



FORD MOTOR Company of Canada, Limited, announces the new Ford V-8 cars for 1938. For the first time Ford presents two distinct lines, the De Luxe Ford V-8—a big luxury car—and the newly styled Standard Ford V-8. The De Luxe Ford V-8 car is entirely new in appearance, longer, roomier and more streamlined. The front design is modern and distinctive. Fenders are deeper and more massive. The rich interior appointments of the car match its outward beauty. Longer bodies provide more room and comfort and there is larger luggage space in all models. The De Luxe car is powered with the proved 85 horsepower V-8 engine. Shown above (top photograph) is the De Luxe Ford Sedan. The Standard Ford V-8 for 1938 brings new styling with a longer hood and flowing curves. Interiors are spacious and neatly appointed. New instrument panels have knobs recessed for safety. The radiator grille louvres continue back into the hood to present smooth flowing body lines from bumper to bumper. It is built on the same 112-inch wheelbase as the new De Luxe and has the famous Ford V-8 engine. The new Standard Tudor Sedan is shown above (lower photograph).

## Suspender Togs for Sister And Brother



One Pattern . . . So Simple to Sew

No favoritism shown here . . . sister and brother dress "alike" in these practical suspender tags . . . to the delight of everyone.

Sister's suspender skirt with swishy plaits is made of navy blue flannel . . . and washable. The cunning tailored shirt blouse is of light blue cotton chambray. It is exactly like brother's blouse . . . except for the sleeves.

Brother's suit carries out the same scheme in fabric and color.

For variety . . . mummy can make several blouses using the same pattern and perhaps a third of a wool-finished checked cotton in blue and white.

Style No. 3296 is designed for sizes 2, 4, 6 and 8 years. Size 4 requires 7/8 yard of 35-inch material for blouse and 1 1/4 yards of 35-inch material for skirt for girl's dress; and 7/8 yard of 35-inch material for blouse and 7/8 yard of 35-inch material for trousers, for boy's suit. Both models in same sizes; different sizes 15c extra. Send fifteen cents (15c), (coin is preferred), for Pattern to Peerless Patterns, Room 421, 73 West Adelaide St., Toronto; Write plainly your name, address and style number. Be sure to state size you wish.

Issue No. 1—'38

## Ten Best Movies

### "Night Must Fall" Wins Title as No. 1 Picture Released In 1937

"Night Must Fall," Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer film starring Robert Montgomery, has won the approval of the committee on exceptional photoplays of the National Board of Review of motion pictures, as the best picture of 1937.

Others in a list of "ten best" pictures of the year were: "The Life of Emile Zola," "Black Legion," "Camille," "Make Way For Tomorrow," "The Good Earth," "They Won't Forget," "Captains Courageous," "A Star Is Born," and "Stage Door."

The committee singled out "The River," produced by the Farm Security Administration, for special mention, commending "its dramatic presentation of natural resource problems, its value as an educative force and its exceptional artistic qualities."

## Actress Attempted Suicide Too Soon

In despair after a series of misfortunes, Julia Jalewska, a Polish actress, shot herself at her villa, Nice, France. A moment later the phone bell rang. It was a film producer offering her a part. "I can't take it," she told him. "I have just done a silly thing."

Warned by the producer, police rushed to the villa and found Mlle. Jalewska unconscious, a bullet just beneath her heart.

She was rushed to hospital and her life saved.

"You see how unlucky I am," she said. "I cannot even kill myself."

Just after Mlle. Jalewska was married she found her husband was a bigamist.

She left him and later fell in love with another man. But he went away to Paris after making her liable to heavy damages by knocking down a man while driving her car.

Then her son died.

## Household Hints

A little sugar improves the flavor of stewed or scalloped tomatoes.

When making a Christmas cake, always be sure to dust fruit lightly with flour or it will sink to the bottom of the cake.

If recipe calls for sour milk and you haven't any in the pantry, stir a little vinegar into sweet milk and it will replace the original ingredient.

## Household Science

By SUSAN FLETCHER

### SOME SPECIAL SUPPER DISHES

What shall we have for supper? That is an especially tricky question when a full course meal, complete with meat and vegetables has been served at noon. Sunday night and after-theatre supper also have to be taken into consideration as well as the week-day meals. For such occasions, it's nice to serve something tasty, light and different, but nourishing too. Here are a few suggestions.

### Diced Eggs Tartar

4 tablespoons butter  
3/4 cup onion, finely chopped  
2 tablespoons flour  
1 cup hot water, and 1 bouillon cube (chicken flavor)  
1/2 teaspoon salt  
1/4 teaspoon mustard  
2 teaspoons vinegar  
6 hot hard-cooked eggs, diced  
2 teaspoons parsley, chopped  
1/2 cup buttered crumbs  
1-2 teaspoon pepper.

Melt butter in skillet, add onion, and cook until tender. Add flour and stir well. Add water and bouillon cube. Continue cooking, stirring constantly, until thickened. Add seasonings and vinegar and blend. Place diced eggs in greased casserole. Fold parsley into sauce, pour over eggs, and sprinkle with buttered crumbs. Bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) 5 minutes, or until crumbs are browned. Serves 6.

### Tomato Rabbit

2 tablespoons quick-cooking tapioca  
1/2 teaspoon salt  
Dash of paprika  
1 cup milk  
1 cup canned tomato soup  
1 cup grated cheese  
Add dry ingredients to milk in top of double boiler. Place over rapidly boiling water, bring to scalding point (allow 3 to 5 minutes), and cook 5 minutes, stirring frequently. Add soup and cheese; cook until smooth. Serve on crackers. Serves 6.

### Shirred Eggs

2 cups strained canned tomatoes (juice and pulp)  
1 teaspoon onion, finely chopped  
4 tablespoons quick-cooking tapioca  
1 teaspoon sugar  
1 teaspoon salt  
Dash of paprika  
4 eggs  
1/2 cup grated cheese  
1 teaspoon parsley, chopped.  
Place tomatoes and onion in top of double boiler, bring to boil; add dry ingredients and bring to brisk boil, stirring constantly. Place over rapidly boiling water, cook 5 minutes, stirring occasionally. Pour into baking dish; make 4 depressions and break an egg into each. Sprinkle with cheese. Bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) 15 minutes, or until eggs are firm. Serves 4.

### Cheese Croquettes

3 tablespoons quick-cooking tapioca  
1/2 teaspoon salt  
Dash of cayenne  
1-2 teaspoon paprika  
1/4 teaspoon mustard  
1 cup milk  
1 1/2 cups grated cheese  
1 tablespoon parsley, chopped  
1 egg, beaten with 3 tablespoons milk and dash of salt.  
Sifted crumbs

Combine dry ingredients and milk in top of double boiler. Place over rapidly boiling water, bring to scalding point (allow 3 to 5 minutes), cook 5 minutes, stirring frequently. Add cheese and parsley. Chill — mixture thickens as it cools. Shape into balls; flatten slightly, making depression in centre of each. Roll in crumbs, dip in egg, then roll in crumbs. Fry in deep fat (390 degrees F.) 1 minute, or until brown. Place jelly or stuffed olive in each depression. Makes 10 croquettes.

### Stuffed Peppers

4 sweet peppers (red or green)  
1 small onion  
1 tablespoon fat  
1 1/2 cups cooked meat, ground  
1-2 cup dry bread crumbs  
1 egg, slightly beaten  
1/2 teaspoon salt  
2 teaspoons parsley, chopped  
1 Oxo cube  
1 cup boiling water

Cut a slice from the stem end of each pepper or remove the stems and cut in halves lengthwise; remove the seeds and white fibre; cook the peppers in boiling water for ten minutes; drain. Cook the chopped onion in the fat until yellow; remove from the stove; add the meat, bread crumbs, egg, salt, parsley, and liquid (Oxo dissolved in boiling water) to moisten. Fill the peppers with the mixture. Arrange in a baking pan; pour Oxo mixture around them to cover the bottom of the pan. Whole peppers will stand erect if a thin slice is cut from the rounded base.

The tops may be covered with buttered crumbs. Bake in a moderate oven (375 degrees F.) for about 30 minutes.

## FYNNON SALT is booming

Because it Helps Relieve RHEUMATIC PAINS

In less than a year FYNNON SALT has sailed into first place in England as the outstanding remedy for Rheumatic Pains, Sciatica, Lumbago, Rheumatoid, Arthritis, etc. There are ten times as many people now taking a daily glass of Fynnion Salt as there were only twelve short months ago.

Is it any wonder, when you realize what happens when a new remedy makes its appearance and turns out to be just the thing that jaded, tortured sufferers have been longing for? Naturally, such good news is passed on. And now Fynnion Salt is available in Canada. Fynnion Salt booms into popularity. You hear of it everywhere. You see it in every drug store. Try it for your rheumatic symptoms, dull sensation that prevents you looking and feeling your best. There's no need to go on suffering now that Fynnion Salt has come to relieve you. Only 75c a large package. Ask your druggist for Fynnion Salt. If you have any difficulty getting supplies, write: Laurentian Agencies, St. Gabriel Street, Montreal.

**NEW YORK**  
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The Shelton provides its guests with "added attractions", at no added cost, among them are the famous Shelton swimming pool, gymnasium, library and solarium.

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RATES  
\$3 per day single

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LEXINGTON AVE., at 49th ST.  
NEW YORK



# Sunday School Lesson

LESSON I.

The Gospel of Mark—Mark 10:35-45. Printed Text Mark 10:44.

**THE LESSON IN ITS SETTING**  
Time.—The teaching of Jesus recorded in the portion of Mark's Gospel assigned to this lesson was given during March of A.D. 30. The Gospel of Mark itself was written approximately 50 A.D., twenty years after our Lord's ascension.

Place.—The teaching of our Lord which is found in the passage of Mark's Gospel assigned to this lesson was given in Peraea, that territory which lay on the eastern side of the Jordan River, beyond the Dead Sea, extending north to the Sea of Galilee. We do not know where the Gospel of Mark itself was written.

Mark is sometimes called simply Mark, which was his Roman name, and sometimes he is called John, or John Mark. John being his Hebrew name. His name first appears in the book of Acts (though he himself does not personally appear in the events recorded), at the time of the persecution under Herod Agrippa I, when, after the martyrdom of James, Peter was imprisoned, and, after a miraculous deliverance by an angel of the Lord, "came to the house of Mary, the mother of John whose surname was Mark."

Professor A. T. Robertson has very finely said: "Mark is a comfort to many a young man who has made a serious blunder in life."

**Written for Gentiles**  
While the Gospel of Matthew was written for Jews, it is clearly evident that the Gospel of Mark was written for Gentiles, and especially Roman Gentiles. The very brevity of the Gospel would point to this in the first place; the Gentile sections, especially those found in chapters six to eight, would indicate Mark's intention of writing his Gospel for the great Gentile world; the law is not even mentioned in the second Gospel; and, while it is true that there are many quotations from the Old Testament to be found here, yet only one of them is in Mark's own narrative (others occurring in speeches which Mark records).

Mark's Gospel is the briefest of all the four, containing six hundred and seventy-eight verses, as compared with Matthew, which has one thousand and seventy-one verses, and Luke, eleven hundred and fifty-one verses, and John, eight hundred and seventy-nine verses.

The entire narrative is written in a quick, nervous, energetic style such as none of the other Gospel writers reveal. Mark records nineteen miracles and only half a dozen parables.

Mark's narrative is full of realistic, vivid, minute details, which are omitted in many cases by all the other Gospel writers, many of which details could have been supplied only by an eye-witness: Thus, in describing the actions of our Lord, he speaks of his arms, his hands, his eyes, and often he vividly reveals actually how Jesus looked upon different groups, and notes various gestures which our Lord made.

As we have said above, there is very little in Mark's Gospel which Peter could not have orally communicated to Mark. It is very interesting to note that, while Matthew gives Jesus commendation of Peter's confession, Mark gives only the rebuke (8:33). The only long paragraph in Mark about Peter is the record of his denial (14:66-72).

**Portrait of Christ**  
Mark himself, as we have seen, was an attendant, not a great leader, but one with gifts for service; and it is very significant that the Gospel which he wrote presents the Lord Jesus Christ as the Servant of God. The key verse is Mark 10:45: "For the Son of man also came not to be ministered unto, but to minister, and to give his life a ransom for many." This is the Gospel in which the human emotions of Jesus are so vividly depicted, his compassion (1:41), his anger (3:5), his indignation (10:14), his grief (7:34; 8:17). In this Gospel we find the human limitations of Christ clearly set forth, as, e.g., in 1:45; 6:5; 7:24; and 13:32. There is no record of his miraculous birth, no account of the Sermon on the Mount, no long discourses, no reference to his coming to judge the world, no attending legions of angels. The Gospel gives a picture "of the Son of God with power, moving among men with his gift of miracles and making the things of nature the servants of his grace."

35. And there, come near unto him James and John, the sons of Zebedee, saying unto him, Teacher, we would that thou shouldst do for us whatsoever we shall ask of thee. 36 And he said unto them, What would ye that I should do for you? 37 And they said unto him, Grant unto us that we may sit, one on thy right hand, and one on thy left hand, in thy glory. 38. But Jesus said unto them, Ye know not what ye ask. Are ye able to drink the cup that I drink? and to be baptized with the baptism that I am baptized with? 39. And

they said unto him, We are able. And Jesus said unto them, The cup that I drink ye shall drink; and with the baptism that I am baptized withal shall ye be baptized. 40. But to sit on my right hand or on my left hand is not mine to give; but it is for them for whom it hath been prepared. 41. And when the ten heard it, they began to be moved with indignation concerning James and John. 42. And Jesus called them to him, and saith unto them, Ye know that they who are accounted to rule over the Gentiles lord it over them; and their great ones exercise authority over them. 43. But it is not so among you; but whosoever would become great among you, shall be your minister. 44. And whosoever would be first among you, shall be servant of all.

**Care To Minister**  
45. For the Son of man also came not to be ministered unto, but to minister, and to give his life a ransom for many. These two disciples, James and John, had just heard the Lord talk about the cross and about his suffering (vs. 33, 34), but these men are so incapable of entering into the significance of Jesus' words that, utterly ignoring the terrible death which is soon to be the experience of their Master, they begin to ask him for positions of prominence for themselves at his right hand and at his left hand in the earthly kingdom which they expected him to set up soon. The baptism of which Jesus here speaks that he is soon to be baptized with is, of course, his death. Christ wisely tells them that positions of honor will be occupied by those who win them, that he will not arbitrarily distribute honors to his disciples, and that the prize will go, not to the one who asks for it, but to the one who wins it. Then our Lord proceeds to tell them that greatness with his disciples is not to be measured in the way the world measures greatness. "Jesus teaches that to serve is to reign, and that to bestow is to be blessed. This was at that time an entirely new and revolutionary idea, and is one which the world does not yet understand, nor the church yet practice. We are great, not as we get, but as we give, not by being lords, but by being servants, not by winning crowns, but by wearing crosses and by washing feet."

