THE EQUITY

No. 31, 55TH YEAR — SHAWVILLE, PONTIAC COUNTY, QUE., THURSDAY, JANUARY 27, 1938 — $1.50 per annum in Advance / 2.00 to the United States.

Shawville United W.M.S. will meet on Thursday evening, Jan'y 27th, at 8 00 o'clock in the Sunday school room.

The Editor acknowledges with much thanks a complimentary copy of the Buronian of 1937, edited by an old friend, Mr. A. H. MacDonald, formerly of Bryson, and published once a year by the Department of Public Printing and Stationery Benefit Association. This Golden Jubilee number is dedicated to the Department on the occasion of the celebration of its semi-centennial anniversary as an institution of the Government. Under a golden cover, this Buronian of 65 pages, is very handsomely designed in every way—a real delight to a printer's eye – and contains a number of complimentary and humorous articles by prominent parliamentarians, journalists and business men and is profusely illustrated with scenes of the various departments of the Government Printing Bureau.

Shawville Ladies' Guild Hold Annual Meeting

The annual meeting of St. Paul's Ladies' Guild, was held on Thursday afternoon, Jan'y 13th. The various reports showed the organization to have had a very successful year. The financial report which was presented by Mrs. W. E. Shaw, was most gratifying. After all expenses had been met and one hundred dollars contributed to the church funds, a substantial sum still remained to the credit of the society.

The president. Mrs. G. A. Howard, expressed her appreciation for the support which she had received from the members during the past year, and hoped that the present year might also be a successful one.

Following the business session, the Rector congratulated the ladies upon the year's achievement and thanked the members for their spirit of co-operation and support.

The following were then elected to office :—President, Mrs. G. A. Howard ; vice-president, Mrs. C. F. C. Powels ; sec treas., Mrs. W. E. Shaw ; purchasing committee, Mrs. L Strutt, Mrs. G. Brownlee, Mrs. Thos. Eades, Mrs. F. C. Smyth, Mrs. A. Hodgins and Mrs. G. G. McDowell ; auditors, Mrs. A. Hodgins and Mrs. G. Brownlee.

Refreshments were served at the close by Mrs. Thos. Eades and Mrs. W. E. Shaw.

Annual Report of Shawville United Church

Shawville United church held its annual congregational meeting on Thursday with a representative gathering of members and adherents. Rev. A. F. Fokes, the Minister, presided. Edgar Hodgins reported for the Board of Stewards total receipts of $3,285 00 of which $650.00 is for Missions and a balance of $80 00 on hand. Harold Dagg, reporting for the Sunday school, showed an enrolment of 120, an average attendance of 86, receipts of $277.00 and a small balance on hand ; Mrs. J. R. McDowell for the Woman's Association told of a membership of 52, receipts of $240.00 and a balance of $123.00. Mrs. S. E. McDowell reporting for the W. M. S. reported 65 members and $200 00 given to Missions. The Y.P U. report was given by Miss Muriel Chamberlain and this showed a membership of 50, receipts of $225 00 and a balance of $163.00. Miss Lorraine Fokes reported for the Mission Band a membership of 45. The Pastor's report showed 21 baptisms, 6 marriages, 10 burials and a church membership of 240. Mention was made of those in the church who passed away during the year, and of the loss that their passing entailed.

On motion of Dr. S E. McDowell and Mrs. Austin McDowell, a vote of appreciation was passed to Rev. and Mrs. A. F. Fokes, for their services during the past six years, and a unanimous invitation was extended to continue as Minister through 1938. Mr. Fokes in reply thanked the congregation, the Boards, Societies and Choir, for their hearty co-operation in the work of the church, and accepted the invitation extended to him by the congregation.

The election of officers followed, and resulted as follows :—Session, for one year, W. T Barber, W. A Hodgins, Truman Lynch, Rexford Wilson, Clarence Hayes, W. T. McDowell. For two years, Walter Harris, R. P. Eades, N. D. Kilgour, T. C Wilson, J. B Kilgour, Harold Hodgins Board of Stewards, for one year, J H. Murray, J. R. McDowell, Dwight McDowell, C. N. Woodley, Dr. D. J. Campbell, Roy Macfarlane, Harold Hayes, Harold Dagg, Wellington Armstrong, Howard Storey. For two years, Edgar Hodgins, Dr. S. E McDowell, David T. Hodgins, A. A Macartney, C H. MacLean, Arthur Dagg

At the close of the meeting, refreshments were served.

PERSONAL MENTION

Miss Grace Hamilton, Reg. N., of New London, Conn., is a guest this week of Mrs C. N. Woodley

Miss Jean E. Dagg, of Ladysmith, spent the week-end with friends in Ottawa.

Mrs. Jas Sparling, of Campbell's Bay, spent the week-end in Ottawa with her son, Mr. Albert Sparling.

Miss Helen Campbell, who has been a guest at the home of Dr. and Mrs. Powles for the past week, left Wednesday for her home in Winnipeg, Man.

The following young men of Pontiac left last week for Macdonald College, Que., where they will take the course in Co-operation and Farm Economy :—Lennon McDowell, Raley Wickens and Lee Hodgins, of Shawville ; Francis Carroll, of Carroll P.O ; David Belanger, of Campbell's Bay ; Alex Murray, Maryland ; Hillis Hamilton, of Quyon.

Mrs. S E. Chamberlain went to Toronto last week-end to visit her son, Mr. Irwin Chamberlain, a member of the Maple Leaf hockey team, and who scored his first goal in the N.H.L. on Saturday night against Boston Bruins, who won by the wide margin of 9 to 1. According to the press and radio reports, Irwin is in line to win the Calder trophy for the best rookie of the season. "Come on, Chambie".

Junior Guild Elect Officers For 1938

The annual meeting of the Junior Guild of St. Paul's church, was held at the home of Mrs. Wilfred Way, on Thursday eveuing, Jan'y 13th. The financial report was given by Miss Dorothy Imison, which showed the Guild to have a credit balance at the end of the year.

At the conclusion of the business session the meeting elected the following officers for the present year :—President, Mrs. W. Way ; vice-president, Mrs. L. Kelly ; sec-treas., Miss Amy Corrigan ; purchasing committee, Misses Dot Imison, Mattie Cochrane and Nellie Imison.

Plans were then discussed for the re-decorating of the interior of St. Paul's Church, and other matters taken up by the organization. Refreshments were then served by Mrs. Way.

Congregation of St. Paul's Anglican Church, Shawville Hold Annual Meeting

The annual vestry meeting for the above congregation, was held in the basement of the church on Monday evening, January 17th. Previous to the meeting a congregational supper was served, sponsored by the Ladies' Guild. At 8 00 o'clock the Rector, Rev. T E. R. Nurse, called the gathering to order, and after the opening prayers, conducted the business session. Dr. C. F. C. Powels was appointed secretary for the meeting.

The treasurer, Dr. Powles, presented his report which showed a very successful financial year, with a noted increase over the previous year in envelope offerings and general subscriptions to the current fund. The open offerings also showing an increase. The extra parochial expenditures having also been paid in full which included synod assessment for Missions, Widows' and Orphans' funds and also Pension fund. Following the adoption of the financial report, the meeting was occupied with the discussion of general business. Before proceeding to the election of officers, the Rector thanked the officers and members of the congregation, for their co-operation and support during the year. Mr. Clifford Schwartz, then expressed the appreciation of the congregation to the Ladies' Guild for providing the supper. This vote of thanks was replied to by Mrs. C. F. C. Powles.

The following officers were then elected :— Rector's Warden, Mr Thomas Eades ; People's Warden, Mr. Gordon Brownlee ; Delegates to the Diocesan Synod, Dr. C. F. C. Powels and T. Eades ; Treasurer, Dr. C F. C. Powles ; Auditor, R. G. Hodgins ; Finance committee, Messrs. A. G Brough, R. G. Hodgins, the Treasurer, Wardens and Rector with Mrs. Langford Strutt and Mrs. F C. Smyth ; Cemetery committee, Messrs J. L. Hodgins, Geo. Hynes, L Hynes, A. G. Brough, Gordon Brownlee, W. H. Corrigan, Andrew Sly, W E. Shaw, Wardens of both congregation and the Rector ; Sidesmen, Irvine Brownlee, Borden Hodgins, Eric Judd, Elvine Corrigan, John Hodgins, Alton Stark, Llewlyn Hodgins, Lloyd Dagg, Herbert Wickens. Convener of sidesmen, Mr. R. W. Hodgins, with Mr. Cliff Swartz, as assistant. The appointment of an envelope secretary was left in the hands of the Rector and Wardens.

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DIED

WAINMAN—At his late residence, 274 Flora street, on Sunday, Jan. 23, 1938, Joseph Hewitt Wainman beloved husband of Maggie Wall, in his 74th year. The funeral service was held from above address on Tuesday, 25th inst. Interment at Beechwood cemetery.

SMITH—At The Nursing Home, Shawville, Que., on Friday, Jan'y 21st, 1938, Eliza Jane Telford, beloved wife of James Smith, in her 74th year. The funeral was held at 1.30 o'clock on Monday afternoon, 24th inst., from her late residence, Maryland, Que., to St Andrew's United church. Interment at Norway Bay cemetery.

Miss Sarah Kennedy

On Tuesday, Jannary 18th, there passed away at her home near Charteris, Miss Sarah Kennedy, daughter of the late Thomas Kennedy and Abigail Sheffield. in her 84th year. Miss Kennedy had been ill for some time before her death.

She is survived by two sisters, Ellen, at home, and Elizabeth, of Yarm ; three brothers, George, at home ; John and James, of Clarendon.

The funeral took place at Wesley United church, with Rev. R G. Newman in charge, assisted by Rev. Donald Andrews, Rector of the Anglican church. Charteris. Mrs. Norval Wolsey at the organ. Interment was at Wesley cemetery.

Funeral of Mrs. Geo. Findlay

Many friends and neighbours attended the funeral of Mrs. Geo. Findlay on Wednesday afternoon, from her late home King Street, to St. Paul's Church, where service was conducted by the Rector, Rev. T. E. R. Nurse. Interment was made in St. Paul's Cemetery, the pall-bearers being, Messrs. Selisley and Dean Howard, Henderson and William Crick, Chas. Sunstrom and Robert Chamberlain.

The casket was bedecked with beautiful floral tributes from the following :—Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Howard and family ; Mrs. H. A. Hodgins and J. H. Findlay ; Mr. and Mrs. Borden Cochrane ; James Howard and family ; St. Paul's Ladies' Guild ; Mr. and Mrs. B H. Cochrane and family ; Rosemount Rebekah Lodge, Ottawa, and Ottawa Chapter No. 37, I.O.D.E

Mrs. Findlay's death occurred on Monday evening, January 17th, following a ten days' illness. Born on the eighth concession of Clarendon 79 years ago, she was formerly Eliza Jane Howard, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. John Howard pioneers of the township. In 1882 she married Mr. George Findlay, who predeceased her 20 years ago Mrs. Findlay was a member of St. Paul's Anglican Church and an active member of St. Paul's Ladies' Guild

Surviving are a step daughter, Mrs. H. A. Hodgins, of Ottawa ; two step-sons, J. H. Findlay, of Arnprior, and George Findlay, of Sudbury, Ont ; also three brothers, Jas Howard of Green Lake ; John S Howard, of Charteris, and G. A. Howard, of Shawville.