Our Lord then proceeds to illustrate more powerfully what he is saying by presenting himself as the perfect incarnation of this lofty and heavenly ideal, namely, that he himself came for no other purpose than to minister unto men.

This passage may be called the very center of the theme of Mark's Gospel, namely, Christ as the Servant of all, and in this passage are phrases that definitely belong to the life and work of the author, Mark.

September 5, 1893, was the date fixed for the wedding of Miss Stillwaggon and Mr. Sieberger. But a fortnight before the wedding day they had a violent quarrel, parted, and found other life partners. Recently, they met again, this time as widow and widower, and on September 5, 1917, the wedding bells pealed out for them—44 years after. And—would you believe it—they cannot even remember what the old quarrel was about.

## Affairs of Heart Aid to Prosperity

This Business of Love Boosts a Dozen Trades

"Yesterday the engagement of our third daughter was announced, to the surprise of none of the invited guests," says a writer in Atlantic Monthly. "The match had been in the making for years. The whole countryside watched it burgeon and could find no manner of fault with the prospect. Certainly I could not. As an experienced father of daughters I judge the young man to be excellent husband material."

We could usually tell which way the winds were blowing by studying the monthly statements of the telephone company. If we found a \$3 charge to a point where the standard rate for three minutes is less than a dollar, the matter and I concluded something serious was under way in that direction. One of our girls apparently was encouraging a young man to talk about himself expansively and expensively.

**Economic Consequences**  
After getting the returns on some extraordinary flights of long-distance conversation, I began to make calculations on the economic consequences of love. All over this great country, I reflected, young men and women are telephoning to each other at so much a minute. The sun does not set upon these long-winded and long-distance approaches toward destiny.

Two young persons in a melting condition somewhat thwarted by intervening space can range all around a delicate but unimportant subject for an indefinite period. From the standpoint of American Telephone and Telegraph, this is juicy business indeed. I suspect that, while commerce carries the costs and overhead of its profitable company, love generates its profits and guarantees 9 per cent. dividends.

**Flowers, Clothes, Movie Industry**  
Consider the trade in flowers. In untold thousands of country greenhouses millions of plants are seeded and tended until the time when their blossoms can be sold off to shops whose best customer is the young man palpitant.

What else but love keeps the clothing industry squirming with novelty? One shudders to think what would happen to movie stocks except for the

love interest on the screen and in the audience, and to motor and oil stocks if all journeys were practical and prosaic.

## Medico Advocates Health Insurance

Dr. T. H. Leggett, president of the Canadian Medical Association, told the University Club of Ottawa last week that "if we have not the foresight, the courage and the initiative to inaugurate health insurance, state medicine will come of itself through force of circumstances."

Dr. Leggett declared fruits of great advances made in recent years by scientific medicine had not been brought to the bedside of patients at reasonable cost.

**Ready For Emergency Expense**  
"The head of a family a comparatively few years ago," he said, "needed to budget in his contingency account for only the meagre fees of his family physician, with perhaps a small drug account—rarely for specialist services, nursing services and hospital accounts."

"But today science has placed at the disposal of the physician innumerable aids to more perfect diagnosis and countless methods for more efficient treatment of disease."

"The public demands the fruits of our great scientific advance but they find these fruits cannot be brought to the bedside of their families at reasonable cost. Thus we realize that we have not been able to secure efficient economic management over the distribution of these blessings. And now we realize rather acutely that the responsibility of this efficient economic management has not been accepted in any quarter."

Dr. Leggett advocated health insurance as a means of protection against ill health and its cost.

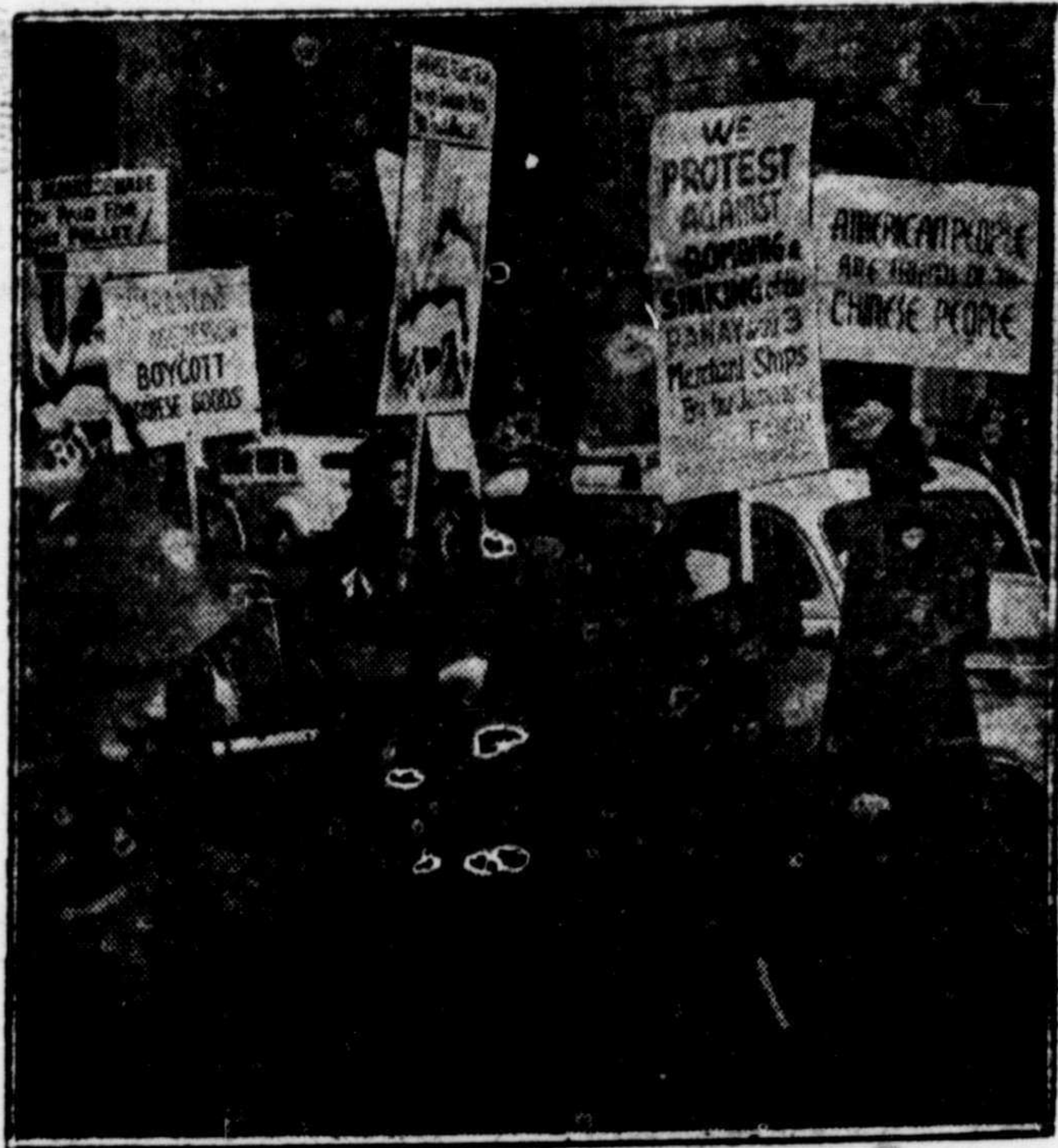
## So They Say

"A free press is far more than a publisher's privilege. It is a right of the people."—Herbert Hoover.

"Perhaps some of the younger people are right in writing their autobiographies at the age of 80 or 85."—Ida M. Tarbell.

A-3

## Urge Boycott of Japanese Silks and Toys



Pickets carrying banners protesting Japan's military activities parade in front of the Japanese Consulate in New York. The signs urge a boycott of Japanese silk and toys. The illustrations call attention to the havoc being wrought by bombs.

## Horse and Buggy Wired for Sound and Light



If farmers and buggy drivers would take a leaf out of Frank Dyer's book there would be far fewer accidents. Just because Frank, of Whitewater, Wis., prefers his horse-and-buggy to an auto, you needn't think he's old-fashioned. His rig uses more electricity than an auto does. Reading from left to right, he has two harness lights in place of bells on the horse, four spoke lights on each wheel, a spot-light and horn on the dashboard, a radio, a light on the whip-socket, port and starboard lights beside the seat, loud speakers on both sides (one can be seen between the spokes of the rear wheel), and big tail-light with "Howdy" painted on it. Five batteries at the rear furnish current. He says that sometimes when autoists meet him on the road at night they pull up at the side because they don't know what's coming.

## Frozen Octopus Pleases Greeks

Six Thousand Cases From the Mediterranean Make Christmas Glad For Them

Greek residents of Windsor who like octopus were gladdened by the news that a large shipment of frozen fish had reached New York, with Detroit getting its share for Christmas season trade, says the Windsor Daily Star.

To the average Canadian, octopus conjures something repulsive, but octopus to Greeks is as desirable as a juicy steak to the average native of this country.

Octopus-eating in the border district is not as general as in some American centres, points out Peter Bourdgnis, proprietor of the Ouellette avenue restaurant which bears his name. He explains that most of the Greeks in this area come from inland towns and they haven't been brought up with octopus like those who lived near the sea.

**Served Up in Stew**  
The fish is usually smoked or salted, says the restaurateur, and the popular way of serving it is in a stew. It has a coarse taste, with a flavor akin to that of sturgeon.

Six thousand cases of frozen octopus have reached New York from the Mediterranean, and octopus-eating centres of the United States have placed orders for nearly the entire shipment, according to press despatches.

Greek merchants along Monroe Ave. in Detroit placed special orders for the fish, and they expected to clear

their selves within ten days. There are thousands of persons in Detroit whose ancestors came from Southern Europe or Northern Africa, and octopus is usually seen on their tables a couple of times a week.

## New Beach Togs Modest In Style

Designers Bow to Conventions of Grandmother's Day—But Only Slightly

Designers of the beach clothes to be worn at winter resorts this year have made a bow to the modesty of grandmother's day but not so deep a bow that there won't be plenty of sun-tanned epidermis around to decorate the cabanas.

A score of pretty models bared (as it were) the new creations last week at the photographers' jamboree at the Surf Club, Miami, Florida, arranged annually by the city publicity bureau and a leading department store.

**Prim With Shorts**  
Typical of the new mode combining demureness with daring was a beige sharkskin playsuit having a bodiced top with puffed sleeves—all very prim so far, but worn with shorts.

Another indication of the trend was the length of the shorts, falling lower than formerly but still shorts—pajama-shorts, the new outfits were called.

Even a revealing halter outfit named "strip tease" had its covering, of a sort. It consisted of a halter and a separate skirt, shirred about the hip, both of which came off to reveal a matching bathing suit of halter and shorts underneath.

## Quebec's Own Fascist Leaders



Dr. Gabriel Lambert, chief lieutenant of Adrien Arcand, leader of the new National Social Christian party, is shown in the above picture snapped in Criminal Court just as he gave Judge Tetreau the Fascist Salute before leaving after his case was postponed. Lambert is accompanied in the picture by the leader of the new party himself, Adrien Arcand. Arcand and ex-provincial detective Lessard were the only two members of the group accompanying Lambert to court who did not wear blue shirts with swastikas on the sleeves.

## The Stars And You

By A. R. WEIR

What the Stars foretell for those born on Dec. 31, Jan. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6.

★★★

If the date of your birth is listed above, you were born when the sun was in Capricornus—the 10th sign of the Zodiac. This makes you determined and, when your mind is made up, very consistent and cautious. You prefer to live quietly, rather shirking responsibilities and you are not at all demonstrative in your affections.

**YOUR OWN BIRTHDATE:**  
**DECEMBER 31:** This should be a fortunate year for you—brilliant financially and excellent socially. Your health should be good and relatives should benefit you. You should not allow yourself to become melancholy and should cultivate more faith.

**JANUARY 1:** There should be a slow and steady improvement in your financial income this year bringing you both prosperity and happiness. Elderly friends will also help you. Saturday is the most favorable day in the week for you. Your family means a great deal to you.

**JANUARY 2:** You will rise in life through your own efforts. Those born under Capricornus usually acquire wealth by their steady and patient industry. Many journeys are indicated this year also excellent prospects socially and financially.

**JANUARY 3:** The inner meaning of your sign—Capricornus—is SERVICE and you try to be a true servant of humanity. Try not to live so much in the past—keep pace with progress around you. Money should come to you this year in many small ways.

**JANUARY 4:** Many changes are indicated for you this year—promotion, new work, journeys though the year is mixed for social affairs. You do not care to take advice and prefer to work things out for yourself. Your friends and family are anxious to help you if you will give them this pleasure.

**JANUARY 5:** You are sincere, cautious and thrifty. Be careful, however, that you do not become mean and over careful. The coming year should be excellent for you especially in dealing with the opposite sex and many visits to places of amusement are indicated.

**JANUARY 6:** Although the coming year may be somewhat unsettled, happiness is shown in social and love affairs. Complications may arise through correspondence and a woman may help you in your business affairs. Three is your lucky number. Those born on this date usually make excellent parents.

If your birth date is not listed above and you would like a horoscope for any birth date in the year, or if you would like a complete personal horoscope for any date listed above, send 10c to A. R. Weir, 73 Adelaide St. W., Toronto. Please print your name, address and birth date plainly.

# THE EQUITY

SHAWVILLE, JAN. 6, 1938.

## New Quebec Fair Wage Law Effective February 15th, 1938

Montreal, Dec. 28.—The Quebec Fair Wage Board issued an order providing for wage increases for workers whose pay below minimum standards in specific categories, five to ten percent, advance in minimums now legally fixed. The action will affect nearly 80 percent of the province's 670,000 workers, including 155,000 women.

The announcement said the new order covers every worker in the province in any industrial or commercial establishment; office workers, clerks, clinical assistants, nurses, workers classified as "domestic" in commercial establishments, such as cooks, waiters, chambermaids, elevator operators, male or female teachers, employees of theatres or places of entertainment.