Radford Y.P.U. Meet

The annual meeting of Radford Y.P.U., was held on Thursday evening, January 13th. Reports of the conveners of the various committees were given and showed a successful year's work and a balance in the treasury was reported by Norval Horner.

Rev E G Newman presided at the election of officers which resulted as follows :— President, Elna Horner ; vice-president, Harold Richardson ; secretary, Doris Chamberlain ; corresponding secretary, Muriel Armstrong ; treasurer, Norval Horner.

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Modern Medicine Borrows Potent "Witches' Brews"

Of Medieval Times—Snake Poison Helps to Cure Colds

The days when witches brewed potions of such weird ingredients as spiders, toads, beetles, and serpents, may seem very far away. Yet queerer substances are used in modern medicine than ever before.

Astonishing cases have often been reported in which people, apparently dead, were restored to life by an injection of adrenalin. Asthma sufferers know the almost miraculous relief an injection of this drug gives during an attack.

From Ox Glands

And adrenalin, which has brought relief to millions, is extracted from the glands of oxen and, recently, from tropical frogs.

Many a twinge of lumbago or rheumatism has been eased by a cantharides plaster. Cantharides consists merely of a certain kind of dried beetles. Victims of a bite from a mad dog rush to a doctor to be inoculated against rabies. But most of them do not know that the injection is made from the brains of infected rabbits.

Snake Poison For Healing

Snake-bite, which annually took an enormous toll of human life in the tropics, has lost much of its terror since scientists discovered that it could be cured by venom "milked" from the fangs of the snake. Snake venom is also used for haemophilia—the bleeding disease.

In haemophilia the blood does not harden to form a scab, and the sufferer may bleed excessively from a trivial wound.

Even the extraction of a tooth may have fatal results. Hardening of the blood is definitely hastened by cobra venom.

The common cold is now treated with a salve containing the venom of the viper. This salve, which has been prepared by a scientific institute in Austria, is rubbed into any part of the body; and headache and running nose promptly disappear. As a painkiller, snake venom has been of great benefit, and it establishes no drug habit.

Lawyers Offer Services Free

Four Young Winnipeg Lawyers Have Been Appointed to Hear Inquiries From Those Unable to Pay.

Persons unable to pay for legal advice will be assisted by a social service to be set up in Winnipeg and to be known as the Needy Persons' Advising Centre.

R. B. MacInnes of the Law Society of Manitoba, announced the new service, being sponsored by the society. It will be carried on for a year in the Winnipeg judicial area after which decision will be made as to whether the service should branch into all judicial districts of Manitoba.

Meet For Consultation

Mr. MacInnes said a committee of four young lawyers has been appointed by the society to hear inquiries from those unable to pay for legal advice. This committee will meet regularly in the law courts where consultations will take place without fee payments.

After hearing the cases and making necessary inquiries, the committee will make recommendations to a certificate-issuing committee and a general chairman for final decision. The general chairman is John Kelly and the certificate-issuing committee includes R. M. MacInnes, E. G. Phipps Baker and W. P. Fillmore.

No Criminal Cases

If the certificate-issuing committee considers the cases within their jurisdiction and they point to a possible successful verdict, their recommendation is passed on to the general chairman who supervises the operations of the agency.

Mr. MacInnes said the Law Society would stress the duty of every practising lawyer in giving his services free. Cases outside the scope of the service would include slander, libel, small debts, cases against the debt adjustment board or any other such boards, and appeals to the Court of Appeal, unless the committee decided there had been a miscarriage of justice and considered an appeal justified.

The agency will not touch criminal cases as the government supplied a lawyer when the plaintiff or accused was without means.

Await New Japanese Moves

LONDON.—With the sessions of the Japanese Imperial Conference, the Far-East situation is believed here to be entering a new and more dangerous phase. It is recognized that Japanese strategy continues to be directed against the Western powers, the decision of the Tokio Conference regarding the actual war in China being relatively meaningless.

It is learned that British Cabinet Ministers have been notified to hold themselves in readiness for an emergency session if Tokio developments follow the expected course and Japan formally declares war on China.

The Papers Say

EDITORIAL COMMENT FROM HERE, THERE AND EVERYWHERE.

CANADA

Canada's Task In 1938

Make Canada one nation: that is Canada's job of the year. It is a job to which every citizen must put his hand.

To leave it to selfish, narrow-minded provincial politicians of the type that have been particularly vocal in recent weeks is to jeopardize our future as a nation.

The job will require a modernized constitution.

It will require the best wisdom and judgment the Rowell Commission can bring to bear on our complex financial and taxation puzzles.

It will require elimination of overlapping services and of the vexatious confusion and waste that have crept into our governmental system since 1867.

It will require encouragement of every unifying force such as our national publications.

Above all, it will require the active co-operation of all Canadians who believe Canada should go forward as one nation and who are prepared to make sacrifices, if necessary, to achieve this end.

This is Canada's job for 1938.—Toronto Financial Post.

Forgotten Hero

Among the forgotten heroes is the stork in the Millar will derby.—Hamilton Spectator.

Or Grapefruit!

An exchange points out that the trouble with too many ambitious men in the public eye is that they are in the public eye—like a cinder.—Calgary Herald.

Undisturbed

Canada's gold, nickel, copper and lead mines are yielding more than ever before in our history. Evidently haven't heard the tales of the ticker-tapes.—Ottawa Journal.

Absolutely Essential

Unless a larger spirit of goodwill is built up between the provinces of Canada, this Dominion is certain to face troubled times. It should not be difficult for any provincial government to achieve at least a measure of understanding of the viewpoints and problems of other provinces. After all, it is very doubtful if the people of any province, as individuals, harbor ill-will toward their fellow Canadians who happen to live in other parts of the Dominion. — Edmonton Journal.

Rights of the People

It is well for the people to remember always that the freedom of the press is not a privilege enjoyed by owners, publishers and editors of newspapers for their own exclusive use and advantage. As a matter of fact, the press has no special privilege before the law. Freedom of the press was granted not to newspapers but to the people. Without it, democracy cannot function. Newspapers may be irked at suppression of news but it is the people who are injured when a right is enjoined. The people who are shut off from facts about their governments or news of nations or peoples are the principal sufferers. — Brandon Sun.

A year ago a discarded cutting from a pineapple plant was thrown on a rubbish heap at Torquay. It is now bearing fruit and growing rapidly. So, although it refused to thrive when pampered with care and attention, it manages to enjoy life when left to its own devices on the rubbish heap.

Because Germany cannot produce all the iron and steel it needs preference is being given to orders in connection with the Four Year Plan and other projects under government control.

THE EMPIRE

Love's Autopsy

The acting chairman of the Australian Wine Board has asserted that lack of knowledge of cooking is perhaps the most prolific cause of divorce. The statement is provocative in this compressed form, but when it is expanded it sounds quite feasible. Bad cooking means bad indigestion; bad indigestion means bad temper; bad temper leads to the death of love. So the autopsy reveals that love died of wounds inflicted by (a) a blunt instrument such as a frying-pan, and (b) a shart instrument such as a can-opener. But bad cooking does not always lead to divorce. Many a husband proves long-suffering in more senses than one. Although he speedily learns that his "lass with a delicate air" is also a lass with a delicatessen flair, he forgives her.—Melbourne Argus.

Stimulating Migration

For some years British migration to Australia was in the doldrums; in fact the flow of migration ran backward, with a loss to Australia of nearly 30,000 people of British stock during the period 1930-36. Now the tide has turned at last, and the flow is in the normal direction, outwards from Britain to this country. In the nine months ended in September of last year our population gained 117 people by migration. For the same period this year the gain was 2,438, a rapid and gratifying increase which is also a natural indication of the change from depression to economic recovery. With better conditions, too, there has been a recent psychological change in the attitude to migration, both here and in Great Britain. It is felt—and felt rightly—that the time has come when pracical plans for stimulating British migration should be worked out and put into action. — Sydney (Australia) Herald.

Glacier Breaks Speed Records

Scientists Measure 25-Foot Advance 10 Days Running of Alaskan Ice Field

If Alaska's Black Rapids glacier is moving at the rate the frontal partion is reported to be advancing, the speed is shattering all known records, C. N. Patty, former head of Alaska College's School of Mines, said at Fairbanks last week on his return from the area.

Mr. Patty said that before the Black Rapids glacier began its rapid advance, the record had been held by the Muir glacier, which moved seven feet a day.

Earthquake Partly Responsible

Otto William Geist, of the University of Alaska museum department, also recently returned from the glacial site, where he conducted investigations to determine the distance the glacier had moved in the last few months, the rate of its progress at present and other data relating to the sudden advance.

After ten days on the glacial field, Mr. Geist and his party found that the speed of its advance averaged twenty-five feet a day.

"It is quite possible that earthquakes frequently registered on the university seismograph may have vastly accelerated movement of the ice pack," Mr. Geist said. He also pointed out that a series of avalanches from the mountains had had a great deal to do with the advance of the glacier.

It is some sort of a criticism of radio talent that right now the most popular thing on the air waves is a ventriloquist's dummy.

B—D

German Ancestor Worship Spreads

In Mecklenburg, Is the Centre of New Extreme Neo-paganism

Ancestor worship such as that practiced by the Japanese and Chinese has appeared in Germany along the Baltic Sea coast, notably in Mecklenburg which has become the center of extreme German sm and neo-pagan experimentation.

The head of the National Socialist party in Mecklenburg has ordered that unused chapels be transformed into "ancestral halls." Here ancestral tablets will be placed, containing the names and symbols of families in the vicinity.

Replace Christian Marriage Ceremony

A regional cultural director of the party recently dedicated such an ancestral chapel. It was decorated with a swastika and the ceremony opened with a Chopin prelude. The party official delivered an address and then "received into the community of all Germans" six children of a local family.

Like ceremonies are taking the place of Christian marriage and baptism in coast villages.

News In Brief

Supreme Soviet Foregathers

MOSCOW. — Newly-elected Soviet deputies gathered in colorful array in Moscow this week ready for the first session of the Supreme Soviet. Many of the deputies, coming from distant regions, had to start their journey in sleds drawn by reindeer or dogs. In some cases it took 15 days to reach a railway. Several had never seen a train before.

Pope [illegible]s Hitler

BERLIN.—A [illegible]matic warning by the envoy of Pope Pius to Chancellor Hitler that mankind calls for peace, and a reply in which Hitler pledged himself "honorably and confidently" to co-operate with all nations marked a New Year reception to the diplomatic corps this week when brilliantly uniformed foreign envoys and a little group of high Nazi Government officials were grouped in the Fuehrer's Chancellory in the historic Wilhelmstrasse.

Younger Men Appointed

LONDON.—Further high army appointments were announced last week end as additional proof the policy initiated by Leslie Hore-Belisha, Secretary for War, of bringing youth and ability to the fore, is being aggressively pursued.

The new appointments are a direct consequence of the sweeping shake-up of the Army Council, Dec. 2, when the Minister passed over fifty senior Generals to make Maj.-Gen. Viscount Gort Chief of the Imperial General Staff, and, by wholesale retirements, reduced the average of the Council from 63 to 52.

Rioting In Austria

VIENNA.—Disorder raged throughout Austria this week-end as Monarchists and Nazis clashed with clubs, stones and stink-bombs at sixty mass meetings, called to open a campaign to restore the 25-year-old Archduke Otto to the Hapsburg Throne.

The worst disorders occurred in Vienna, where eleven meetings were held in tribute to the handsome and exiled youth, who is hailed as "Austria's savior."

Fifty anti-Monarchists were arrested in Vienna and at least 200 in other parts of Austria. Numerous suspects were released after they were taken into custody for investigation.

New Jap Conscription Law

TOKIO.—The Japanese War Office has called for a new conscription law to mobilize additional man power for the war in China, while Emperor Hirochito presides over an Imperial conference on the conflict.

The Ministry of War announced that the conscription bill to be submitted to Parliament would swell the ranks of the armies by restoring the old 24-month term of service instead of the present term of 18 months. The former term was in effect until 1927, when the conscription law was revised.

Unemployment Insurance Proceeds

OTTAWA.—Although faced by an opposition blockade of three Provincial Governments, the Federal Administration will proceed with plans to provide for an unemployment insurance measure, Prime Minister Mackenzie King intimated last week following a meeting of his Cabinet.

Tide Has Turned

MADRID.—President Manuel Azana declared in a decree this week the victory of Government forces over Spanish insurgent troops at the provincial capital of Teruel, 160 miles east of Madrid, changed the face of the Spanish war.

Ozana awarded the Laureate Insignia of Madrid to General Vicente Rojo, Chief of Staff of the Government's central army and commander of the Teruel offensive.

Refuse to Recognize Him

WASHINGTON. — The United States' refusal to recognize King Victor Emmanuel of Italy as Emperor of Ethiopia has resulted in suspension of the Italo-American negotiations for a commercial treaty.

Informed sources said Mussolini required the new treaty to be made in the name of Victor Emmanuel as King of Italy and Emperor of Ethiopia and that State Secretary Hull refused.

Arrested On Fraud Charge

CHATHAM.—Bail was set at $5,000 each last week-end for two London, Ont., men who allegedly obtained $300 from a Raleigh township resident by claiming they were members of a syndicate which had sold a patented chemical formula to Lawrence Du Pont for $4,000,000. The two are Samuel Willis, 69, and Thomas Agnew, 57.

THE NEWS INTERPRETED

A Commentary On the More Important Events of the Week.

By ELIZABETH EEDY

UNCONQUERABLE? — An interesting article by Frank Illingworth in an English magazine discusses the exceedingly timely topic, "Can China Ever Be Conquered?" Drawing lessons from Chinese history, the writer comes to the conclusion that the Japanese will detach more and more of China; that the Chinese will fight desperately, and probably lose.

But as soon as the conqueror settles down, the Chinese will go back to his fields, back to his books of wisdom, back to the cities and villages where life has not altered one bit for centuries. "And the Japs? They'll become Chinese!"

China has already been conquered successively in the past two thousand years by the Tartars, the Kitans, the Juchens, by Jenghiz Khan and his Mongol hordes, by the Manchus. But all these invaders have settled down and been absorbed amongst the Chinese.

Two thousand years of history have by now accustomed China to the thought that any conquest of her 400,000,000 people can only be a temporary affair.

* * *

WE'RE ALL CRAZY: Scientists and psychologists are telling us now, and apparently no one is daring to say them nay, that insanity or a tendency towards it exists in a large number of people who look to be perfectly normal. Two specialists speaking before the American Association for the Advancement of Science, went so far as to declare that a great many supposedly normals should trade places with insane patients in mental hospitals.

They based their remarks on tests made of forty-three patients in an Ohio mental hospital and of another group of forty-three college students.

Which shows you never can tell. As the old saying goes, "All the world's a little queer but thee and me, and sometimes I think thee's a little queer".

* * *

THINK OF THE CHILDREN: If loving parents bent on giving their firstborn a beautiful name would pause a moment and reflect on how that name is going to sound to the bearer of it twenty years hence, there would be far fewer foolish monickers disguised under variegated initials in the world today, and the number of sheepish, henpecked-looking individuals slinking about their daily rounds would be considerably less. Think of the effect the precious name is going to have on your sensistive child before you make the decision irrevocable! Best rule to follow: steer away from the exotic; stick to common sense.

It takes all a man has, to rise above a name like "Cyril" or "Elmer"

* * *

HEAVIER POLICING: Motorists of Ontario were given a chance to behave themselves on the roads at Christmas time, and look what a mess they made of it—the blackest holiday toll ever! A wave of protest has swept the country and indignant letters have been appearing in the press. Now the Attorney-General of Ontario is doing something about the situation, ordering an immediate and substantial increase of the motorcycle patrol force of the Provincial Police, instructing them how to prevent violations of the traffic laws.

We motorists have failed to act like adult human beings on the streets and highways of Ontario. If for a change we are treated like the children we evidently are, better road behavior may result.

* * *

BALANCE OF POWER: When Italian Fascism in the person of Mussolini's son-in-law, Count Ciano, crossed into Hungary last week on a diplomatic mission, it met with a sharp disappointment. Hungary and Austria refused to say "yes" to the Italian suggestion that they quit the League of Nations and recognize the regime of Franco in Spain. Neither would they join the anti-Communism pact recently signed by Germany, Italy and Japan.

The democratic powers had reason to breathe easier following this rebuff.

Nevertheless the new Rumanian set-up with Octavian Goga as virtual dictator under King Carol's wing is viewed as threatening to reverse the balance of power in south-eastern Europe, and the democratic governments tremble. Reason why: Rumania, as ally up to now of Czechoslovakia, has been helping to block Hitler's proposed march east through Czechoslovakia to seize the oil and grain fields of the Ukraine.

It is our fervent hope that Rumania will continue with her former allies in spite of governmental changes and not line up with the Fascist powers.

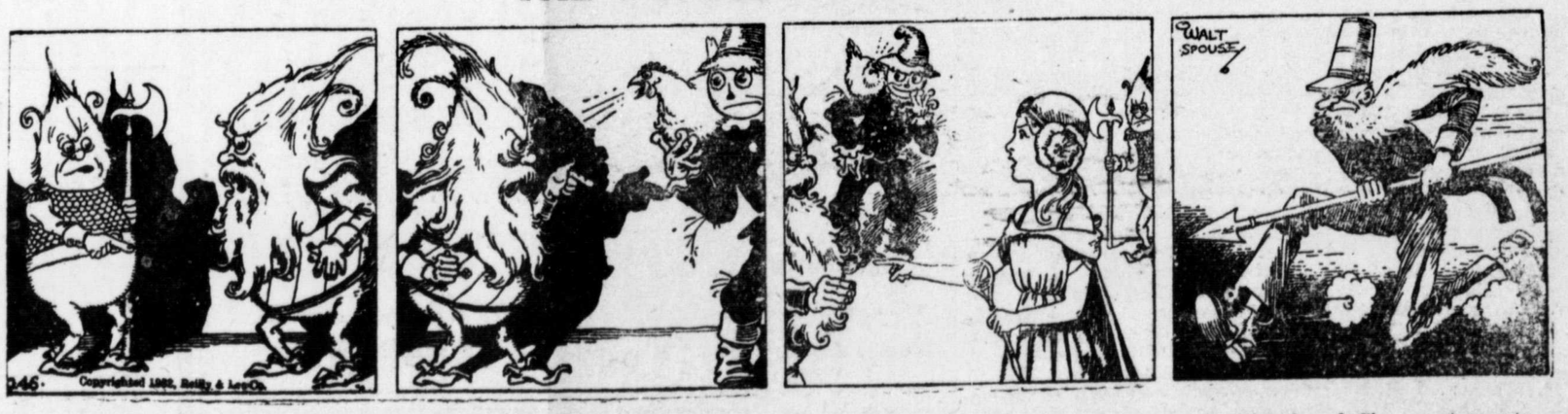
* * *

BIRTH RATE FALLS: In the first half of 1937, births decreased in the Dominion of Canada, 0.7 per thousand. At the same time deaths increased 0.6, the figures raised by a higher disease toll and a larger number of automobile fatalities.

Looks as if the population of this fair country may shrink to nothing before we know what it's all about.

"The bungling, over-sentimental or wilful handling of the parole problem still remains one of the greatest disgraces America has ever knwon." — J. Edgar Hoover.

THE WONDERLAND OF OZ



And how they did run. The warriors fairly stumbled over one another in their effort to escape the fatal poison of the terrible egg that the scarecrow had thrown at the little king. Those who could not rush down the winding stairs fell off the balcony in the great cavern beneath, knocking over those who stood below.

While the King was still yelling for help, his throne room became empty of everyone of his warriors and before the Monarch had managed to clear the egg away from his left eye, the Scarecrow drew a second egg from his pocket and threw it into the King's right eye, where it smashed and blinded him entirely.

The King was unable to flee because he could not see which way to run, so he stood still and howled and shouted, and screamed with fear. While this was going on, Billina flew over to Dorothy, and standing upon the lion's back, whispered eagerly to the girl. 'Get his magic belt. It unbuckles in the back. Quick, Dorothy, quick."

Dorothy obeyed. She ran at once to the Gnome King, who was still trying to free his eyes from the egg, and in a twinkling she had unbuckled his splendid jeweled belt and carried it away with her to her place beside the Tiger and Lion, where, because she did not know what else to do with it, she fastened it around her own slim waist.

Classified Advertising

ARTICLES FOR SALE

CUT YOUR OWN HAIR

LITTLE GIANT POCKET BARBER, THE automatic hair-cutter, for men and boys. Really does cut and trim the hair, and does it well. Send for circular. S. J. Jackson, 897 Bloor West, Toronto, Canadian distributor.

TRICKS, JOKES, PUZZLES AND MAGIC Novelties. Send 25 cents for catalogue, deducted from first order of $1 or more. $1, $3, $5 assortments. Crown Supply Company, 12A Queen East, Toronto.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, CORNETS AND trumpets, twenty dollars. Clarinets, Boehm system, thirty-eight dollars; trombones twenty dollars. Violins, five dollars; guitars six dollars; Conn alto saxophone, thirty dollars; Terms. Barrow, 208 Victoria, Toronto.

SEED GRADER (KLINE) WEIGHS EACH Kernel, proof best. Used Klines bring price new (Farm Sales). Kline Manufacturing Co., Islington, Ontario.

AVIATION

COURSES IN FLIGHT INSTRUCTION, NAVIgation, airplane and engine mechanics, home study courses. Leavens Bros. Air Services, Limited, Barker Airport, Toronto.