It includes also "any day laborer working at any work whatsoever, manual or otherwise and for whom no provision has been made in the present ordinance."

Wage minimums previously under defunct Women's Minimum Wage Board are extended to male workers, sole exceptions being domestic servants privately employed, agricultural workers, colonists and workers already covered by collective labor agreements under the Act Respecting Workmen's Wages.

Time and a half must be given employees who work fewer than 30 hours a week. "The minimum hour" regulation is designed to prevent abuses whereby employees might be employed "on speculation" and retained only for brief periods. It is also provided that an employee called to work, and working less than a regular day, must be paid for at least four hours.

Overtime as the rate of time and a half also must be paid everyone working more than 48 hours weekly. The overtime provisions are applicable to workers earning less than \$60 a week.

For the protection of workers now receiving more than the legal minimums, every salary now being paid shall be deemed a contract and no cuts shall be applied as a consequence of the increases extended to workers in the lower bracket.

The total amount of the contemplated increases is \$26,000,000, or about five percent of Quebec's total wage bill, according to C. H. Chasley, member of the board. He said that for workers now benefiting by legally established wage rates the increase will be comparatively small but that for many others it would be much larger. He believed for some it might mean a raise of as much as 30 percent.

Objections, remarks or suggestions from employers or employees will be considered by the board, it was announced, with a view to modification or suspension of the order.

Scales of wages applicable under the order vary in the Montreal, Quebec, Three Rivers and the rest-of-the-province zones from 10 cents an hour for bell hops, messengers and doorkeepers to 40 cents for mechanics.

The order provides for wages of 13 to 25 cents an hour for employees in industrial and commercial establishments; 15-30 cents for watchmen; 20-25 cents for office employees; 20-25 for automobile, truck or horse drivers; 10 cents for bell hops, messengers, doorkeepers; 20-40 cents for garage employees; 12-20 cents for domestic employees in establishments other than private homes; \$300 annually for male or female teachers engaged by school commissions, if provided with free lodging, otherwise \$400 a year; 20-30 cents for employees in public halls, theatres, and sports establishments.

The order goes into effect February 15, and is effective for one year.

## Macdonald College Course in Co-operation

A modern movement has had a more rapid growth than has the co-operative movement among farmers throughout the world, and the past few years have seen great strides taken in co-operation in the Province of Quebec. It is of vital importance, however, that those in charge of co-operative enterprises—and indeed that the community at large—have a sound knowledge of the fundamental principles of co-operation.

The course in "Co-operation" offered by the Quebec Department of Agriculture, which will be given from January 17th to March 5th at Macdonald College, offers an unrivalled opportunity for farmers and farmer's sons to become acquainted with co-operative principles and methods of doing business, and at no cost to themselves. The objects of the course are:

- To train men to become managers, secretaries and other officers of rural co-operative enterprises.
- To give a short but intensive training in the business aspects of rural life.
- To introduce a policy having as its object the greater economic independence of the farming community.

The course is available to selected applicants from the rural sections of the Province who are between the ages of 18 and 30. The course is absolutely free to accepted candidates, and application for admission should be made at once to the local agricultural representative or agronomist.

## Clarendon Council.

Jan'y 3, 1937

Regular session of the Clarendon Council held on the above date. Present Mayor Barr, Councillors Macfarlane, Whelen, Hanna, Grant, Connolly, Judd.

Minutes of last meeting read and adopted on motion of Crs Connolly-Whelen.

Motion by Crs Macfarlane-Grant, that Mayor Barr go to the proper authorities to find a suitable place of residence for Jas. McLarnon.—Carried.

Motion by Crs Grant-Macfarlane, that the work on the Pickanock Road be continued under the present system.—Carried.

Motion by Crs Whelen-Hanna, that Mayor Barr be allowed \$35 for expenses during the year 1937.—Carried.

Motion by Crs Hanna-Connolly, that the following bills be paid:

W A Hodgins, spikes ..... \$ 7 68  
Pontiac Telephone ..... 7 74  
Wm Elliott serving warrants ..... 24 55

—Carried.

Motion by Crs Whelen-Macfarlane, that Lawrence Hodgins be appointed winter foreman on the Pickanock road with Joe Crawford as assistant.—Carried.

Motion by Crs Judd-Hanna, that Mayor Barr be authorized to preside at nomination and election of Councillors to be held Wednesday, January 12th.—Carried.

Motion by Crs Whelen-Macfarlane, that this Council call for tenders for cedar squares 8 x 8 and 6 x 6, up to the regular session of February next, 25 percent, only to be 6 x 6.—Carried.

Motion by Crs Hanna-Grant, that the road list be made up at four mills on the dollar for road purposes.—Carried.

Motion by Crs Macfarlane-Judd, that this Council make a donation of \$100.00 to the Trustee Account of the Shawville Nursing Home.—Carried.

Motion by Crs Judd-Whelen, that the Mayor be appointed as the Clarendon representative on the Trustee Committee of the Shawville Nursing Home.—Carried.

Motion by Crs Grant-Hanna, that this Council pay the same for hauling gravel this year as last year.—Carried.

Motion by Crs Connolly-Macfarlane, that this Council ask the Minister of Roads for a grant sufficient to build two bridges, one on the 4th Range and the other on the 9th Range, and also for a grant for the road from Charteris to the Litchfield line.—Carried.

On motion of Cr Judd the Council then adjourned.

E. T. HODGINS  
Sec-Treas.

## Human Eye Regarded as Nature's Greatest Gift

Mother Nature polished off her happiest invention the day she took a sphere about the size of a ping-pong ball, implanted therein a few optical gadgets whose analogs can be found in a small box camera, and labeled her product the human eye, says Literary Digest.

Nature practiced a good deal on the animal kingdom before she perfected her chef-d'oeuvre. She gave the eagle a set of eyes which are virtual telescopes, able to distinguish tiny objects from incredible distances. And the zebra has eyes with horizontal pupils, the better to see while grazing with head to the ground. A bee distinguishes ultraviolet light to which the human eye is blind.

Insects have compound eyes particularly suited for seeing motion. The dragonfly's eye has 30,000 facets, each set at a different angle. Owls can see in the semi-darkness. Fishes are specialists in underwater vision. Ages ago, Nature gave some of the huge reptiles a third eye in the back of the head to keep watch on danger from the rear.

But man alone possesses an eye with vision sharp enough for reading and close work. Man also has the inestimable advantage of seeing things in three dimensions. To practically all animals, vision is a two-dimensional affair like a picture on a bill-board, with colors more or less absent—birds, for instance, can not see blues and violets.

## Forced Early Ferrymen to Charge Uniform Fee

Just as persons who have monopolies on the sale of necessities can extract exorbitant prices, many a ferrymen of early Ohio could demand unreasonable rates to transport passengers and freight. Not only that, they could spite persons with whom they had quarreled by refusing to take them across the river, notes a writer in the Cleveland Plain Dealer.

So the Ohio legislature came to the rescue of those who were being victimized by enacting laws which compelled ferrymen to transport passengers and freight as well as mails—within reason, of course, as when the waters were not raging from torrential rains.

The assembly set up a system of license fees for ferrymen, depending on the amount of business they were realizing at various points of passage, and fixed the following rates of pay: "10 cents for a foot passenger; 20 cents for a man and horse; \$1 for a loaded wagon and team; 75 cents for any other four-wheeled carriage, or empty wagon and team; 50 cents for a loaded cart and team; 37½ cents for an empty cart and team, sled or sleigh and team; 10 cents each for horse and cattle; and 3 cents each for sheep and pigs."

# SEED CLEANING

It's not too early to begin having your seed cleaned for Spring sowing.

We are now equipped to clean all kinds of grain to your entire satisfaction.

## THE SHAWVILLE MILLING CO., REG'D.

### NOTICE

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE AND SUCCESSION OF THE LATE DAME MARY GRACE SLY, LATE OF THE VILLAGE OF SHAWVILLE, WIDOW OF THE LATE MARSHALL HOWARD.

All persons having claims against the above Estate are requested to file the same with the undersigned within fifteen days and all persons owing the above Estate are requested to make settlement with the undersigned within fifteen days.

Shawville, Que., January 4th, 1938.  
ANDREW SLY, Tutor to heirs-at-law,  
Shawville, Que.

OR  
HARLAND C. ROWAT, N.P.  
Shawville, Que.

### Columbus' Party Did Not Have Very Large Ships

Columbus, on his voyage to America, was not equipped with large ships. Of the three vessels provided for the voyage, the two furnished by the village of Palos were little caravels. The third, hired with funds contributed by the queen and by Columbus, was called a ship, although it was about the size of a coast schooner. The crew of the Nina, the smaller of the caravels, consisted of eighteen men, under the command of Vincent Pinzon, of Palos. The Pinta, a little larger, had a crew of twenty-seven, commanded by Martin Alonso Pinzon, brother of Nina's captain. Most of the crews were volunteer sailors of Palos. The Santa Maria, Columbus' flagship, was manned by a crew of 52, including some citizens of Palos, honest sailors, pirates, adventurers, convicts from neighboring Mediterranean ports, from inland towns and from Spanish prisons. Included were Arthur Laws, an Englishman, and William Harris, from Ireland. There also were a number of Jews, banished by an edict of the Spanish crown. Besides sailors, there were soldiers, an assayer, a lawyer, a tailor, a physician, a barber, a number of cabin boys, a personal servant for Columbus and an interpreter.

Columbus had no scientific appliances of any sort. It was not possible to tell time accurately, for there were no clocks—only the half-hour sand-glass and, on fair days, the sun. He could estimate within a few degrees his distance north from the equator by measuring the height of the north star, but he could only guess how far west he had traveled. The calculation of the day's sailing depended much upon the strength of the wind and the ocean current. The sailors measured their speed by floating objects.

### Northern Arabian Native Uses Odd Smoking Outfit

Judged by European standards, the rough-living, scraggy Bedouin Arab of Northern Arabia and Sinai carries a ludicrous smoking outfit, observes a writer in London Tit-Bits Magazine. His pipe, called the beeba, exhibits his own craftsmanship or lack of it, the bowl, capacious and cylindrical, being carved out of soft Teima stone. To obtain the long stem, he twists a red-hot skewer through a wild fig shoot or oleander twig. Unfortunately, continuous sucking results in its rapid dissolution, and a stock of new stems is an essential standby.

Matches rank in his eyes as a Western boon, obtainable only by stirring some white-faced traveler's compassion. Ordinarily the old Bedouin gets his light by striking desert flints over shreds of an obsolete cotton garment. This tinder is prepared by first milling a cotton fragment between two rough stones. Even more primitive is his pouch or kees, fashioned from the skin of a still-born kid. Into this hairy bag he crams ample tobacco for the longest camel trek.

Given even these crude devices, most civilized beings would get a pleasurable smoke, but not with authentic Arabian tobacco. Grown haphazardly in desert wastes, this "weed" smells to Heaven, but the Bedouin likes it.

### Shawville Council

Shawville, Dec. 27, 1937

As per notice given by the Secretary, a special meeting of the Shawville Council was held on above date to appoint a Councillor in the place of Duncan Campbell.

Motion by Crs Hodgins-McDowell, that Emmerson Cotic be appointed Councillor in the place of Duncan Campbell.

Motion by Crs R P Eades-O Eades, that nominations be closed.—Carried.

Motion by Crs Woodley-O Eades, that this meeting be closed.—Carried.

Shawville, Jan'y 3rd, 1938

Regular session of the Shawville Council held tonight. Present, Mayor Argue and Councillors J L Hodgins, R P Eades, Goldwin McDowell, O Eades, C N Woodley, Emmerson Cotic.

The newly appointed Councillor having taken his oath of office, the minutes of the last meeting were read and adopted on motion of Crs Hodgins-McDowell.

Motion by Crs Hodgins-Woodley, that the snowplowing of the Shawville streets be given to Elwood Dale and the rolling of the streets to Hilliard Hodgins, at a price of 40 cents per hour for the current season.—Carried.

Motion by Crs McDowell-Woodley, that this Council ratify the agreement made by the Mayor and Geo. Alf Dagg regarding lease of land.—Carried.

Motion by Crs Hodgins-O Eades, that the following bills be paid:

Elwood Dale, snowplowing ..... \$13 10  
Pontiac Rural Telephone Co. .... 32  
N Kilgour, wood to pumphouse ..... 4 81  
Hodgins Lumber Co. .... 12 00  
Amusement tax ..... 6 03  
Bickle-Seagrave, fire supplies ..... 6 48  
Lindsay Dale, sanding streets ..... 2 20  
Heman Dagg, wood to Mrs. Howard ..... 8 25  
Mrs. Howard ..... 5 00

—Carried.

A petition was presented, signed by 93 ratepayers and residents of the Village of Shawville praying this Council to adopt a resolution asking the Quebec Liquor Commission to establish a store in this Municipality for the vending of liquors and wines.

Motion by Crs J L Hodgins-O Eades, that the above petition be received and recorded in the minutes.—Carried.

A petition was also presented, signed by 166 ratepayers and residents, asking that this Council do not adopt a resolution asking the Quebec Liquor Commission to establish a liquor vending store in this Municipality.

Motion by Crs Cotic-R P Eades, that said petition be received and recorded in the usual way.—Carried.

Moved by R P Eades seconded by J L Hodgins, that the Quebec Liquor Commission be advised forthwith that this Council is opposed to the installation of a liquor store in Shawville.—Carried.

Motion by Crs Woodley-Hodgins, that H T Argue be appointed to preside over the nomination and election of Councillors to be held on Wednesday, January 12.—Carried.

Motion by Crs McDowell-R P Eades, that the cash discount on water rates be increased from 20 to 25 percent, on water accounts from the first of the present year.—Carried.

Motion by Crs Hodgins to adjourn.—Carried.

E. T. HODGINS,  
Sec-Treas.

### Semi-Dry Grass Used by Indians to Smoke Meats

Although hickory and oak have long been favored in meat smoking, certain nut shells and aromatic seeds have been preferred by primitive tribes. Semi-dry grass, that develops a "bonfire" smell, has been used by plains, Indians, while Western tribes have tossed green sage brush sprigs on their fires. The burning, however, destroyed most of the sage flavor, scientists say.

The use of saltpeter in curing was probably brought about through its being an impurity in the salt employed, or it may be that the early meat curers did not distinguish too well between flavor or pure salt and the bitter-salt tang of saltpeter. The discovery that it preserved the reddish tinge of meat, however, led to its use.

Early salting and curing did not provide for uniform penetration, so that the unsalted, uncolored and sour spots resulted, with which meat curers must contend.

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Directors of Funeral Service

Shawville, Que.

Phone 80

### South Onslow Council

Dec. 28, 1937

An adjourned meeting of the municipal council held on above date at the usual place of meeting. Members present, Ambrose Kennedy, Mayor, and Councillors Taber, McBane, Merrifield.

On motion of Crs Merrifield-McBane, the following bills were ordered paid:

Elwood Dale, wire for bridge ..... \$ 1 00  
E A Fritchard, supplies ..... 16 30  
Arthur Smiley, road list ..... 49 80  
Herbie Young, Bristol-Onslow town line ..... 6 00  
Jos A Steele, postage ..... 20 00

On motion by Crs Taber-McBane, that Herbie Young spend \$100.00 gravelling Bristol-Onslow Town Line, payment to be made in May, wages to be Bristol rate of pay.—Carried.

Motion by Crs Merrifield-Taber, that the Sec-Treas. have books of Council audited.—Carried.

On motion of Crs McBane the meeting then adjourned.

January 3, 1938

A regular meeting of the Municipal Council held on above date at the usual place of meeting. Members present, Councillors: MacKochnie, Muldoon, Young, Merrifield, McBane.

In the absence of Mayor Kennedy, Councillor Muldoon was appointed Mayor pro tem on motion of Crs MacKochnie-Merrifield.

On motion of Crs McBane-Merrifield, the minutes of Dec. 6th and Dec. 28th meetings were adopted as read.

On motion of Crs Young-MacKochnie the following bills were ordered paid:

Medical Arts Dispensary ..... \$70 37  
W J Fleming, board of council ..... 7 00

Motion by Crs Young-Merrifield, that By-law No 27 which has just been read re opening of a road between Lots 2 and 3, Range 4, be adopted.—Carried.

On motion of Cr Young the Council then adjourned.

JOS. A. STEELE,  
Sec-Treas.

### Tenders Wanted

Tenders will be received up to noon, Saturday, Jan'y 15, 1938, for a quantity of good cedar Telephone Poles, 22 and 24 feet, not less than 6 inches at top. Poles must be good sound grain cedar.

Tenders are also asked for a supply of good body hardwood—birch, beech or maple—22 inches long, suitable for furniture. Apply to

THOMAS EADES,  
President

Pontiac Rural Telephone Co., Ltd.

### NOTICE Electors of the Municipality of Shawville

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned Secretary, that a meeting of the Electors of the Municipality of Clarendon, will be held in Hynes Hall, Shawville, on Wednesday, January 12, from 10 o'clock until noon, for the purpose of nominating three Councillors for the ensuing term.

If at noon there is more than three candidates for the office of Councillors, a poll will be held in the same hall on Monday, January 17th, 1938. Poll to open at 8.00 a.m. and close at 6.00 p.m.

The retiring Councillors are, R. P. Eades, Cliff Woodley and Goldwin McDowell.

Given at Shawville this 3rd day of January, 1938.  
E. T. HODGINS  
Sec-Treas.

### NOTICE Electors of the Municipality of Clarendon

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The retiring Councillors are, James Whelen, James Judd, and Ira Hanna.

Given at Shawville this 3rd day of January, 1938.  
E. T. HODGINS  
Sec-Treas.

### In Memoriam

GRAHAM—In loving memory of James A. Graham, who died January 4th, 1937.

Your gentle face and patient smile  
With sadness we recall,  
You had a kindly word for each  
And died beloved by all.  
The voice is mute, and stilled the heart,  
That loved us well and true.  
Ah! bitter was the trial to part  
From one so good as you.  
You are not forgotten loved one  
Nor will you ever be,  
As long as life and memory lasts,  
We will remember thee.  
WIFE and FAMILY.

# THE EQUITY

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## Look Here

For Sale, Wants, Found  
Lost, etc.

**HORSE WANTED**—To hire good  
driving horse for winter months. Apply  
to A. F. FOKES, Shawville. Phone 47.

**BUILDING LOTS FOR SALE**—One  
or more building lots for sale on King  
Street, Shawville. Priced reasonable.  
Apply to SAM SINCLAIR, Shawville, Que.

**FOR SALE**—Bay driving mare, six  
years old, quiet and sound in every way.  
Apply to KENNETH BROWNLEE, R.R. No. 1,  
Shawville.

**FOR RENT**—Comfortable large dwell-  
ing house on King Street, Shawville, all  
modern conveniences and garden. Apply  
to Mrs. G. W. DALE, Shawville.

**LOST**—On Christmas eve, in Shawville  
between W. A. Hodgins Store and Mrs.  
McKinley's residence, a chromium  
plated wrist watch. Finder kindly call  
DAWSON ARMSTRONG, R. R. No. 1, Shaw-  
ville. Phone. 20-6.

## Fur Pelts Wanted

I wish to announce to the public  
that I am in the market for all  
kinds of seasonable fur pelts and  
assure highest market prices.

NORRIS R. HORNER  
Licensed Fur Dealer,  
Shawville, Que.



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**Wilson's Garage**

Phone 40

### Salt Halts Tired Feeling

Many people know the value of  
sugar as a strengthening food, but  
it is not so well known that common  
salt has great value in banishing  
fatigue. Lack of salt often leads  
to physical weariness and a general  
"run-down" condition, and in rarer  
cases to Addison's disease, the  
 dreaded wasting complaint. Chief  
symptoms of this malady are nerv-  
ousness, irritability, breathlessness  
and pains over the heart. Exam-  
ination of sufferers has revealed a  
low level of salt in the blood, states  
The Practitioner, and an extra tea-  
spoonful of salt in the patient's diet  
gave complete relief in four or five  
days. No relapse takes place pro-  
vided the diet is continued, but  
should it be relaxed the symptoms  
of fatigue reappear.

### The Heart Is Busy

Normally, the heart forces all five  
quarts of the body's blood through  
the circulatory system about once  
a minute. This can fluctuate from  
four quarts a minute when the body  
is at rest, and nine quarts a minute  
during moderate exercise, up to six-  
teen quarts a minute during violent  
physical exertion. A drop of blood  
can make its round trip through the  
circulatory system in twenty-two  
seconds. Each hour, says a writer in  
Literary Digest, the heart swishes  
a barrel of blood through the body,  
seven and a half tons of blood a  
day.

In twenty-four hours the heart per-  
forms work equivalent to lifting a  
one-ton elevator to a height of eight  
stories.

### Need for the "Comforter"

In Seventeenth-century New York,  
fashion demanded that a "comfort-  
er," as well as a physician, be  
called when a person was very sick.  
Invariably dressed in black, he  
"comforted" the patient throughout  
the long hours of the night by sing-  
ing mournful hymns, reading sad  
parts of the Scriptures and discuss-  
ing such subjects as death and the  
devil. —Collier's Weekly.

*R. P. Eades*

Successor to G. F. Hodgins Co. Limited

## Stocktaking Specials

### Clearing Sale of Winter Goods

#### COATS, WINDBREAKERS

Only one Mackinaw Coat, size 42, at \$7.25

Three only Men's Brown Suede-finish Wind-  
breakers, sizes 38 and 40, \$3.69

Men's Heavy Mackinaw Windbreakers in  
green and red plaid, sizes 34 to 42, \$4.28

Three only Boys' Leather Windbreakers,  
sizes 32 and 36, \$2.69

Seven only Boys' Pure Wool Windbreakers.  
blue, maroon and scarlet, sizes 30 to 36, \$2.18

#### SWEATERS

Children's All-wool Sweaters, in grey, blue  
and cardinal, 79 cents

Youth's All-wool Sweaters in blue and  
cardinal, sizes 28 to 34, 98 cents.

#### UNDERWEAR

Men's 100 p. c. Unshrinkable Combinations  
some slightly soiled, \$1.69

Men's 100 p. c. Unshrinkable Shirts and  
Drawers, some slightly soiled, 98 cents

#### GUM RUBBERS

Men's Heavy Gum Rubbers, sizes from  
6 to 11, \$1.75

Boys' Heavy Gum Rubbers sizes 3 to 5 \$1.50

Youth's Heavy Gum Rubbers, sizes from  
11 to 13, \$1.40

#### BLANKETS

Twelve pair only Heavy Quality Horse  
Blankets, \$2.89

Heavy Grey Blankets, suitable for horse  
covers or camp. \$3.50

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### Dozens of Castes Among

#### Hindus; Twice-Born Aces

Among the Hindus there are doz-  
ens of castes, of which the Brah-  
mins, or Twice-Born, are the high-  
est. There are many lower grades  
until one comes to the Untouch-  
ables, who are pariahs and outcasts  
in the extreme sense. The mem-  
bers of any caste are not allowed  
to marry into a higher, but Un-  
touchables are usually segregated  
in their own villages, like lepers.

In Bengal they enjoy a certain  
freedom, but if the shadow of one  
fell on a Brahmin when he was  
eating, the man would have to cast  
away his food and fine brass dishes,  
bathe in the River Ganges and  
make "pooja" (prayers and sacri-  
fices).

In other parts, where old customs  
die hard, Untouchables have an ex-  
ceedingly thin time. In Britain dogs  
are treated better.

Some of the worst areas lie along  
the Malabar coast and in the Ma-  
dras Presidency. Here, according  
to a writer in London Tit-Bits Mag-  
azine, outcastes have to keep their  
distance from Brahmins. Thus, a  
Brahmin is polluted if a Shanar-  
toddy tapper—comes within twenty-  
four paces of him. Tiyans must  
keep thirty-six paces away; cob-  
blers, masons, blacksmiths, and  
carpenters twenty-four paces; Pul-  
yan cultivators forty-eight paces;  
and Doms, Chamars, and Pariahs—  
who eat beef—sixty-four paces. Nay-  
ars can approach, but not touch, a  
Brahmin, who will also exhibit dis-  
gust if the shadow of a European  
falls on him while eating.

### "Pieces of Eight" Known

#### in Time of Shakespeare

The Spanish peso or eight reals  
of the Seventeenth and Eighteenth  
centuries circulated throughout the  
American continent and was known  
as the "piece of eight." This name,  
relates a writer in the Detroit News,  
is found in English literature as  
early as Shakespeare's time. The  
coin was worth approximately as  
much as our dollar. Because of its  
design, it is sometimes known as  
the "pillar dollar," and it has been  
supposed by some that these "pil-  
lars of Hercules" with the ribbon  
about them gave rise to the dollar  
sign. Webster's dictionary, howev-  
er, shows that this was originally  
a modification of "Ps," Mexican ab-  
breviation of "pesos" or "pias-  
tres." The "s" was at first placed  
above and to the right of the "P"  
but later was lowered and twined  
around that letter. Early manu-  
scripts have shown the sign to be  
the result of evolution, independ-  
ently in different places. It was writ-  
ten after the numeral in Spanish  
America, but before the numeral,  
like the pound sign, by the English  
colonists, and was widely used be-  
fore the adoption of the United  
States dollar in 1785. It is employed  
also for the dollar in Canada, West  
Indies, Hong Kong and Straits Set-  
tlements; for the peso in Argen-  
tine, Chile, Mexico, Colombia, Par-  
aguay, Uruguay; for the milreis in  
Brazil; for the escudo in Portu-  
gal; for the lempira in Honduras.

### Ancient Holyrood Castle

#### Once Was a Royal Palace

Edinburgh, the capital and show  
city of Scotland, consists of an old  
town and a new, both as much un-  
like each other as are Paris and  
Constantinople. Both are situated on  
lofty, parallel ridges, separated by a  
broad, deep ravine planted with  
trees and shrubbery, across which  
stretches a bridge of giddy height.

Holyrood palace, long the seat  
of Scottish royalty, is perhaps the  
outstanding historical attraction in  
Edinburgh, says a writer in the Los  
Angeles Times. Holyrood is the  
thank offering of a Scottish king,  
David I, who met the adventure  
which started the story surrounding  
the old place. Attacks by an infu-  
riated stag here, the legend goes, he  
was miraculously saved by the lost  
Holy Cross, or Rood, which fell  
from the stag's antlers, and at  
sight of which the animal turned  
and fled. In his joy over his deliv-  
erance, the King erected an abbey  
on the spot as a mark of gratitude.  
Four hundred years later the abbey  
was replaced by a great palace,  
built by King James V.

Many royal names are written  
into the history of the old gray  
pile, but the nimbus of romance  
encircles especially the memory of  
three: Mary Queen of Scots, Lord  
Darnley, her husband, and David  
Rizzio, her chief minister.

### The Conic Hand

The Conic hand is medium-sized,  
tapering slightly in the palm. The  
fingers are long and tapering, full  
at the base and slightly pointed at  
the nail. With this kind of hand,  
according to a writer in Pearson's  
London Weekly, you are artistic  
and luxury-loving, but are inclined  
to be over-impulsive and indolent.  
Not for you is the strife of the  
world and you would far sooner be  
left to vegetate in some quiet back-  
water of life. Emotional and sensi-  
tive you have in you the qualities  
of the great artist and the world-  
famous musician. However, wheth-  
er or not you will make use of  
these fine qualities depends largely  
on whether or not your hands are  
hard and firm. The firmer they are  
the more likely it is that you will  
make your mark in the world.

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Estimates c. all Cemetery work gladly furnished

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284 Argyle Street, Renfrew, Ont.

Phone. 278

## MacLeans RED & WHITE STORE

"The Owner Serves—The Buyer Saves"

Cocoa, pure, bulk, 1 pound .....	12c
Black Tea, bulk, per pound .....	45c
Fry's Chocolate, half-pound tin .....	25c
Walker's Soda Biscuits, .....	12c
Alymer Soup, eight varieties, 3 for .....	25c
Prunes, three pounds .....	25c
Apricots, per pound .....	23c
Heinz Pork and Beans, large tin .....	21c
" " " " medium tin .....	15c
Tomatoes, large, two tins .....	19c
Herring, Salted, per dozen .....	35c
Honey, Clover, five pound tin, .....	40c
Peanut Butter, bulk, two pounds, .....	25c
Macaroni, two pounds .....	11c

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AGENTS WANTED TO SELL BABY CHICKS in your district for one of Canada's largest Chick Hatcheries. Apply Box 10, Suite 421, 73 Adelaide West, Toronto.

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WOMEN — START A DRESS AND Lingerie business of your own. A shop, or from your own home. Excellent profit, increasing business. Prices to meet competition, and garments superior in quality. Small investment starts you off. Write Camden Dress Company, 7A Camden Street, Toronto.