BOOKS

"THE WORLD BOOK," EMPIRE EDITION, an all British Encyclopedia, highly endorsed. Efficient salesmen required. Attractive introductory price. Low monthly payments. Generous commissions. The Quarrie Company, 57 Bloor West, Toronto.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

WOMEN—START A DRESS AND LINGERIE business of your own. A shop, or from your own home. Excellent profit, increasing business. Prices to meet competition, and garments superior in quality. Small investment starts you off. Write Camden Dress Company, 7A Camden Street, Toronto.

DOGS

GREAT DANE PUPPIES FROM CHAMPIONship strain, twenty-five dollars and up. William Snazel, Bracebridge, Ontario.

FEATHERS WANTED

FEATHERS BOUGHT, GOOSE AND DUCK. Highest prices paid. The Canadian Feather and Mattress Co., Ltd., 41 Spruce St., Toronto.

FILMS AND PRINTS

ROLLS DEVELOPED, PRINTED, 1 FREE enlargement 25c. Re-prints 10 for 25c. Photo-Craft, 183½ King St. E., Toronto.

ZERO PRICES, EXPERT WORK. ROLL with free enlargement 25c. Trevanna Studios, 93 Niagara Street, St. Catharines, Ont.

FREE!—TWO BEAUTIFUL ENLARGEMENTS (one colored) with roll developed, eight glossy, fade-proof prints, 28c; highest quality. Machray Films, Winnipeg.

PRINT YOUR OWN NEGATIVES AT HOME on any surface, cloth or paper, without skill or darkroom. Less than cent each! Miracle Foto Kit complete with instructions for 150 prints, $1. J. C. Williams, 5 Richmond East Toronto.

FREE ENLARGEMENT WITH EVERY 25c order. Roll film developed and 8 prints, 25c. Reprints 3c each. Brightling Studio, 29 Richmond St., E., Toronto.

FURNITURE

FREE! 2,000 Pieces Furniture FREE!
IN LYONS' 1938 CATALOGUE OF NEW AND Re-conditioned Furniture. Write now for this free, illustrated catalogue to give you an idea of Lyons' remarkable furniture values.

LYONS' TRADE-IN DEPT.
NEW AND RE-CONDITIONED BARGAINS

$44.50 5-Piece Bedroom Suite in two-tone walnut finish. Dresser, Chiffonier, full size panel bed, sagless spring and brand new all-felt mattress. Completely refinished.

$23.50 8-Piece solid oak Dining Room Suite. Large buffet, extension table and 6 leather upholstered chairs; like new.

$29.00 Beautiful 3-piece Chesterfield Suite. Full size Chesterfield and 2 roomy chairs to match, upholstered in a good quality French jacquard with reversible Marshall spring cushions. Thoroughly cleaned and reconditioned.

$23.00 Large 3-drawer dresser with mirror, in walnut finish, steel bed in walnut finish, sagless spring and brand new roll edge felt mattress. Completely refinished.

$15.00 Six-piece Enamel Breakfast Suite. Buffet, drop-leaf table and four Windsor chairs. Perfect condition.

$11.50 Oak Kitchen Cabinet. Top has sliding door front with flour and sugar containers, large cupboard space in base with bread box and three drawers in fine condition.

$6.75 3-Burner Gas Stove with oven. — Guaranteed.

$49.00 Brand new 3-piece chesterfield suite, upholstered in fine quality repp cover, rust shade, Marshall reversible spring cushions; full webb construction.

$69.00 Brand new Chesterfield Bed Suite. Chesterfield bed has large wardrobe, 2 big chairs to match. Covered in hard wearing repp material (rust shade). A real bargain.

$4.50 up Dressers in all finishes with large mirrors and 3 drawers.

$6.50 up Chiffoniers in oak and walnut finishes.

$10.50 Drop-head Singer Sewing Machines. Guaranteed good condition.

$3.95 Brand new all-felt Mattresses with heavy roll edge, well tufted — in cretonne covers. All sizes.

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$14.95 Brand new Chiffonier in selected birch with walnut finish — five drawers — Colonial design.

$4.95 Odd Chesterfield Chairs with Marshall reversible cushions.

$67.50 Beautiful 6-piece walnut Bedroom Suite. Large dresser, vanity, chiffonier, full size bed, sagless spring and brand new all-felt mattress. Completely re-conditioned. Like new.

$59.00 Nine-piece walnut finish Dining Room Suite. Buffet, china cabinet, square extension table and 6 leather upholstered chairs. Completely refinished.

SUGGESTIONS FOR CHRISTMAS GIFTS
We have a large assortment of chairs, coffee tables, end tables, lamps, sewing cabinets, cedar chests, radios, rugs, bedroom and dining-room furniture, etc., at the most reasonable prices in Toronto. All our furniture is thoroughly cleaned and re-conditioned in our own factory and carefully packed for immediate shipment on receipt of money order. Our big new 1938 illustrated catalogue is now ready. Be sure to write for one.

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Manufacturers
OPEN EVENINGS
478 Yonge St., Toronto

Your druggist has them. 50c. (a)

FUR FARMING

MINK RAISING—SAMPLE COPY MAGAZINE 10c, book catalog free. Fur Trade Journal, Box 31, Toronto, Ontario.

HAIR GOODS

WIGS, TOUPEES, TRANSFORMATIONS, Braids, Curls, and all types of finest quality Hair Goods. Write for illustrated catalogue. Toronto Human Hair Supply Co., 523 Bathurst St., Toronto.

HAIRDRESSING SCHOOLS

ANDREWS' ACADEMY OF HAIRDRESSING, Government licensed. We train you for Board Examination. Free prospectus. 961 Bloor West, Toronto.

MEDICAL

5000 EDMONTON CITIZENS TESTIFY FOR (R. and S.) Powder, herbal remedy — rheumatism, arthritis, neuritis, stomach troubles, etc. Two weeks, $1.50; one month, $3; two months, $5. Druggists, or J. C. McIntyre, Edmonton, Alberta.

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LEARN SHORTHAND, ACCOUNTANCY, Typewriting by mail. Satisfied students throughout Canada. Write for free prospectus. Dept. C., Canada Business College, Hamilton, Ont.

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PORTRAIT IN FOLDER—FREE
WITH EVERY ROLL PERFECTLY DEVELoped and printed. 25c (coin). Star Snapshot Service, 166 King St. West, Dept. Y., Toronto.

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PATENTS

AN OFFER TO EVERY INVENTOR. LIST of inventions and full information sent free. The Ramsay Company, Registered Patent Attorneys, 273 Bank St., Ottawa, Can.

PERSONAL

ARE YOU RUPTURED? RELIEF, COMFORT, positive support with our advanced method. No elastic or understraps or steel. Write, Smith Manufacturing Co., Dept. 219, Preston, Ont.

POULTRY AND POULTRY EQUIPMENT

POULTRY EQUIPMENT. HIGH QUALITY at low cost. Made in Canada for Canadians. Write for our new catalogue. Model Incubators Ltd., 196 River St., Toronto.

OUR CHICKS GROW FASTER, BIGGER, make better pullets, layers. Healthy, hardy, bloodtested. Free chick feeders with early orders. 1938 prices now ready. Cornwall Chick Hatchery, Cornwall, Ont.

WOULD YOU LIKE YOUR 1938 CHICKS Free? Enter the Tweddle Chick Contest. 1,500 free chicks, prizes to everyone. Send for contest form. Tweddle Chick Hatchery Limited, Fergus, Ontario.

QUILT REMNANTS

FIVE POUNDS!—QUILT REMNANTS—$1.00 Free!—110 Patterns, Designs. Washfast Cottons, Prints, Broadcloths, Silks. Collect Samples—25c. Refund Guarantee! Maritime Textiles. Department WILS. 8049 Degaspe, Montreal.

SALESMEN WANTED

TAILORING SALESMEN MAKE BIG MONEY selling our Made-To-Measure Clothing. Free sample outfits. Morton Clothes, 1108 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal.

STAMPS AND COINS

WE BUY AND SELL OLD STAMPS. TORONto Stamp Company, 56 King Street West, Toronto.

Passenger Traffic Is Up 15 Per Cent.

C. N. Railways Vice-President Reports Volume of Freight For Year 1937 Also Tops 1936 Figures.

MONTREAL, Jan. 11.—The volume of freight and passenger traffic carried over lines of the Canadian National Railways during the past year shows a considerable improvement over that of 1936, Alistair Fraser, Vice-President in charge of Traffic, stated in a review issued here last week.

"The year 1937 was one of steady progress in the volume of freight traffic handled, as well as changes and improvements effected in our service to the public," said Mr. Fraser. "While there was a heavy falling off in grain shipments, resulting from the very light crop in parts of Western Canada, this was more than offset by the improvement in general business, resulting in an increase in freight tonnage handled of approximately ten per cent. over that of 1936.

Progress In Mining Development

"Mining developments in Northwestern Ontario and Quebec have shown remarkable progress during the past year. The opening of that portion of the Canadian National Railways' new Senneterre-Rouyn line from Senneterre to Val d'Or on November 29 provided much-needed rail facilities to the numerous mines located in that area."

Increased 15 Per Cent.

Mr. Fraser stated that passenger traffic on Canadian National lines had shown an increase of fifteen per cent. during the year. "Increase in train travel generally resulted from the upward trend in spending power that was noticeable during the greater part of the year," he said. "Frequent low fare excursions between Canadian cities and towns, and to points across the international border, brought hundreds of thousands of people to the railway for short coach trips. Good progress was made in the air-conditioning of our passenger equipment. We have had air-conditioned standard and tourist sleeping cars, dining cars, compartment, observation and library cars, parlor cars, buffet club coaches and lounge-buffet cars in service for some time. By the purchase of fifty air-conditioned first-class coaches of the latest design during the past year, we have attained the objective of having all principal main-line trains fully air-conditioned."

MAKE YOUR LIVER Produce its bile

Your liver has a big job to do. Make it do what it is supposed to. Its job is to produce 18 to 36 fluid ounces of bile every day and send it through the system. If it fails down on its job you suffer. AND HOW!

The most effective stimulant for the liver known to medical science is calomel, which in small doses is of the highest use in congestive conditions, especially those due to overeating, over indulgence in alcohol, lack of exercise, etc. Tanol Tablets contain a certain proportion of calomel, blended with cascara and other medicines. They are mild and harmless. But your liver understands and takes the hint. For sale at all druggists, 50c. (B)

FREE
Trial Bottle of
KRUSCHEN
● GET YOURS NOW
Ask your druggist for a 75c Kruschen Giant Package. It contains a regular bottle and a trial size bottle. Use the trial size first and if not satisfied return the regular bottle unopened. Your money will be cheerfully refunded.

Supply Ice-Bound Ships With Food

Aerial Expedition Flies to Marooned Russia Ice-Breakers In The Arctic

MOSCOW. — An aerial expedition was organized last week to relieve the ice-bound crews of three Russian ice-breakers drifting in the Arctic north of the new Siberian islands.

An unspecified number of planes, commanded by Vassily Molokoff, a veteran Soviet Polar flier, were provisioned to take food to the ships, and to remove all except skeleton crews.

The ice-breakers, the Sadko, Malygin and Sedoff, caught in the winter ice-jam, have drifted about 250 miles north in the past ten weeks. They now are in a region never before entered by steamers.