## CATTLE

DUAL-PURPOSE SHORTHORN BULLS, ONE to twelve months. Twelve to fourteen out of fifteen nearest dams in their pedigree average over eleven thousand pounds milk per year. Prices \$35.00 to \$50.00. Federally Accredited, Bayville Farm, Owen Sound.

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ROLLS DEVELOPED, PRINTED, 1 FREE enlargement 25c. Re-prints 10 for 25c. Photo-Craft, 183 1/2 King St. E., Toronto.

ZERO PRICES, EXPERT WORK, ROLL with free enlargement 25c. Trevana Studios, 83 Niagara Street St. Catharines, Ont.

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FILMS DEVELOPED WITH SIXTEEN GLOSSY prints (two of each) 25c. Free enlargement. Eight Photographic Greeting Cards, 25c. Speedy, satisfaction guaranteed. Superior Service, Machray, Winnipeg.

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## CLOTHING FOR SALE

GOOD USED CLOTHING, LOWEST PRICES. Write for catalogue, Yonge Street Clothing Exchange, 502 Yonge Street, Toronto.

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FOR SALE—GOVERNORS FOR AUTOMOBILE engines for land use. H. W. Crosby, 25 Clyde St., Hamilton, Ont.

FOR SALE—LAVENDULA VERA — TRUE English lavender flowers, for sachets. One Dollar a pound, delivered. Canadian Pacific Bulb Gardens, Duncan, Vancouver Island.

## FURNITURE

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NEW AND RE-CONDITIONED BARGAINS

\$44.50 6-Piece Bedroom Suite in two-tone walnut finish. Dresser, Chest, night table, bed, sagless spring and brand new all-felt mattress. Completely re-finished.

\$23.50 8-Piece solid oak Dining Room Suite. Large buffet, extension table and 6 leather upholstered chairs; like new.

\$29.00 Beautiful 3-piece Chesterfield Suite. Full size Chesterfield and 2 roomy chairs to match, upholstered in a good quality French Jacquard with reversible Marshall spring cushions. Thoroughly cleaned and re-conditioned.

\$23.00 Large 3-drawer dresser with mirror, top in walnut finish, steel bed in walnut finish, sagless spring and brand new roll edge felt mattress. Completely re-finished.

\$15.00 Six-piece Enamel Breakfast Suite. Buffet, drop-leaf table and four Windsor chairs. Perfect condition.

\$11.50 Oak Kitchen Cabinet. Top has sliding door front with four and sugar containers, large cupboard space in base with bread box and three drawers in fine condition.

\$6.75 3-Burner Gas Stove with oven. — Guaranteed.

\$49.00 Brand new 3-piece Chesterfield suite, upholstered in fine quality repp cover, full web construction.

\$69.00 Brand new Chesterfield Bed Suite. Chesterfield bed, has large wardrobe, 2 big chairs to match. Covered in hard wearing repp material (rust shade). A real bargain.

\$4.50 up Dressers in all finishes with large mirrors and 3 drawers.

\$6.50 up Chesters in oak and walnut finishes.

\$10.50 Drop-head Singer Sewing Machines. Guaranteed good condition.

\$3.95 Brand new all-felt Mattresses with heavy roll edge, well tufted — in cretonne covers. All sizes.

\$2.50 up Metal Beds. All sizes.

\$14.95 Brand new Chestier in selected birch with walnut finish — five drawers — Colonial design.

\$4.95 Odd Chesterfield Chairs with Marshall reversible cushions.

\$67.50 Beautiful 6-piece Walnut Bedroom Suite. Large dresser, vanity, chest, night table, bed, sagless spring and brand new all-felt mattress. Completely re-conditioned. Like new.

\$59.00 Nine-piece walnut finish Dining Room Suite. Buffet, China cabinet, square extension table and 6 leather upholstered chairs. Completely re-finished.

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We have a large assortment of chairs, coffee tables, end tables, lamps, sewing cabinets, cedar chests, radios, rugs, bedroom and dining-room furniture, etc., at the most reasonable prices in Toronto. All our furniture is thoroughly cleaned and re-conditioned in our own factory and carefully packed for immediate shipment on receipt of money order. Our big new 1938 illustrated catalogue is now ready. Be sure to write for one.

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ANDREWS' ACADEMY OF HAIRDRESSING, Government licensed. We train you for Board Examination. Free prospectus, 961 Bloor West, Toronto.

MADAME HUDSON SCHOOL, HAIRDRESSING and Beauty Culture. Write for pamphlet, 707 Yonge Street, Toronto.

## MISCELLANEOUS

Cut Your Own Hair

LITTLE GIANT POCKET BARBER, the automatic hair-cutter for men and boys, really does cut and trim the hair, and does it well. Send for circular. S. J. Jackson, Canadian Distributor.

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## PERSONAL

ARE YOU RUPTURED? RELIEF, COMFORT, positive support with our advanced method. No elastic or undertraps or steel. Write, Smith-Manufacturing Co., Dept. 219, Preston, Ont.

## POPCORN

POPCORN—HIGH QUALITY GUARANTEED One Hundred Pounds, Six Dollars — cash with order. John G. Coleridge, Box 479, Kingsville, Ontario.

## POULTRY

1500 TWEDDLE SPECIAL MATING CHICKS Free. Write for full information about Tweddle's Annual Chick Contest. Tweddle Chick Hatchery, Limited, Fergus, Ontario.

OUR CHICKS GROW FASTER, BIGGER, make better pullets, layers. Healthy, hardy, bloodtested. Free chick feeders with early orders. 1938 prices now ready. Cornwall Chick Hatchery, Cornwall, Ont.

## TOBACCO

LEAF BURLEY, FOUR POUNDS \$1.00, fourteen pounds \$3.00. Five pounds Virginia Leaf Cigarette Tobacco \$2.00. Postpaid with flavoring. Natural Leaf Tobacco Co., Leamington, Ontario.

## Francis Drake Biggest Pirate

Interpretation of Celebrated Seaman Slightly Different From Cut-and-Dried History.

Sir Francis Drake's disregard for the gallantry of Spain was lauded by Gordon L. Fraser, K.C. when he spoke to members of the Windsor Optimist Club last week, says the Windsor Star. "I never thought much of it," remarked Mr. Fraser after telling how the famous English seaman had crumpled the gallantry of the Spaniards. "They are murdering each other now in Spain and maybe they should let them finish it," he added. After referring to the recent piracy in the Mediterranean, he told of the one he considered to have been the greatest pirate in history, Sir Francis Drake.

### Endorsed Him Privately

Mr. Fraser's interpretation of the career of Drake was far from the cut and dried school-history version. His clever and humorous tongue painted a word picture of the Elizabethan favorite to match his contention that Drake was one of the most colorful figures in the history of the world.

The speaker recalled in detail the series of expeditions conducted by Drake and his men, featuring the one that took them around the world. Observing that while Queen Elizabeth told the world she did not endorse the actions of the British pirates against the Spaniards, she praised them privately, Mr. Fraser said, and even had an investment in the Drake main expedition which gave her a profit of more than a million dollars.

### Loyalty of Men

Mr. Fraser emphasized the loyalty of Drake's men by maintaining that they would have even gone to hell with him for they knew if he took them there he could bring them back.

In closing, Mr. Fraser made brief mention of some other well-known buccaners. He suggested that because of wireless and 40-knot boats, piracy today likely would not prove as prosperous a profession as it did in the 16th century.

## Freak Fox Skins At Alberta Farm

Golden-Silver Pelts to be Sent to Paris For Exhibition

Parisian women will decide whether the "golden-silver" pelts of two 'freak' foxes bred in Alberta are worthy of adoption as a new style for the smartly dressed woman.

The pelts were shown to members of the Alberta Silver Fox Breeders' Association at their annual meeting here. Called golden silvers by some experts, the pelts were exhibited by William Clarke Blackfalds, Alta., on whose farms they were raised.

The golden silvers were a mystery even to the owner who could not explain how the peculiar strain developed. The pelts will be sent to Paris for exhibition.

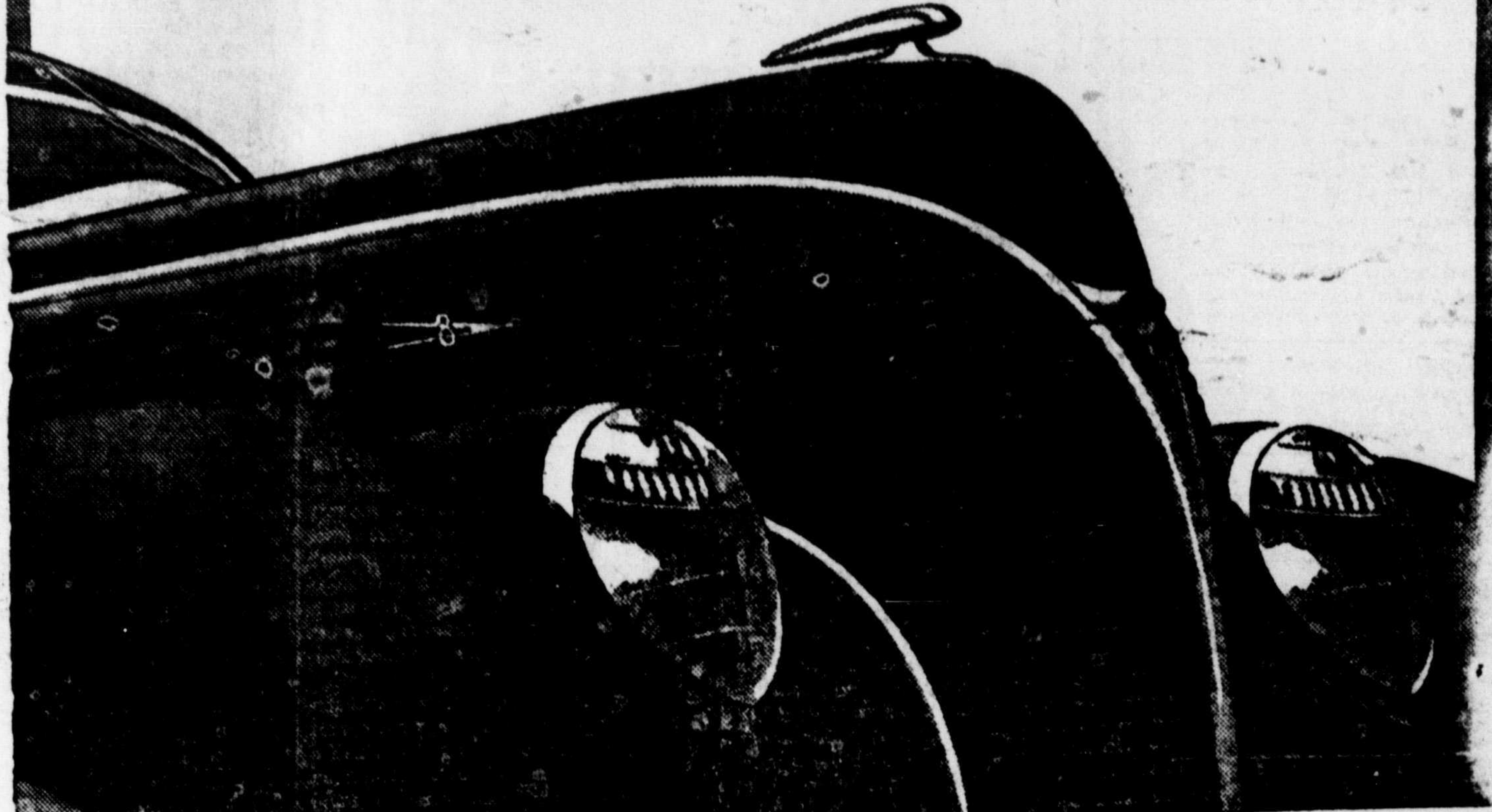
## Three Ask Freedom From Same Wife

Three men asked legal freedom at Long Beach, Cal., last week—from the same wife.

In a divorce complaint, Richard Sorenson alleged Patricia L. Sorenson married him, Sam Paul Gaffney and Earl Vernon Holloway within 11 months.

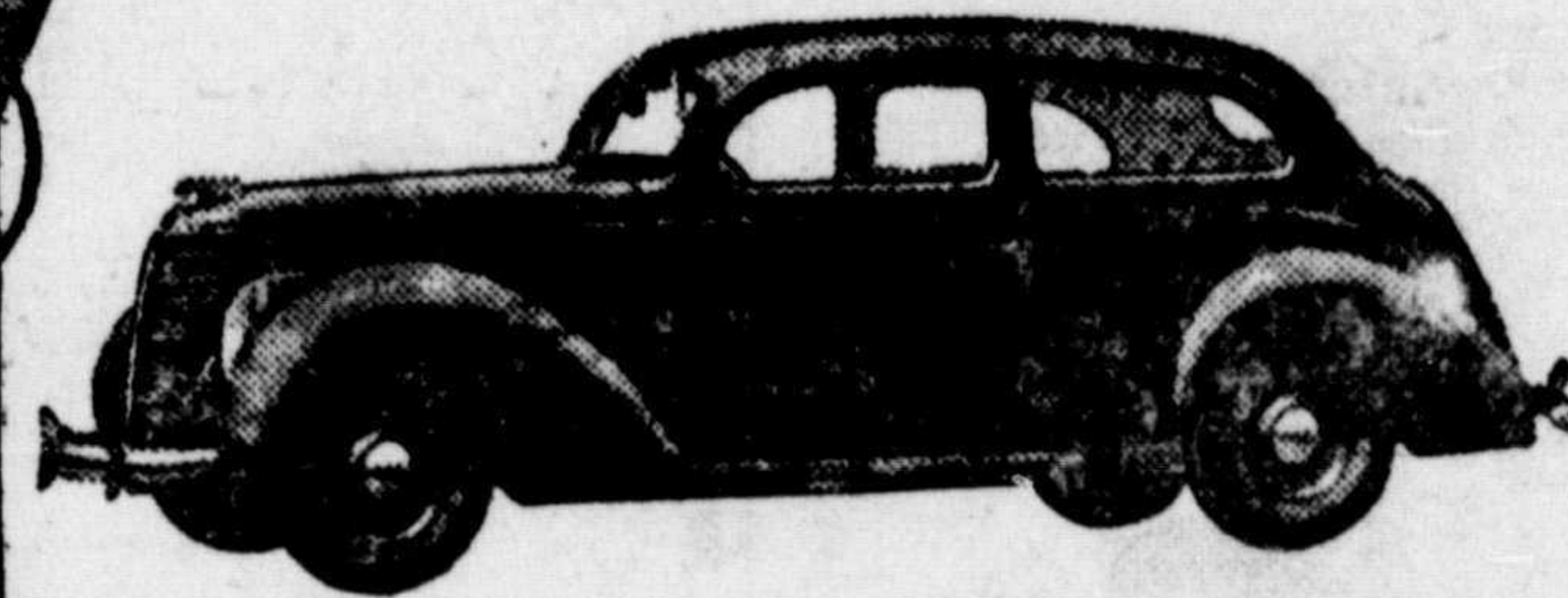
Gaffney's annulment action said he was not of age when he went through a ceremony with Patricia. Holloway's annulment suit said the defendant was not divorced when she became his bride.