The skeleton crews will spend the rest of the winter aboard the ice-breakers, continuing scientific observations the expedition has been making.

Here and There WITH THE BOY SCOUTS

A motor car, "complete with chauffeur" and funds for upkeep, were the gifts of the Boy Scouts of Holland to Admiral Rambonnet, upon his recent retirement as Chief Scout for Holland. The retired admiral had headed the Dutch Scouts since 1920. H.R.H. Prince Bernhard of the Netherlands has accepted the post of Royal Commissioner for the Scout Association of Holland, as successor to Admiral Rambonnet.

When Manager John Murray of the Stratford midget hockey team found himself short a first aid kit for taking care of playing casualties he turned to the 4th Stratford Boy Scout troop. He was promptly obliged with a complete and up-to-date first aid box.

The Carnegie Hero Fund Commission has awarded a monthly pension to the widow of the late Geoffrey R. Milne, formerly a Scoutmaster of a St. Catharines Boy Scout Troop, who lost his life in an attempt to save Charles A. Moreau, a deckhand, from drowning at Sorel, Que. The Dominion Medal Board of the Boy Scouts Association recognized the deed by the posthumous award of Scouting's V.C., the Bronze Cross.

What is said to be one of the finest amateur astronomical telescopes in Canada was presented to the Boy Scouts of Vernon, B.C., by Mr. Fred E. Lewis of that city. The instrument was made by Mr. Lewis.

During the summer of 1938 national Boy Scouts Jamborees to which Scouts of other lands are invited will be held in Sweden, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg and Iceland. The dates for the Swedish Jamboree have been announced as July 28 to August 8.

The shadow of a hatchet in the ghostly hand of George Washington was one of the unexpected concerns of the leaders of the Boy Scout Jamboree in Washington last summer. Shortly before the 28,000 boys were due to arrive in the U.S. capital, camp headquarters was called by 'phone and a much concerned feminine voice, "on behalf of a committee of ladies," implored the Scout officials to do all in their power to prevent the boys "chopping the trees with their Scout hatchets." A somewhat similar appeal came from the office of the Fine Arts Commission on behalf of Washington's monuments and public buildings. So there was a final enjoyed laugh at the Scout Jamboree headquarters, after the last boy had left, when the committee of ladies and the Fine Arts Commission called with the "good news" that not one sign of damage had been found anywhere.

A difficult question was left, however: Whether American Boy Scouts beg to doubt the story of George Washington and his hatchet and the cherry tree, or whether, with respect to trees and hatchets, they presume to be more moral than the great Father of their country. Whichever way, a difficult decision!

Bunkers Herbal Pills for PILES

Medical authorities quite generally agree that ITCHING, BLEEDING OR PROTRUDING PILES are caused by an inflamed condition of the lower bowel and congested liver. This HERBAL medicine has been made from the extract of HERBS ONLY for over 75 years, to treat the INTERNAL CAUSE of PILES, price $2.00 by mail, plainly wrapped. Send P. O. or Express Order. Your MONEY BACK if not relieved. Bunker's Herbal Medicines, Toronto 9, Ont., Can.

Issue No. 4—'38

B — D

Along Canada's Mining Highway

From coast to coast the aggressive expansion goes on—bringing results that indicate another new record of production for 1938.

The Province of Quebec is the scene of great activity. East Malartic Gold Mines, now developing underground, shows definitely a "big mine" outlook. Adjoining on the east, the Rand Malartic property reports good diamond drilling results. On the Lacoma property in Tavernier township exceptional results are reported from first new work underground. The East Lacoma people are planning diamond drilling. In the west section of the Province, Powell and Beattie show healthy development.

In the Larder Lake district of Ontario, great activity is apparent. At the Barber Larder property mining plant is being installed preparatory to underground development of the extensive orebodies indicated by diamond drilling. Fernland is preparing for shaft sinking. Kerr Addison continues development on a large scale. Martin-Bird is shaping up well, with important new ore developments in the west section.

Kirkland Lake Gold, Pamour and Buffalo Ankerite receive much favourable comment in the older mining districts. Albany River and Uchi are looming up importantly in the Patricia district.

Alberta reports much good news, indicating this Province as a potential big source of oil supply for the British Empire. On the west coast of Vancouver Island a new camp is causing some excitement. Bralorne and Ymir Yankee Girl report favourable developments.

Rabbit Disease Strikes Humans

Ontario Deputy Minister Publishes General Warning

Discovery of the rabbit fever organism in a patient at the Tillsonburg Memorial Hospital and reception of news that there were virulent cases of the disease in New York State, have led the Deputy Minister D. J. Taylor of the Ontario Department of Game and Fisheries to emphasize the possibility of spread of infection.

He said the Provincial Laboratories reported that everyone who dresses a rabbit without rubber gloves or eats one which has been improperly cooked may become infected.

Watch When Dressing Them

"Rabbits were almost wiped out in Ontario the year before last, I suppose by rabbit fever," Mr. Taylor said. He explained that there possibly was no animal so subject to cycles of decimation by disease as the rabbits.

"The infected rabbits bloat up half an inch under the skin," he said. "There are lumps like big water blisters."

The Deputy Minister also suggested that wolves this year were suffering from some type of disease. He said he based this suggestion on the small number of bounties claimed this season.

Money Spent Was Boon to Industry

$61,000,000 Spent By the C. N. R. During 1937 From Almost Ten Thousand Canadian Firms.

Purchases made by the Canadian National Railways during 1937 amounting to over sixty-two million dollars from approximately ten thousand Canadian firms assisted very materially in bringing various branches of Canadian industry back to normal conditions, R. C. Vaughan, Vice-President in charge of purchases, stores and steamships, stated in an interview at Montreal last week in which he reviewed the year's activities of his department.

"We expended considerably more for the purchase of material and supplies in 1937 than in 1936," Mr. Vaughan said. "That was necessitated by the increased business handled, which required the running of more passenger and freight trains to meet the needs of increased traffic. Consequently, more fuel was burned and a larger quantity of train and other supplies were used."

"Our shops were also operated to greater capacity during the year, which was necessary to meet the equipment requirements of the railway, and, therefore, more material was required for that purpose."

Fifty First-Class Coaches

"Our total purchases of material in Canada in 1937 approximated $62,506,000. Of that amount approximately $15,140,000 went for new equipment, and $11,216,000 for Canadian fuel used on our locomotives and in our boiler houses, stations, coaches, etc. Approximately 315,700,000 feet of forest products were bought in Canada by the Canadian National Railways in 1937, which consisted of materials for construction and repairs to equipment, buildings, etc. Of that quantity 225,700,000 feet are represented by track ties."

During the year the following new equipment was delivered to the National System by car builders in Canada, Mr. Vaughan announced. Fifty first class coaches; 10 mail and express cars; 2,665 box cars; 49 flat cars; 15 ballast cars; 30 and cars; 300 gondola cars; and 175 freight refrigerators. In addition, 125 freight refrigerators were built in C. N. R. shops.

Air-Conditioning to the Fore

"During the year we had a heavy air-conditioning programme in connection with our passenger cars, and 126 cars were air-conditioned," Mr. Vaughan added.

"In 1937 there was a substantial increase in the price of some lines of material, but we are hopeful that there will be recessions in price during the year."

"The expenditure by the Canadian National Railways of such large sums of money in Canada has meant many million man hours of work for our Canadian citizens and has done much to assist various branches of Canadian industry back to normal conditions.

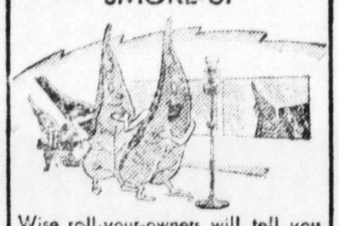
HOW'S YOUR STOMACH?

YOU lose vital nerve force if you allow your stomach to distress you. Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery is a dependable tonic which will increase the appetite, eliminate waste from the intestines, stimulate the digestion, and you thereby gain strength. Mrs. Nellie Winegarden, 467 Main St. W., Hamilton, Ont., said: "Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery was very beneficial to me. It helps the digestive system, relieves gas on the stomach and acid indigestion. When one has no appetite and feels tired and upset the 'Discovery' is very helpful."

Buy now of your near-by druggist.

New size tablets 50 cents, liquid $1.00. Large size, tablets or liquid $1.35.

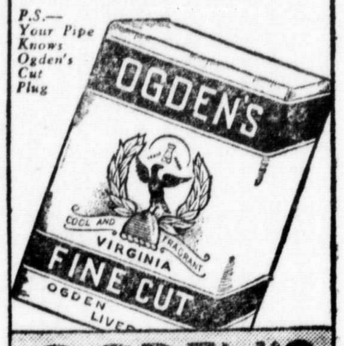
A COAST-TO-COAST "SMOKE-UP"



Wise roll-your-owners will tell you Ogden's is the feature of the smoke-enjoyment programme. They know that finer flavour and cooler, smoother smoking are assured—every time—with Ogden's Fine Cut and "Vogue" or "Chantecler" papers.

And there's a bigger 15c. package of Ogden's, now!

P.S.— Your Pipe Knows Ogden's Cut Plug



OGDEN'S
FINE CUT

The knotted spiral nebulae thrown off by the sun in the formation of the solar system began drawing the outer particles, or planetesimals, to them. Thus the earth grew after it first was formed.

The first 19 years are the noisiest.

A MISTAKE TO WAIT

WHEN "ACID INDIGESTION" STARTS

CARRY YOUR ALKALIZER WITH YOU ALWAYS

The fastest way to "alkalize" is to carry your alkalizer with you. That's what thousands do now that genuine Phillips' comes in tiny, peppermint flavored tablets—in a flat tin for pocket or purse. Then you are always ready.

Use it this way. Take 2 Phillips' tablets—equal in "alkalizing" effect to 2 teaspoonfuls of liquid Phillips' from the bottle. At once you feel "gas," nausea, "over-crowding" from hyper-acidity begin to ease. "Acid headaches," "acid breath," over-acid stomach are corrected at the source. This is the quick way to ease your own distress—avoid offense to others.

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ITCH Use D.D.D. Prescription
OF ECZEMA, RASHES AND OTHER EXTERNALLY CAUSED SKIN TROUBLES
STOPPED QUICKLY
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Let *BLUE be your guide to better heating efficiency and greater economy. Remember, your furnace is designed to burn anthracite and 'blue coal' is the world's finest anthracite. Order a trial ton. Six sizes . . . a size to suit every furnace.

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THE SOLID FUEL FOR SOLID COMFORT

Listen to "THE SHADOW"—Every Wed., CFRB, 9 to 9.30 p.m.

THE EQUITY

SHAWVILLE, JAN. 27, 1938.

By-election in Bagot is Set For Feb'y 16th

Quebec, Jan. 21—The by-election for the vacant Bagot seat in the Quebec Legislature will be held February 16th, the provincial government announced tonight.

The seat has been vacant since Cyrille Dumaine, Liberal, conceded judgment recently in contestation proceedings taken against the result of the 1936 election by Dr. Philippe Adam, the defeated Union Nationale candidate. Adam had alleged electoral malpractice.

The Union Nationale candidate in the forthcoming by-election it was announced from Premier Maurice Duplessis' office tonight will again be Dr Adam. No other candidatures have been announced.

Pembroke Cottage Hospital Dispenses With Training School

Pembroke Cottage Hospital is about to dispense with its training school for nurses and have only a staff of graduates. Presumably this is because sooner or later the educational standing of probationers will be higher. Once young women were taken on probation if having completed the primary school course, Now it is essential that they have one year's study in secondary school. From this it is proposed to move the academic training up to junior matriculation. Engaging graduate nurses only, the Pembroke Cottage hospital will not need to concern itself with regulations repecting pupil nurses. There is something to be said in favor of employing only graduates, but a training school tends to lessen expense and the need of additional nurses is apparent. And those trained in towns are better than others for towns and townships.—Renfrew Mercury.

What About the Farmer ?

Much is being said these days about industry, but what about the farmer? As still higher wages and more paid holidays make jobs in the towns more attractive in this country, so will the present drift from the land become a stampede. How can farmers' sons and daughters be encouraged to stay on the farm? Not by saying that agriculture is important and the basic industry of Canada; nor by extolling the charms of country life. Steps or action must be taken to help the farmer make a job in the country as good as a job in the town. Prosperity passes agriculture by because no great effort has been or is being made to take prosperity to the countryside. If farmers received the same encouragement, assistance and consideration as does industry, perhaps the country would be in a more flourishing condition.—Smith's Falls Record-News.

The Foal and its Future

By A. R. Ness, Professor of Animal Husbandry, Macdonald College

The colt makes its most rapid growth or increase in weight in early life. Few breeders realize that the properly fed colt makes well over one-half of its growth during the first year. The manner in which the colt is fed and cared for during this early and important stage, therefore, will have much to do with the final or mature product.

When a normal foal is nursing, it is evident that it thrives and grows in a pleasing manner. There is probably no more gratifying sight on the farm than a good mare with a thrifty growing foal. After weaning, however, when man takes over nature's job, the bloom and thrift of the foal is too often lost, and it does not return until the following pasture season. The difference in the first half as compared to the second half of the first yerr in the life of the colt is due to feed and brobably housing. The young growing foal need not be fat, but must be kept thrifty and gaining in weight. It requires bone and muscle producing feeds in amounts sufficient to ensure constant growth and good condition.

The best hay, when of good quality, is early-cut alfalfa or clover hay, or if this is not available, good quality, early-cut mixed hay is satisfactory. Feed all the hay the colt will quickly clean up. This roughage feed is the kind that provides lime or calicium for bone building. Oats and wheat bran in equal parts by weight with a legume hay make an excellent combination. If only timothy hay is available, add a small quantity of linseed oilmeal to the oats and bran mixture to ensure sufficient protein.

The growing foal requires an abundance of regular exercise. In order to ensure this, a cool box stall with a door opening to a protected yard for daytime exercise is the best possible arrangement, Regardless of the housing arrangements, however, the yard and the exercise are necessary.

The feet should be watched and trimmed if they happen to grow into an unbalanced shape. A well-balanced foot will assist the joints and leg to develop in the proper way. Teach the colt to lead, and to know what leading and handling means. Your confidence is all that is required. It may take time and patience, but remember that a colt that is worth raising is worth raising well.

NOTICE

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF THE LATE DAME ELIZA JANE HOWARD, IN HER LIFETIME OF THE VILLAGE OF SHAWVILLE, WIDOW OF THE LATE GEORGE FINDLAY.

All persons having claims against the above Estate are requested to file the same within fifteen days with the undersigned and all persons owing the above Estate are requested to make settlement within fifteen days with the undersigned.

G. A. HOWARD, Shawville, Que.

J. H. FINDLAY, Arnprior, Ont.

H. C. ROWAT, N.P., Shawville, Que.

Shawville, January 26th, 1938.

Bible Society Acknowledges Contributions

The Bible House,
315 Lisgar Street, Ottawa,
Jan. 18, 1938

Mr. J. H. Murray,
Shawville, Que.

Dear Mr. Murray :

We have just received the contribution which your local branch, through you, has sent to us for the work of the Bible Society, and we take pleasure in enclosing official receipt.

We well realize that behind this gift there has been the faithfulness of the officers, the generosity of the givers, and the deep interest and the willing efforts of the canvassers. I wish I could thank every one personally, for every gift secured means that some one will ultimately have the Word of God who would otherwise be denied it. As it is quite impossible, however, for me to write to all would you please convey to as many as possible our sincere and grateful thanks for their assistance.

With gratitude to you, and with every good wish, I remain,

Faithfully yours,

B. V. MacLean,

Termites Destroy Wood, Paper, Sometimes Cloth

Termites are tiny, blind insects that destroy wood, paper and sometimes cloth. Their nearest living relative is the cockroach, writes a correspondent in the Boston Herald. There are many species of termites, but in this country the most common are those called subterranean termites.

These termites live in colonies deep in the earth where it is dark and moist, not in the wood as many suppose. They shun light and soon die if cut off from moisture.

There are three castes of termites in a colony: The workers, which provide food and shelter for all. The soldiers, hard-headed and with fierce jaws, who defend the colony against attack. The sexed termites at mating time, spring and fall, develop wings and eyes, they swarm from the ground, fly a short distance, mate and then shed their wings. Each mated pair tries to creep back into the earth to found a new colony. The queen spends the rest of her life laying eggs, hundreds a day.

Most of the termites in any subterranean colony are the workers. They never stop work, day or night. Their chief duty is to provide food for the entire colony. Their food is cellulose. As wood, paper and cloth are mostly cellulose they naturally attack articles made from these materials. Their chief source of cellulose supply is the wood in buildings. Even if the walls are not wood, the floors, sills, joists, etc., are. Termites are seldom seen at work because they are blind and work in the dark.

Color of Eyes, Sunsets, Due to Scattering Light

Blue eyes are not really blue, nor red sunsets really red.

The apparent color is due to the scattering of light when the photons hit against extremely minute particles. It takes place only when the diameter of the obscuring particles is small in comparison to the wave length of the light. For this reason light in the blue end of the spectrum is scattered more than light in the red end, asserts a writer in the Washington Star.

This principle was worked out more than a half century ago by the English physicist, Lord Rayleigh.

Thus the sun appears red when viewed through a thick smoke fog, but white through a fog in the country consisting of water droplets. Water drops are too large to produce true scattering. Their action is in the nature of diffraction and reflection, which is almost equally effective for all wave lengths. Hence water drops appear white, whether viewed by reflected or direct solar radiation.

Other examples of structural colors, which are produced by scattering phenomena are the red color of the sunset, the colors of bird feathers, the blue color of the sky, or of skimmed milk. This blue is now known as Tyndall blue. There is no blue pigment in blue eyes and it was pointed out by the English physicist Tyndall years ago that the blue of the eye is really the blue of turgid media and is analogous to the blue of the sky or the blue of skimmed milk.

Financial Statement of the Secretary Pontiac Agricultural Society No. 1

RECEIPTS

	1937	1936
Cash on hand, January 1st,	$ 251 96	$ 296 40
Members subscriptions, 297 in 1937 ; 306 in 1936	594 00	612 00
Regular Grant Quebec Government	640 00	640 00
Special Grant Quebec Government	200 00	500 00
Pontiac County Council for Short Course	125 00	125 00
Pontiac County Council for Fall Fair	200 00	200 00
Clarendon Municipal Grant	175 00	235 00
Shawville Municipal Grant	100 00	100 00
Bristol Municipal Grant	———	50 00
Thorne School Corporation	———	10 00
Donations, after deducting memberships	240 00	242 00
Donation from Stallion Owners	167 60	———
June Events	223 73	245 66
Admissions to Fair	1194 21	1045 85
Rent of Hall and Spaces	57 00	45 00
Sundry Cash, $15.00 ; $23.49	38 49	———
Rent of Stalls in Barns	58 00	83 50
Discount off Prize Money over $10.00	80 23	87 85
Permission to sell on Grounds	75 00	55 00
Midway payment	325 00	325 00
Midway for Power	50 00	———
Wilson's Hall, per centage to Society	42 15	36 50
Wilson's Hall for Orchestra	45 00	———
Theatre	66 66	45 11
Theatre, O. Y. Britons' share donated on debt	33 34	———
Horse Show at Rink and Gate	92 75	104 95
Dining Hall, meals sold	227 85	207 45
Meals given for services, 275 in 1937 ; 443 in 1936	68 75	110 75
Grant from Quebec, Stallion Premiums	1059 00	701 00
Loan on Notes	———	800 00
Loan on Stallions purchased, Quebec	2100 00	———
Value Donations	45 70	———
	$ 8576 42	$ 6904 02

EXPENDITURES

	1937	1936
Society Prizes	$ 982 20	$ 1169 00
Special Prizes	280 45	307 25
Evening Horse Events at Rink	61 77	52 77
Short Course	100 90	127 09
Calf Club	———	30 15
Athletics at Fair	20 25	15 25
June Celebration	228 13	145 09
Trials of Speed, Matinee, Starter, etc.	290 00	245 30
Band, Amplifiers, Ball, etc., Orchestra—1937 only	223 41	99 37
Light, Postage, Excise Stamps, Stamps, Phoning, Express, Telegrams, Carting, Judges, etc	155 07	174 75
Officers, paid mostly by Membership Tickets	77 50	90 00
Advertising, Badges, Printing, etc., in 1936 over $100. paid of 1935 account	344 28	484 10
Auditing, Store Supplies, Hay, Straw, Labor, Fuel	158 12	153 71
Improvement, Labor and Material	224 01	370 29
Insurance, in 1937 for fire only	107 80	211 60
Dining Hall, Supplies and Labor	179 72	144 88
Dining Hall, value of meals as per other side	68 75	110 75
Interest and Charges on Bank Loans	56 65	86 11
R. J. Tracy, interest in 1936, 2 years	180 00	420 00
Estate J. L. Shaw, Interest and Principal	100 00	100 00
C. Workman, Interest	10 00	2 00
Retained by Quebec Dept. for Journals	———	36 90
Board for Directors at Pontiac House	21 50	19 30
Charges on cheques, refunds and soliciting	30 00	35 50
Special Services, 12 persons for Members Tickets	24 00	———
Note paid Bank of Montreal	700 00	950 00
Stallion Loan paid	2100 00	———
Premiums on Stallions	1059 00	701 00
Midway, Tax $25.00 ; Power $65.00	90 00	———
Sundry Accounts for 1936 account	110 35	———
J. M. Argue, on roofing in 1936 account	200 00	———
Secretary's Salary	370 00	369 50
Cash on hand	22 50	251 96
	$ 8576 42	$ 6903 62

NOTE—The difference in the balance of 1936 Receipts and Expenditures is due to a clerical error of last year.

I have examined the books of the Secretary of this Society and the vouchers pertaining to the entries therein and from the information received find them correct as per this statement.