# Announcing TWO NEW FORD V-8 CARS FOR 1938



THE DE LUXE

THE STANDARD



Ford offers two new cars for 1938—the Standard Ford V-8 and the De Luxe Ford V-8. They are different in appearance—but built to the same standard of mechanical excellence—on the same 112-inch wheelbase.

Because people liked our 1937 car so well, they bought more than of any other make. They liked its looks, its smooth performance, and the way it handled. We have improved on that car in the newly styled Standard Ford V-8.

But some folks wanted still more size and style, with the same fundamental Ford advantages. For them, we have designed a new De Luxe line.

The De Luxe Ford V-8 Sedans are longer with more room, larger luggage space, and finer appointments. De Luxe cars are equipped with the 85-horsepower Ford V-8 engine. They provide more

motoring satisfaction at low Ford prices.

The Standard is even lower priced than the De Luxe. It is a brilliant, modern car. It has graceful new lines and well-tailored interiors. It gives you the same basic advantages of the 85-horsepower Ford V-8 engine.

Before Ford made V-type 8-cylinder engines available to every one, they were used only in expensive cars. Since then, four million Ford owners have learned the genuine enjoyment of driving an 8-cylinder car with all-round economy. The low prices of the De Luxe and Standard cars make it easy for you to step into the V-8 class.

### FIT YOUR CAR TO YOUR NEEDS

With two distinct designs, two body sizes and two price ranges, you'll find a 1938 Ford car to fit your personal needs exactly. Whatever one you choose, you get time-

proved Ford V-8 performance. Whatever price you pay, you get a car built soundly to serve you well.... That's the Ford way. FOR LOW DELIVERED PRICES SEE YOUR LOCAL FORD DEALER

De Luxe Ford V-8 models are Coupe, Tudor Sedan, Fordor Sedan, Convertible Coupe, Club Coupe, Convertible Club Coupe, Phaeton and Convertible Sedan.

Standard Ford V-8 is available in three models: Coupe, Tudor Sedan and Fordor Sedan.

Ford sells a fully equipped car at the lowest possible price. The prices on De Luxe models include twin tail lights, two windshield wipers, two sun visors, twin electric horns, cigar lighter, de Luxe steering wheel, glove compartment clock and lock, chrome wheel bands, in addition to front and rear bumpers and guards, spare wheel and tire and tube, tire lock, and headlight beam indicator.

Prices on Standard models include front and rear bumpers and guards, spare wheel and tire and tube, tire lock, one tail light, one windshield wiper, one sun visor, cigar lighter, headlight beam indicator, and two horns.



## AS 1937 CLOSES LET'S TAKE INVENTORY.

Check carefully your real assets in life.

If you have a clear conscience and good health.

If you have half a dozen good friends and a happy home.

If your heart has kept its youth and your soul its honesty —

Then you are one of life's millionaires.

The young man had gone to the bazaar, but was determined not to spend anything.

## MAKE YOUR LIVER Produce its bile

Your liver has a big job to do. Make it do what it is supposed to. Its job is to produce 18 to 36 fluid ounces of bile every day and send it through the system. If it falls down on its job you suffer. AND HOW! The most effective stimulant for the liver known to medical science is calomel, which in small doses is one of the highest use in congestive conditions, especially those due to over-eating, over-indulgence in alcohol, lack of exercise, etc. Tanol Tablets contain a certain proportion of calomel, blended with castor oil and other medicines. They are mild and harmless. But your liver understands and takes the hint. For sale at all druggists, 50c.

Issue No. 1—'38

A—C

Pretty Seller — "What about this cigarette case?"

Young Man — "I don't smoke."

Pretty Seller — "This pen wiper."

Young Man — "I never have any use for them because I never write."

Pretty Seller — "This package of candy?"

Young Man — "I never eat candy?"

Pretty Seller — "Then what about this cake of soap?"

The young man bought it.

This is the end of 1937: Don't be fooled by the calendar.

There are only as many days in the year as you make use of.

One man may get only a month's value out of an entire year.

While another will get a full year's value out of a month.

It's the use you make of your time that counts.

Boss — "Hi, there, you; didn't you tell me you never get tired?"

Negro — "Dat's right, boss, ah al-lus stops an' rests befo' ah gets tired."

Read it or not: Frost does not cause the leaves of trees to turn yellow and red in the autumn.

Percy — Mr. Pennington, your daughter has promised to marry me."

Mr. Pennington — "She said she would get even with you for not giving her an English bull pup for Christmas."

Play fair even with the Devil. Don't yell "get behind me Satan," and then continue to hang onto him with both hands.

Hired Hand — "Well, now, what time do I have to get to work mornings?"

Farmer — "Any time you like, jest so's it ain't later than half-past four."

## THE JOY OF WORK

Don't pity the man who hustles all the whole day through —

But pity the other fellow who hasn't a thing to do.

Condole with the chap who's idle, who has no "row to hoe,"

With no one depending on him, and nothing to make him grow.

He misses the best of living, the joy of work well done,

The thrill of high achievement and victories nobly won.

And the man who "digs in" daily, and whose bread and butter depends

On his doing his very utmost, and who earns all he spends —

Is the one who finds completeness in every well-spent day —

Whose life is filled with sweetness in work as well as play.

His joy is in providing — through his own brawn and brain

For those whose love inspires him to hustle with might and main.

That man will keep on climbing, and nothing can make him stop;

For with such power behind him he's sure to reach the top.

So envy the man who hustles, and needs to hustle too;

And from your heart be thankful if that man should be — YOU!

Farmer Brown — What did your son learn at state college?"

Farmer Hicks — "Well, he hadn't been home three days before he showed me how to open a bottle with a half-dollar."

Don't get the idea that everybody is working against you; many of them don't even know that you are around.

"The time has come when even the strongest democracies in the world must be prepared to resist inroads upon their liberties by totalitarian states."—Harold L. Ickes.

## Meets Death In Search of Sleep

Twenty-three-year-old Mary Nainby, of Clarence street, Seaton Sluice, England, met her death while trying to cure herself of insomnia.

This was revealed at an inquest on Miss Nainby, whose body was found jammed among the sharp rocks at the foot of the 40-foot cliffs at Collywell Bay.

Part of the medical treatment towards her cure, it was stated, was a walk each evening before retiring. Her usual practice was to walk around the crag at the top of the cliffs, where the footpath is only three inches from the edge.

It was slightly foggy at the time of her fall.

Medical evidence was that the girl had a fractured skull and broken neck.

## WEAR SMART STYLES AT 45

Retain An Attractive Figure

Disfiguring extra pounds that make it difficult to dress as you wish are often due to sluggishness of your liver. When this great cleanser of blood and distributor of energy is inactive or overworked, sugars and carbohydrates which should be stored in the liver develop into fatty tissue. Middle aged and older women with attractive figures invariably possess healthy livers. Fruit-a-tives fruit liver tablets put your liver in good condition, and keep it healthy. You feel better, skin clearer, eyes brighter, are more likely to retain your graceful figure—wear smart young styles. Thousands of women use Fruit-a-tives for this reason. Try them, 25c, 50c, all druggists.

**FRUIT-A-TIVES** LIVER TABLETS

# New Era in Canadian Broadcasting

## Giant Hornby Transmitter Last Word In Modernity

Tower 647 Feet High Is Hub of Station CBL's Broadcasting Equipment—Another Link in Magic Chain of "Canada Calling"

Thirty-five miles from Toronto, in the midst of a typical rural Ontario scene of pastoral beauty stands a giant instrument of modern service. Six hundred and forty-seven feet of structural steel pierce the clouds like a slender lead pencil, painted white and orange. This is the new Canadian Broadcasting Corporation transmitter known as CBL which began operation Christmas Day. By day, the tower looms in skeleton form striking at the clouds, by night its aviation beacon cuts through the atmosphere to warn nocturnal birdmen. All around lie fields, red barns and haystacks and beyond, the million radio listeners whose sets will be tuned to this wonder instrument of the Twentieth Century.

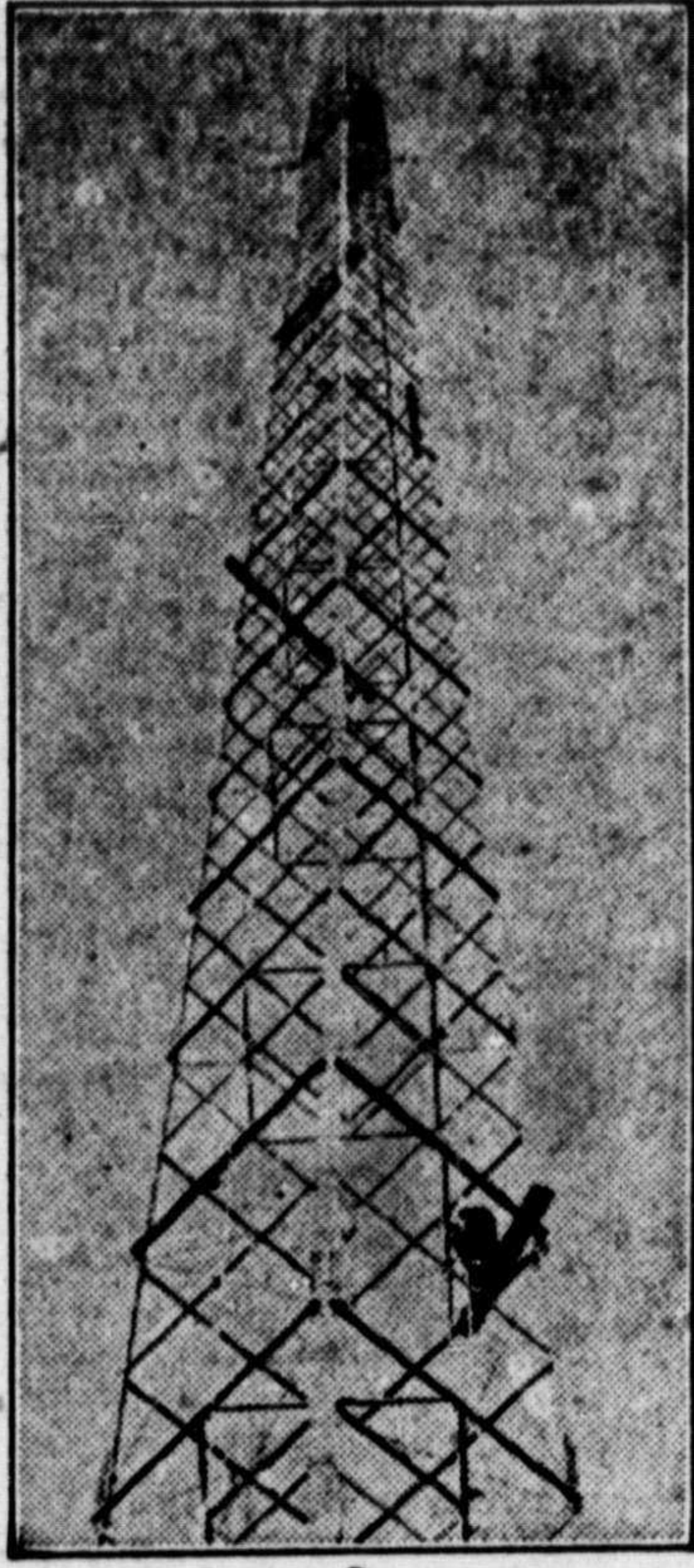
**Lines of Transmission**  
A small, compact building of modern construction in white concrete and glass brick, houses the actual transmitting equipment. The tower is 500 feet away. Between the two, runs the transmission line, carrying the power generated in the transmitter building to the tower, or radiator. The transmission lines are mounted three feet above the ground. They are encased in copper tubing, wrapped in asbestos and supported at intervals of a few feet in such a way that it may expand or contract under the changing weather conditions. Beneath the ground, radiating from the tower are nineteen miles of wire which can be described as the spokes of a wheel with the tower as its hub.

**Will Stand 120-Mile Gale**  
The tower stands upon a ten foot square concrete base but the construction is not as simple as it appears. At the base of the steel tower is a steel plate, below this a porcelain cup superimposed on a steel ball all resting on the saucer shaped top of the concrete base. This resembles a ball and socket design. Running at right angles from the four corners of the ten foot square shaft, about three hundred feet from the ground are the four guys, one and three-eighth inch wire rope, specially designed and tested to hold the tower against a 120 mile gale. These guys are anchored in the ground 550 feet from their point of contact with the tower and they bear the extra weight of four insulators, each weighing 200 pounds.

At historic Vercheres, in Quebec, an identical construction is under way. These are the most powerful transmitters in Canada, and each will also serve not only the province in which it is located but neighboring provinces and states as well.