J. B. M. BAUGH, Auditor

ASSETS

	1937	1936
Land	$ 3500 00	$ 3500 00
Buildings	8200 00	8200 00
Equipment	3280 00	3280 00
Accounts Receivable	55 00	55 00
Cash on hand for debt reduction only	171 00	———
Cash on hand for prepaid members	175 00	130 52
Cash on hand for outstanding cheques	119 23	258 97
Cash on hand for current account	22 50	251 96
	$ 15522 73	$ 15676 45

LIABILITIES

	1937	1936
Mortgage, Tracey	$ 3000 00	$ 3000 00
Shaw Estate (owing on land)	380 57	453 32
C. Workman on Notes	100 00	102 50
Bank of Montreal Loan	———	700 00
Advance received on Memberships	175 00	130 52
Outstanding cheques	119 23	258 97
Accounts Payable, sundry	———	110 35
Accounts payable, J. M. Argue on roof	105 00	305 00
Surplus	11642 93	10615 79
	$ 15522 73	$ 15676 45

Cannot All Be Admirals

The story is told how Nelson, after the Battle of the Baltic, was so impressed with the bravery of a young Danish lieutenant that he said, "That young man ought to be an admiral." The opposing commander immediately replied, "If all my brave officers were admirals, I should have no lieutenants left." This incident, notes a writer in Pearson's London Weekly, has a message for all who are ambitious. We must not be discouraged, but we must do our best. The fact that we are not at the top of the tree does not mean that we are not fitted for success, but simply that we cannot all be "admirals."

St. John River

St. John river is one of New Brunswick's attractions. It rises on the wooded areas of the northern part of the state of Maine and the province of Quebec and pursues a course of some 450 miles to empty into the Bay of Fundy at the City of St. John. The main stream with its numerous tributaries drains an area of some 30,000 square miles. The first white man to set eyes on the river was the intrepid French explorer, Samual de Champlain. He discovered the harbor at its mouth on June 24, 1604, the day of St. John the Baptist, and being a man of deep religious convictions, Champlain named the river in honor of the saint.

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A good place and a good time to secure a

Good Used Car

We have in stock at present :—

One 1937 Pontiac Delux Sedan
One 1937 Pontiac Delux Coach
One 1929 Pontiac Coupe, R. S.
One 1937 Chevrolet Coach
One 1928 Chrysler Sedan

A small deposit will hold any of above Used Cars with free storage until May 1st.

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INVALID COACH

GEORGE HYNES & SON

Directors of Funeral Service

Shawville, Que.

Phone 80

Diet of King of Hawaii

The original menu for the coronation of Kalakaua, the last king of Hawaii, indicates he was not on a diet. The official dinner was in the Iolani palace, now the territorial governor's office. The menu included three soups, six varieties of fish, in addition to crabs and lobsters, seven kinds of roasted meat, two curries, potatoes, peas, corn, spinach, seven wines, six desserts, fruit, liquor and beer.

New Orleans' Street Nmes

New Orleans streets have consecutive number names only for first to fourth and from sixth to ninth. Most of the others are named after important persons and places in the early history of the city, like Bienville, Iberville and Barracks. An avenue bears the name of Napoleon and the streets near it some of his important battles: Jena, Cadiz, Australitz, Milan, etc.

Etesian Winds

Etesian winds are winds blowing at stated times of the year, applied especially to north and northeast winds which prevail at certain seasons in the Mediterranean regions. They are due to the heat of the African Sahara, which causes a huge displacement of air due to superheating. This is supplied by the cooler air from Southern Europe.

Green Feed for Poultry

At all times of the year an abundance of green feed is essential to the health of the poultry flock. In summer it may be provided by free range on the farm, but in winter it must be supplied by some form of stored feed. Roots cabbage, sprouting oats and alfalfa hay are commonly used for winter feeding. Probably alfalfa is the most valuable element in the winter poultry ration, and if the following precaution is taken in feeding it may be used in unlimited quantity.

For several years it has been the practice of the Experimental Station at Harrow to chop fine the young alfalfa shoots for the baby chicks and to use cut alfalfa hay as the sole means of supplying the necessary roughage and greens for winter egg production. A good grade of second or third cutting hay is run through a cutting box in about half inch lengths steeped for 24 hours by entirely covering with cold water, strained, and feed in shallow tubs. For the best result it is fed immediately after the early morning grain and again late in the afternoon. Old stalks left should be thrown out where the birds cannot reach them or they may be the cause of crop trouble.

Fair results may be had by feeding good alfalfa leaf dry but the experience at this Station is that the steeped cut hay is better appreciated by the birds on account of its easy digestibility and because it is more palatable

SEED CLEANING

It's not too early to begin having your seed cleaned for Spring sowing.

We are now equipped to clean all kinds of grain to your entire satisfaction.

THE SHAWVILLE MILLING CO., REC'D.

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To United States..... 2.00

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W. G. COWAN, PUBLISHER

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For Sale, Wants, Found Lost, etc.

FOR SALE—Two Heifers. One grade Jersey; one grade Ayrshire, to freshen soon. Apply to JAS. STEWART, R. No. 1, Shawville, Que.

FOR SALE—One hay stack, estimated 14 tons; also 20 to 25 tons hay in barn. W. F. PRITCHARD, Wyman, Que.

WANTED—A girl to do general housework on farm. Apply to MRS. W. J. TONER, Portage du Fort, Que.

CALLING ALL SALESMEN, AGENTS! Would you consider a change that would really make money? New Sales Plan. Sale of 200 guaranteed food-medicinal-toilet preparations. Lower Prices. Liberal commission. Extra Cash Bonus. Free Gifts. If you have a car and a little cash and want to sell something that repeats the year round in exclusive district, write to FAMILEX Co., 570, St. Clement, Montreal.

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"The Canadian Car"

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SHAWVILLE, QUE

Shell Sealed Gas and Oils

General Repairs

The Same Reliable Service

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Fur Pelts Wanted

I wish to announce to the public that I am in the market for all kinds of seasonable fur pelts and assure highest market prices.

NORRIS R. HORNER
Licensed Fur Dealer,
Shawville, Que.

Musk-Ox Was First Seen Along Hudson Bay Shore

The musk-ox was first seen on the American continent by a French officer along the west shore of Hudson bay, Canada, in 1720. The S-shaped horns are indigenous to the musk-ox in North America and closely resemble the horns of the dangerous African cape buffalo.

At one time, according to scientists, the musk-ox roamed as far south as Philadelphia, but now they are non-migratory. One record tells of a bull that roamed less than a half mile from one spot during a whole summer.

The oxen eat the Arctic grasses, lichens, and moss and in winter they use sharp hooves to break through the snow crust to reach vegetation beneath. They have developed "pushers" on their nostrils, similar to the snout of a pig.

When attacked by Arctic wolves, the oxen form a threatening phalanx, heads outward.

Arctic explorers frequently have urged domestication of the animals and their importation into the United States.

Its odor is the musk-oxen's only defense against the hard-biting flies that thrive in the Arctic circle. The musk-ox has no tail.

History of Cremation

The custom of cremation is very ancient, and was almost universal among the Aryans of early India, the Greeks, Romans, Slavs, Kelts and Teutons, states a writer in the Philadelphia Inquirer. The graves of North Europe throughout the Bronze age contain only jars of ashes. Christianity, and a belief in the resurection of the body, gradually suppressed the custom of cremation; but, beginning in Italy in 1870, the custom revived, and has been legal there since 1877. The practice spread throughout Europe and very rapidly throughout the United States. Germany's first crematorium was erected in 1878, England's in 1885. The first municipally owned crematorium in England was built by the city of Hull in 1900. Crematoriums in the United States date from 1876, when Dr. F. J. LeMoyne established one at Washington, Pa.

R. O. Eades

Successor to G. F. Hodgins Co. Limited

SPECIAL JANUARY SALE of ODDS and ENDS

Stocktaking is over and we find many lines of broken sizes in bedroom slippers, ladies' oxfords and pumps which we will cearl at a price while they last.

Ladies' Felt Slippers	49c
Ladies' Imitation Leather Slippers	69c
and all broken lines of slippers reduced accordingly.	
Ladies' Oxfords and Pumps in tan and black	$1.49

Perhaps your size will be in the lot.

All odd sizes of women's and childrens overshoes to be cleared at a price.

Odds and ends of prints, ginghams, curtain material, broadcloth, etc., will be on sale. It will be to your advantage to lay in your supply now.

New Wallpaper for Spring 1938 now in stock. The most beautiful designs ever shown in this vicinity.

Just a few pairs of Men's Heavy Gum Rubbers left. While they last	$1.75
Men's one buckle Artics	$1.90
Men's Felt Boots with leather soles. A few pair only, sizes 7 and 8	$1.98
Men's 12 inch Gum Rubbers (Severn)	$3.50
Men's 12 inch Gum Rubbers (Barrie)	$4.50
Men's 15 inch Gum Rubbers (Barrie)	$4.75
Boys' High Top Gum Rubbers, odd sizes	$2.85

Seasonable Grocery Requirements

Old-fashioned Dark Table Syrup, per pound	9c
Corn Syrup, 5 pounds	40c
Corn Syrup, 10 pounds	75c
Dark Honey, 5 pounds	38c
Pork & Beans, large can, Libby's or Clark's	10c
Catsup, 36 ounce bottle	17c
Orange Marmalade, 32 ounce bottle	23c
Good Japan Tea, per pound	30c
Salt Herrings, large per dozen	35c
Sweet Biscuits, two pounds	25c

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BEATTIE'S EYE SERVICE

Thirty-five years of successful Optical Practice should guide your footsteps to BEATTIE'S EYE SERVICE, cor. Gladstone and Bronson, Ottawa.

If you want to see as you should see you will see

Beattie's Eye Service

Scientific Eye Examinations

Specialists on all Visual and Muscular Eye Defects

T. T. BEATTIE, Professional Optometrist

KATHLEEN M. ROLLINS, Professional Optometrist.

In Memoriam

EMMERSON—In loving memory of our dear mother, Mrs. William Emmerson, who died January 27th, 1937.

We loved her, yes, we loved her;
But Jesus loved her more,
And he has sweetly called her
To yonder shining shore.
The golden gates were open,
A gentle voice said come,
And with farewells unspoken,
Mother calmly entered home.

Lovingly,
DAUGHTERS and SON.

MORRISON—In loving memory of my dear grandfather James Morrison, who died Jan. 17, 1937.

The rolling stream of life rolls on,
But still the vacant chair,
Recalls the love, the voice, the smile,
Of one who once sat there.
The blow was great, the shock severe,
We little thought the end was near,
And only those who have lost can tell,
The pain of parting without farewell.

Ever remembered by
Grand-daughter,
PEARL BAKER

EMMERSON—In loving memory of my dear brother, Willie Norman Emmerson, who departed this life Jan'y 21st, 1920, and my dear mother, Mrs. Wm. Emmerson, on Jan'y 27th, 1937.

Call not back the dear departed,
Anchored safe where storms are o'er;
On the border land we left them,
Soon to meet to part no more.
Far beyond this world of changes
Far beyond this world of care,
We shall find our missing loved ones
In our Father's mansion fair.

Sadly missed by IDA.

Election of Officers of The Girl's Branch of the W.A.