**An Intricate Network**  
But how does a program, originating in the CBC studios at Toronto, get to the Hornby transmitter and into the homes of the listeners? Music, drama or comedy, lectures, news and songs,

### Soars Upwards 647 Feet



Here's How CBL's New Transmitter Tower Looks From the Ground

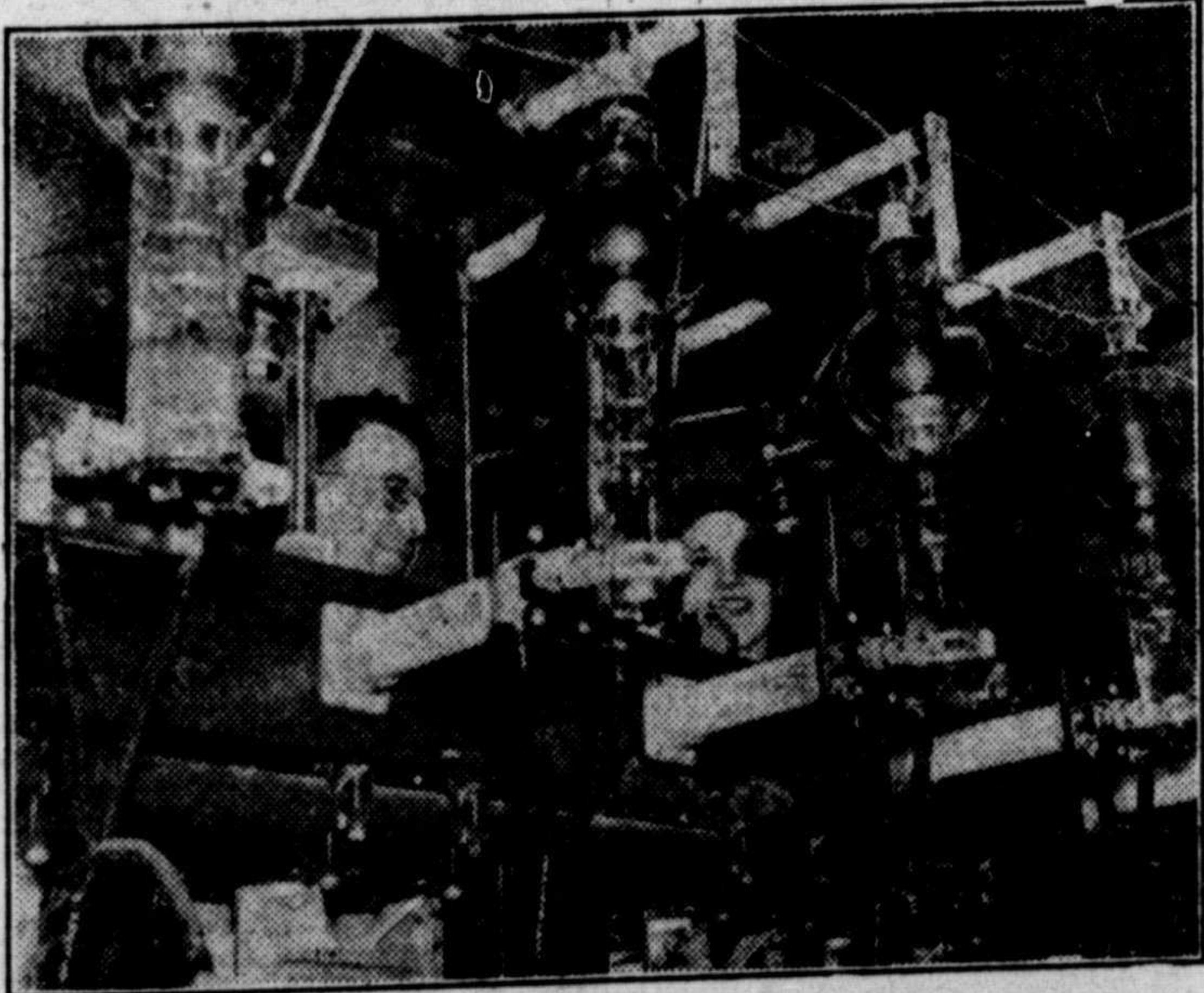
all travel the same way over specially designed telephone wires to the transmitter building where they are electrically amplified and broadcast from the tower or antenna in the form of radio frequency energy.

The transmitter is an intricate network of electric circuits with many miles of wire connecting its various units, but it is so compact that one technician can sit at a control console in the centre of the transmitter room, with an audience standing in the visitors' gallery, and control all operations by just pressing buttons with his fingertips.

**Last Word in Modernity**  
Radio equipment is one of the marvels of the age. Canadians are soon to have an opportunity of seeing the last word in this form of modern communication. And before many more harvests are reaped from the pleasant farmlands surrounding Hornby, the Dominion will have added still other links to this magic chain, "Canada Calling," which has its imposing beginning in the two 50,000 watt stations, CBL and CBF, in Ontario and Quebec.

Now that the transmitter has made its formal bow on the airwaves, visitors are welcome to the new headquarters of CBL.

### The Tubes Cost Nearly \$1,000 Apiece



Engineer Nichols Shows a Visitor Around the New Transmitter Station at Hornby, pointing out the extra-special rectifier tubes.

## Trans-Canada Nearly Ready

Johnson Sees Start on Air Service in West Early in 1938

Philip G. Johnson, vice-president in charge of operations for Trans-Canada Airlines, last week said the western circuit of the Trans-Canada route might be started earlier than originally expected. He refused, however, to name any starting date. (Hon. C. D. Howe, minister of transport recently stated the western air route of Trans-Canada Airlines would start operations by February 1.)

**Sooner Than Expected**  
"We planned our program to start the western service sometime in

1938," Mr. Johnson said. "The starting date depends on too many factors—how soon pilots complete their training period and how soon our equipment is ready—to make predictions yet. But there is a good possibility that we will be able to start sooner than we expected."

In commenting on personnel Mr. Johnson said the airlines' policy has been to hire Canadian-born pilots in preference to British-born fliers. He also said only six United States experts were employed, none having permanent contracts.

"Old Faithful" geyser broke away from its 65-minute schedule on June 19, 1936, and spouted twice within 90 minutes. It then waited 98 minutes before erupting again.

## Blind Witness "Saw" Murder

Is the Only Man Who Provided Clue to Slaying

A slaying "witnessed" only by a blind man gave Philadelphia police last week a new angle on crime.

Detective John McEnroe, said Frank Reynolds, 69, sightless former circus performer, related a tale of two men rushing silently into the Reynolds rooming house and shooting a man identified through fingerprints as Samuel Goldstein, 41.

Reynolds, who became blind 10 years ago, said he knew Goldstein as "Samuel Fuhrman" and that he "sometimes would drop in for a talk." Reynolds said he and Goldstein were sitting in the kitchen last night when the doorbell rang.

"He was going to answer for me, but I told him I would go," the blind man said.

"I turned the latch of the door and whoever was on the steps pushed right in and another man followed him."

Reynolds said he closed the door and was returning to the kitchen when he heard a shot. Then, he said, the pair elbowed him aside and fled from the house without saying a word.

Detective McEnroe said the fingerprints of Goldstein identified him as a man with a record of arrests dating back to 1910.

The dock at Southampton, England is the largest in the world and is capable of berthing eight of the world's largest vessels at the same time.



## Around The Dial

RADIO HEADLINERS OF THE WEEK

discusses questions of general interest to farmers and gives up-to-the-minute prices and quotations.

From CKCL comes news of a mammoth Christmas party to be held over the air for the shut-ins. The broadcast will take place on Thursday, December 23rd from 2:15 until 5. On this program will be heard many of your favourites of the air. We tried to get several names for you, but apparently it is all to be a secret but definite assurance is given that it will be something worth listening to.

**Modern Symphony Orchestra**  
Among the leading musical programs produced from the CBC studios will be Streamline, originating in Toronto, and heard on Thursday, December 30th, at nine p.m. Percy Faith will direct the modern symphonic orchestra in his own specially arranged selections. Dorothy Ault, popular young songstress, and the Fashionaires, a novelty trio, will be the guest artists.

Those two young sophisticates of the piano, Lou Snyder and Murray Ross, appear on the commission's first scheduled spring program. They are now heard every Thursday at 8:15 p.m. over the commission net-States. The last reports home that Reginald Stewart is negotiating with

work in Canada and the Mutual Broadcasting System in the United States for an appearance on one of the Promenade Symphony Concerts. To give you an idea of what the boys do in their spare time, Murray has become an exceptionally fine organist, and Lou has been spending his time blowing away at a sax.

An all star Varsity show will be heard New Year's Eve over the NBC Blue-Net-work at nine o'clock. Undergrads from several eastern American Universities will participate to make the program a hundred per cent. Collegiate. This should prove an interesting feature. All the performers who will appear will be students, and information regarding them and what they will do is being kept quiet. We take it anything can happen, and probably will.

**Happy New Year**  
And so as this will be the last column to appear in 1937, on behalf of the publishers, the advertisers, and yours sincerely, we wish you joy and happiness no end through the years to come.

LISTEN...  
on Friday Night  
"CANADA-1938"  
IMPERIAL TOBACCO'S  
INSPIRING PROGRAM  
Every Friday Night  
on a National  
Coast-To-Coast Network

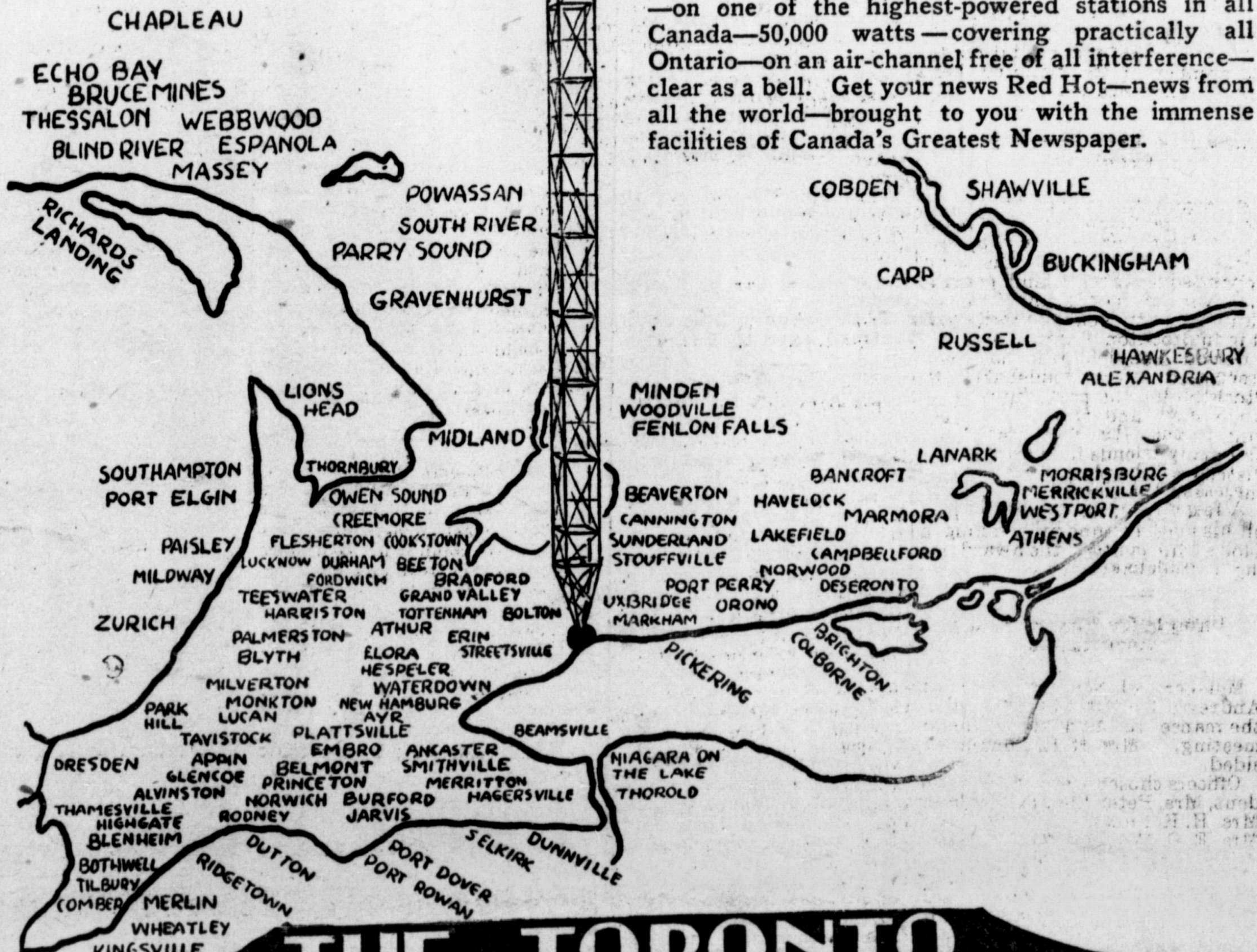
# Calling all Ontario!

Twice each week day The Toronto Daily Star broadcasts news over the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation's new high-powered station CBL, Toronto.

Mornings—8 to 8:15 A.M.

Evenings—6:15 to 6:30 P.M.

—on one of the highest-powered stations in all Canada—50,000 watts—covering practically all Ontario—on an air-channel free of all interference—clear as a bell. Get your news Red Hot—news from all the world—brought to you with the immense facilities of Canada's Greatest Newspaper.



# THE TORONTO DAILY STAR

## Cold Weather Specials

Men's Leather Caps with fur ear bands, \$1.00  
 Woollen Gloves, leather bound, dome fastener at opening, brown or grey, 75 cents.  
 Grey Flannel Work Shirts, 89 cents.  
 Stanfield's Heavy Fleece-lined shirts and drawers, 95 cents per garment.

### DRY CLEANING

Bring in your Dry Cleaning and we send it to Renfrew Dry Cleaners at regular prices.

Phone 43

**Norris R. Horner**  
 Clothier and Haberdasher

## DALE'S TINSHOP

TINSMITHS and PLUMBERS

### Heating Requirements

Now is the time to look about your heating requirements.

We carry a full line of Kitchen Ranges, Box Stoves and other heaters. These are offered at very reasonable prices considering quality.

Estimates on Furnace Work gladly furnished

**DALE'S TINSHOP, SHAWVILLE, QUE.**

#### Mrs. Wm. Smart Honoured

On Christmas Day a gathering was held at the home of Mrs. Wm. Smart when three generations of her family, children, grandchildren and great-grandchildren to the number of 23, honored her, who is in her 94th year.

#### Shawville Boy Gets Business Promotion

According to a recent announcement by the Studebaker Corporation of South Bend, Indiana, Mr. Gerald (Jerry) Hodgins, has been appointed as partner and general manager of the F. A. Yearout Motor Co., Studebaker distributorship in Stockton, California.

Gerald Hodgins, who has been associated with Studebaker in Stockton for the past 13 years, is a son of Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Hodgins, of the 7th line, Clarendon, and many friends in Shawville and district will be pleased to learn of success in the motor business.

A few days later Gerald topped off his good fortune by winning a Lion's Club contest, the award being a Studebaker Coupe.

#### Campbell's Bay Woman's Association

Members of the W. A. of St. Andrew's United Church met at the manse to hold their annual meeting. Mrs. H. R. Lunam presided.

Officers chosen were, Hon. president, Mrs. Peter Lunam; president, Mrs. H. R. Lunam; vice-president, Mrs. E. G. Warren; Mrs. Margaret Stiles; secretary, Mrs. H. T. Lunam; treasurer, Mrs. Susan Young; organist, Mrs. H. T. Lunam; visiting committee, Mrs. Young, Mrs. Warren, Mrs. Cain, Mrs. Henderson, Mrs. Logan, Mrs. Drummond.

Rev. E. G. Warren, who presided over the election, complimented the organization on the year's work. Approximately \$300 was raised, the manse painted and the building fund increased, it was reported. In tribute to the memory of the late Mrs. Samuel Moorhead, a morocco-bound musical hymnary will be obtained for the church organ.

#### United Y. P. U. Hold Skating Party New Years Eve

Shawville United Y. P. U. were hosts to about 150 young people of the Unions of the district on New Year's eve for a skating party at

#### "Due Process of Law" in

Use as Far Back as 1325

The phrase "due process of law," referring to the regular course of legal or judicial proceedings in any case, appears in the Fifth and Fourteenth amendments to the federal Constitution. In the first of these: "no person shall be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law," the limitation is on acts of congress. In the other amendment: "no state shall deprive any person of life, liberty or property without due process of law," the limitation is on the laws of the states.

According to Professor Munro's "The Government of the United States," the phrase is an approximate equivalent of "by the law of the land," contained in Magna Charta.

Daniel Webster's definition of due process was "the process of law which hears before it condemns, which proceeds upon enquiry and renders judgment only after trial. The meaning is that every citizen shall hold his life, liberty, property and immunities under the protection of the general rules which govern society."

The Supreme court in its interpretation of this phrase has, according to Munro, "assumed a considerable censorship over the economic legislation of congress." The Oxford dictionary quotes the use of the phrase "process of law" as early as the year 1325. — Detroit News.

#### Grape Fruit Came From

Spain in 16th Century

Beans have been cultivated since long before there was any recorded history. They are known to have been eaten by the ancient Egyptians and Greeks, and when the first voyagers reached the Western continent, they found beans growing. Natives of this country added corn to give the world a new dish, succotash, says the Kansas City Star.

Remains of apples have been found in Switzerland's prehistoric lake dwellings. North America is the world's greatest apple-producing country, the annual crop exceeding 100,000,000 barrels.

Ice cream, generally thought to be an American invention, originated in Italy in 1600. It spread to France and England, then crossed to the American Colonies. Even the wide diversity of ices and ice creams is neither nor American, for when the process of freezing first was discovered it was used for almost every dessert and beverage.

Why is a grapefruit called a grapefruit? Every child at some time in his life asks that question. The answer is that the name originated because of the grape-like cluster or bunches in which this fruit grows. It was introduced into Florida by the Spaniards early in the sixteenth century, but did not become popular until comparatively recently.

#### Unwritten Law of Indians

One of the unwritten laws of the Indians that was rigidly upheld among the tribes was the respect for personal property, says a writer in the Cleveland Plain Dealer. An Indian would not steal from a member of his own tribe, no matter how much he might be tempted by bow, gun or headstall. When a redskin in his own territory killed an animal that he could not carry home, he would put his tribal mark on it and hang it in a tree, knowing that it would still be there when he returned. If another member of this tribe came along and saw it, he would not touch it, no matter if he were starving. He would rather starve to death than violate the law of property rights.

#### Spiders' Poison Glands

All spiders have poison glands and use them in capturing prey, but with most spiders the mandibles are so small and weak that they are incapable of piercing the human skin, and if they did the small amount of poison injected would have no deleterious effect. With the large tarantulas it is different, although cases of reported deaths from bites are few and doubtful. The only spiders which are really poisonous to human beings are in the group which includes the Black Widow.

#### Best Hunting Dogs

"The best hunting dogs," pointer owners say of the breed. They have much to back that statement. Pointers are equal to any dog in intelligence, speedier than any other bird dog and easy to teach. Their duty is not to kill or retrieve. They merely scent out birds and point them out to the hunter. They do this by standing rigidly still, nose pointed directly at the game and tail out, pointed straight as a ramrod.

#### Ermine

Ermine is the winter pelt of the weasel. The black tipped tail, such a contrast to the beautiful, glistening white fur, is often sewn to the skins when they are made up, but with or without this, the fur is regal indeed. A good pelt, well tanned will keep its immaculate whiteness indefinitely but larger skins often become yellowed.

#### Name of Lake Is Longest in the English Language

Lake Chargoggagoggomochauggogoggchaubunagungamaug is a beautiful body of water lying within the limits of Webster, Mass., and near the Connecticut line. It has an area of about two miles and is noted chiefly for its unusual name, which is believed to be a combination of the names of three Algonquin Indian villages which once stood on the shores of the lake, with a termination meaning, "fishing place at the boundary" thrown in for good measure.

The lake has three divisions, notes a writer in the Indianapolis News—upper, middle and lower, and according to a popular story two Indian tribes living on opposite ends of the lake had a long dispute as to which tribe had the right to fish in the middle section. Finally they framed a treaty providing that each tribe had exclusive rights in its own end of the lake, but neither had the right to fish in the middle, and they applied to the lake a name made up from the terms of the treaty and meaning: "You fish on your side; we fish on our side; nobody fish in the middle."

The word is pronounced "ch-gog-gog - a - gog-g - mon - chow - g - a - gog - chow - bun - a - gung - a - mogg," accent on the 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 9 and 12 syllables. On many maps and in many reference works the lake is labeled "Chaubunagungamaug," which is a contraction of the longer name. The average native of the region is satisfied to call it simply Lake Chaug.

In 1932 a committee appointed by the commonwealth government to determine the correct spelling of the names of cities, towns, lakes and rivers in Massachusetts decided that "Chargoggagoggomochauggogoggchaubunagungamaug" is the correct spelling of the lake. Formerly the name was also often written "Chargungamaug."

#### Submarine Dates to Day of Alexander the Great

It probably will never be known who built the first submarine and where it was submerged, because the idea of submarine navigation and experiments to achieve it date back to ancient history, says a writer in the Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Alexander the Great was interested in the scheme for its value in war, and in more recent history the idea was studied at least as early as the Thirteenth or Fourteenth century. By the Seventeenth century submarine experiments were beginning to be almost continuous. In 1624 Cornelius van Drebbel submerged and displayed a submarine of his own design in the Thames for the benefit of King James I.

By 1727 no less than fourteen types had been patented in England. In outer structure some of these were very similar to the later submarine, the great handicap to development being the fact that there was then no satisfactory method of propelling them; some were operated by man power and some were designed to be towed behind other craft.

In 1774 David Bushnell built a submarine which later attacked H. M. S. Eagle in New York harbor and might have sunk the British ship but for defects in the torpedo employed, rather than in the submarine. Later, Robert Fulton experimented with submarines and contributed a great deal toward their development.

Engines were first used in them in Civil War times, and though Confederate experiments with them were not very successful, the development since then has been rapid.

#### Lizards and Birds Can Make Bodies Invisible

In Burma there is a brilliant lizard with a skin that almost rivals the colors of the gorgeous kingfisher. The body is a glorious ultramarine blue, with reddish hind parts, while from head to shoulder there are broad white bands. If he thinks he is not being watched by an enemy, relates a writer in London Tit-Bits Magazine, you see him in his wonderful dress, but startle him, and you see what a quick-change artist can do.

He runs down the trunk of a tree, and the blue has disappeared, for he is almost invisible against his sombre background. He lands on the ground, standing on bare earth, and he is now clothed in a dull brown coat which makes it difficult to distinguish him. When he gains confidence, he runs up the tree again; he is once more in the sunshine among the green leaves, and his glory returns. No matter where he is, his coat will agree with his surroundings.

Birds that nest on the ground seem to know that if they remain motionless they will be almost invisible. The woodcock, as it sits on its eggs laid among a mass of dead leaves, is passed unnoticed by most of us, but if the light falls upon its big eye it resembles a brilliant black diamond, and for this reason the bird will sit with its body flat on the ground, and its eyes almost closed.

The same applies to the nightjar. As it sits on its eggs laid on the bare ground, its eyes appear to be closed, but all the time it is really watching through two narrow slits at the base of the eyelids.

#### Goths Lost Identity, but Descendants Still Exist

The Goths were an ancient warlike tribe of Teutons who are first spoken of as inhabiting the country in the vicinity of the Baltic sea. They were looked on by the Romans, whose provinces they ravaged, as merely destroying barbarians; hence their name came to be applied, like that of their kindred race of Vandals, to any rude, uncultured, destructive people, relates a writer in the Cleveland Plain Dealer.

The Goths lost their separate identity centuries ago, but their descendants are to be found in most of the western and northern countries of Europe.

From the Baltic they moved in the Third century, toward the Black sea. At the Dnieper river they divided into eastern and western branches—the eastern being known as Ostrogoths and the western Visigoths.

The Ostrogoths, after ravaging eastern Europe, established a kingdom in Italy, under Theodoric. It lasted from 493 to 554 A. D., when the country was recovered by the Eastern Roman empire and added to its territories.

The Visigoths, after various successes against the Romans, sacked Rome, under Alaric, in 410. Many of them afterward settled in Spain and founded there a kingdom which lasted until that country was conquered by the Saracens.

#### Word "Money" Has Been Used Since About 1250

That wealth consists of money or of gold and silver is a popular error which derived from the fact that money is a common medium of exchange and measure of value in trade. The ownership of much money constitutes only one form of wealth, says a writer in Literary Digest.

However, the original meaning of wealth was "well being; a happy state or condition of life; prosperity as opposed to distress," but by degrees this meaning was expanded to embrace material property and all utilities that result from the labor of man and are consumable by him. Later it was applied to a large aggregate of real and personal property, and ultimately came to mean riches.

On the other hand, the word money has been used since 1250 for coin considered in its relation to its purchasing power, and since 1300 in its character as a medium of exchange and measure of value. But in his "Wealth of Nations," Adam Smith held, as long ago as 1776, that "wealth and money are a common language, considered as in every respect synonymous."

Money used for wealth can be found in Frode's "Caesar" (xviii, 101)—"He already owed half a million of money." We mean wealth, oo, when we say of some person, "He'll come into a lot of money some fine day."

Affluence, opulence, riches should be used only of material possessions. With the greater part of rich people, the chief enjoyment of riches consists in the parade of wealth which is never complete unless it bears the decisive marks of that opulence which nobody can possess but themselves.

#### Uses for the Sombrero

To many Mexicans the sombrero serves as a suitcase wherein they can carry cigarettes, matches, whatever money they have, and often lunch. It is excellent shelter from sun and rain, says the Washington Post. Mexican miners have used the broadbeamed hats for protection against falling stones in mine shafts. City and farm laborers carry in them most of their belongings, even down to a piece of meat. Wealthier Mexicans do not wear the sombrero as part of their regular wardrobe. However, when they want to "go native" they will pay a big price for a heavy felt model with a magnificent peak 12 to 14 inches high. These hats weigh several pounds and have a brim often 20 inches in diameter.

#### Pineapple Cheese

Pineapple cheese, which is said to have had its origin in Litchfield County, Conn., about 1845, is so named from the fruit whose shape it bears. It is a hard, rennet cheese made from the whole milk of cows and rather highly colored. The curd is pressed into the desired shape and the cheese is then dipped for a few minutes in water at 120 degrees Fahrenheit, and then for 24 hours is put into a net which gives it the diamond-shaped corrugations. It requires several months to ripen, during which time the surface is rubbed with oil.

#### Many Lakes in Our Country

The Michigan Lakes and Streams directory, lists 4,187 named lakes in that state, and their total area is about 500 square miles. Florida has about 30,000 lakes of all sizes with a total of 3,805 square miles, though many of these are small and shallow, many being formed by sinkholes or depressions in the limestone. Minnesota has over 10,000 lakes and a total lake area of 3,824 square miles. Wisconsin has some 2,000 lakes, with a total area of 810 square miles.

#### Service Announcement

SHAWVILLE UNITED CHURCH  
 REV. A. F. FOKES B.A. B.D. PASTOR  
 Sunday, January 9  
 11.00 a.m. Service at Shawville.

The Minister will preach on the subject, "Let us keep up-to-date this year".  
 1.30 p. m.—Service at Zion  
 Mr. Tolhurst will preach  
 3.00 p.m. Service at Stark's Corners.  
 The Minister will preach  
 7.30 p.m. Service at Shawville.  
 The Minister's subject "Living a clean Life in 1938."

#### Church of England

PARISH OF BRISTOL  
 REV. W. A. HEWETT, Incumbent  
 Sunday, January 9  
 Caldwell, Holy Communion 10.30  
 North Onslow, Holy Communion 2.30

PARISH OF NORTH CLARENDON  
 REV. D. ANDREWS Incumbent  
 Sunday, January 9  
 Greermount, Holy Communion, 10.30  
 Thorpe Centre, Holy Communion, 2.30  
 Charteris, Evening Prayer, 7.00

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**INDUSTRIAL COLLEGE, LTD.**  
 St. Boniface, Manitoba

#### WANTED

Supplies for John Bull Depot

Having secured the contract for forwarding supplies to Gillies Bros. John Bull Depot, we offer the following prices for delivery at the Depot:—

Oats, per bushel ..... 80c  
 Hay, per ton ..... \$23.00  
 Supplies, per cwt. .... 65c  
 Oats must be of good quality; Hay, good Timothy. Delivery can be made from Shawville or Campbell's Bay.

G. A. HOWARD & SONS  
 Shawville, Quebec  
 Phone 39

#### TENDERS WANTED

Tenders will be received by the undersigned Secretary up to February 7th next for cedar squares 8 x 8 and 6 x 6, 25 percent, only to be 6 x 6. Cedars to be good and sound.

E. T. HODGINS  
 Sec-Treas.

#### 26 Inches of Snow Fell in December

December 1937 brought forth the heaviest total snowfall recorded in this district in 47 years, it has been announced at the Experimental Farm, Ottawa, where a fall of 26.30 inches was registered during the month. In December, 1936, total for the month was only 8.35 inches, 17.95 inches less. During the holiday week-end, from Friday until Sunday, a total of two and one half inches of snow fell.

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Phone anytime between 7 a.m. and 11 p.m.

#### Annual Meeting of Bristol Farmers' Club

Bristol Farmers' Club will hold their annual meeting on Wednesday, January 12th at 7 p.m. Business—Election of officers; payment of dues. Do not fail to attend. Shippers and others wishing to join will be welcomed. Dues one dollar per calendar year.

JOHN A. STURGEON, Pres.