A large group of young girls met at the home of Mrs. L. B. Caldwell, on Friday, for their annual meeting. Miss Amy Dahms presented the financial report, showing a credit balance on hand. Plans were discussed for the year's work, after which the election of officers took place. Superintendent, Mrs. L. B. Caldwell; president, Miss Dorothy Caldwell; vice-president, Miss Lucille Brough; sec'ty, Miss Marjorie Stevens; treasurer, Miss Amy Dahms; Thankoffering sec'ty, Miss Marion Smyth; Dorcas sec'ty, Miss Patricia McDowell.

Miss Rita Moyle Honoured

Thursday night of last week a bridge and euchre party was held at the home of Miss Theresa McColgan, Quyon, in honour of Miss Rita Moyle who is leaving shortly for St. Joseph's hospital, Toronto, to take up nursing. Prizes were won by Misses Aileen Gavan and Margaret Moyle in bridge and by Misses Agnes Moyle and Lois McCann at euchre.

The guest of honour was presented with a token of remembrance. Lunch was served by the hostess assisted by Misses Aileen Gavan, Margaret McColgan, Stella Murpyh and Catherine McColgan

England's Riviera

The English Riviera may be said to include the coast towns of Exmouth, Dawlish, Teignmouth, Paignton, Brixham, Dartmouth, Totnes and Torquay. It is the land which gave birth to the Elizabethan seadogs, Drake, Sir Walter Raleigh, Hardy, Gilbert, Davis, Hawkins, and it was from this coast that the squadrons of the East India company set forth in 1602 to lay the foundations of the British empire in the East.

The Chaldeans

The Chaldeans were not Egyptians but were a Semitic tribe, similar to the Babylonians, who probably migrated from Arabia into lower Mesopotamia about 700 B. C. They were absorbed in the great Persian empire and some of their descendants probably remain in that part of Asia. They were polytheists and noted for their knowledge of astrology and occult science. It appears quite likely that the Wise Men from the East were Chaldeans or Babylonians.

Claims First Sleeping Car

That the first sleeping car to be built and placed in actual service on this continent was designed and made in Canada is stated in an article in the Canadian National Railway Magazine. The plan for a sleeping car was prepared in 1859 in preparation for the visit of the then Prince of Wales, later to become Edward VII, and the actual construction was carried out at Brantford, Ont., in a plant later used for malleable iron castings for passenger and freight cars.

"Old LaFayette House"

The "Old LaFayette House" built in East Haven, Connecticut, by Captain Bradley more than one hundred and sixty years ago, is preserved in excellent condition. The house received its name from the fact that LaFayette stayed in it on two occasions. When Captain Bradley built his home, it was painted white. The house was moved to Darien, Connecticut.

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Estimates on all Cemetery work gladly furnished

Will call personally if requested

GEO. FROATS & Co., Proprietors
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MacLeans RED & WHITE STORE

"The Owner Serves—The Buyer Saves"

Harbor Brand Pears, per tin	1
Del Maiz Corn, fancy quality, 4 for	25c
Blueberries, unsweetened, for pies, tin	10c
White Beans, hand picked, per pound	5c
Tomato Juice, 19½ ounce tin	10c
Rice, choice quality, per pound	8c
Tapioca, per pound	10c
Sago, per pound	10c
3 Cakes Lifebuoy Soap, 1 pkg Rinso	25c
Stewart's Strawberry Jam, 32-oz jar	25c
Miracle Whip Salad Dressing, 32 oz jar	50c
Green Cough Syrup, 3-ounce bottle	25c
Camphorated Oil, 4 ounce bottles	20c

Tea for every Taste

"SALADA" TEA

503

... THE ... WITNESS CHAIR

BY REITA WEIMAN

SYNOPSIS

Stanley Whittaker is found dead in his office one morning. In spite of apparent suicide, his partner Julian Trent is accused of his murder. The Teller of the story, once a newspaper woman, is a guest of the Judge at the trial. She is specially interested in the testimony of Trent's ex-wife. Trent's jealousy had been roused by Whittaker's attentions to her. She has a hard time under examination by Trent's counsel, Max Conrick, who accuses her of marrying Trent just to save Whittaker from his wife's jealousy... "I married Trent because I wanted to," she says.

Every six months Stanley Whittaker had come to him for a thorough physical examination. On last October sixteenth he had examined Mr. Whittaker and found him in the pink of condition. Dr. Egerton then testified that Mr. Whittaker was particularly careful of his condition because he had an inordinate fear of death. The slightest pain sent him hot foot to the doctor. He loved life, was determined to make his own a long and full one. Often he used to say that he expected to live way beyond the allotted three score and ten.

The day's final witnesses were Joe and Steve McCarley, brothers, who had lunched with Stanley Whittaker at the Sphinx Club on October seventeenth. Both were holders of stock in his broadcasting venture. Both had been worried about failure to see results. But Whittaker had reassured them that results had merely been postponed. They might expect things in working trim by the first of the year.

"By this time next year," he had said, apparently in excellent spirits and full of plans, "you can count on big dividends."

A snowstorm raged as we left the courthouse. It had begun shortly after lunch and grew steadily in volume all afternoon. Terrific wind piled the snow in drifts. Street cars were tied up and men and women struggled toward the nearest subway station. I started along with the rest, when a taxi stopped near the curb and a man jumped out. I jumped in. But I told the driver to wait. I was waiting for Paula de Young, who had been Whittaker's secretary, and whose great interest in the testimony was striking.

"I've Been Watching You"

When she came down the steps I went over to her.

"Won't you let me give you a lift? I happen to have a cab. Just dumb luck."

"Thanks, I don't mind the subway."

She was staring at me with frank suspicion. I knew she was asking herself what my game was. She looked terribly tired and worn, as if just to sink down and shut her eyes would be relief.

"How did you happen to pick me out of all this crowd?" she asked.

"I've been watching you in court for several days."

"Are you a newspaper woman?"

"No. I was until six years ago but I'm a back number now. Don't be afraid that I'll try to interview you, Miss de Young."

I gave her my name. She hesitated another minute, then stepped in the cab. The driver waited for instructions and I asked: "Where shall we drop you?"

She mentioned the address in Chelsea that I had already visited. All the way there she sat silent, staring out of the snow-clouded window. When we stopped, she opened her purse.

"Please don't," I begged, "I was taking the cab anyway."

She said, "Thanks a lot," and stepped down into the drifts. But as the cabman started to close the door she asked if I'd like a cup of tea. So we went up to her apartment, a compact room with a small alcove kitchen and dinette. I told her to get out of her wet things and into a dressing gown. She disappeared into the bathroom, leaving the door partly open.

A Rush of Sympathy

I wandered about examining the simple furniture. Except for the bed, the things had the general air of being old family stuff.

There were two oil paintings. One, that of an austere gentleman in stock and tie of the eighteen-fifties; the other, a pink-cheeked lady in the tight basqued fashion of the same period.

Paula de Young came in knotting the cord loosely round her blue flannel robe. Pomponned blue slippers on bare feet looked frivolous and gay and strangely out of the picture. Her damp hair was slicked back like a tight burnished cap. Her face was dead white. She seemed cold although the room was stifling with the heat that floods from a radiator turned on all day.

I had a foolish longing to ask if I could help her in any way. Why, I don't know. Curiosity had nothing to do with the impulse. Perhaps it was because I had put myself in her place, coming home from the emotional strain of court and finding not a soul to talk to, no safety valve. Perhaps this was the reason why I felt a rush of sympathy, why as our eyes met, I said:

"Can't I help you?"

"No," Paula answered, misunderstanding my offer to help her. "I'll have tea ready in just a minute."

She moved about, placing the kettle on the two-burner stove, opening a box of sugar wafers, measuring the tea. She moved restlessly, constantly, while the water boiled. She closed the little desk drawers, straightened cushions, kept busy even after the small table was set with tea-cups, napkins and silver. I admired the heavily wrought pattern of the silver teapot.

"That belonged to my great-grandfather, the gentleman over there." She pointed to a portrait on the wall.

"Dutch, wasn't he?"

"Yes. Stubborn, they tell me. We are a stubborn lot." Her lips pressed together and as she poured the boiling water over the tea, her head was bent and I could not see her eyes.

"Are any of your family in New York now?"

"I haven't any left. I've been alone ten years — since I was sixteen. My only sister died then. She was older—like a mother —"

She stopped short, evidently curbing an inclination to say more. She passed my cup and sat looking at me a little anxiously, perhaps asking herself why she had recklessly made me her guest.

"I'll go in just a few minutes," I found myself saying. "You're too tired for company."

(To Be Continued)

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Sisters Starved Despite Wealth

Refused to Spend $10,000 In Currency and Coins

The aged sisters who suffered near-starvation in a squalid flat they had crammed with more than $10,000 in currency and coins rested in hospital beds in Washington.

The money was discovered by representatives of the Southern Relief Society who found Miss Olivia Hale with a broken hip and her sister, Roberta, suffering from burns on the shoulder. Both women, believed to be more than ninety years old, had been injured doing housework.

Tucked In Furniture

Money was tucked in furniture, vases and cushions. Along with the cash were laboriously sketched reproductions of cheques, long since cashed, which had been given the sisters by Scottish Rite Masons and others.

The money represented contributions made to the feeble old women for many years—and unspent. Each of the bills bore natations of the donor's name. Some of them dated back to the years immediately after the Civil War.

Plain Cats

Malteses and Persians have silkier mittens,
But Tommy and Tabby are Adequate Kittens,
Whatever they lack of the glorified auras
Of quaint Siameses and fluffy Angoras.

Their language is musical, pleasant and purry,
Their gambols are graceful, their clothing is furry,
Their eyes are appealing, their manners are gracious,
Their ways are seductive, their hearts are capacious.

Oh, Tommy and Tabby, what cats could be fairer!
As all would concede if your species were rarer.
A fig for proud pedigrees, printed or written!
A cat is a cat and a kitten's a kitten!

—Arthur Guiterman in the New York Sun.

Black Wool Dress—Gold Embroidery—For Daytime Chic

Edited by LAURA I. BALDT, A.M.

Gold leaf embroidery emphasizes the slim corselet waistline of this black wool dress with gold zipper at the front. You can wear it anytime . . . anywhere . . . including all the smart places. For very practical wear . . . You'll want to make the other version of one of those popular inexpensive rayon novelties. Self-fabric bands accentuate the slim corselet waistline . . . it buttons up to a shirt collar and has two tricky tailored pockets. Black and white rayon crepe print . . . ideal for either version. Looks very fresh and young 'neath your winter coat.

Style No. 3286 is designed for sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38 and 40-inches bust. Size 16 requires 2⅞ yards of 39-inch material.

Embroidery Pattern No. E-11185 cost is 15 cents extra.

Send Fifteen Cents (15c) (coin is preferred) for pattern to Peerless Patterns, 73 West Adelaide St., Toronto. Write plainly your Name, Address and Style Number. Be sure to state size you wish.

Household Science

By SUSAN FLETCHER

VARIETY IN WINTER DESSERTS

There is no need to settle down to a diet of apple sauce or stewed prunes when it comes to working fruit into the winter diet. Dried fruits and canned fruits are always available to say nothing of oranges, grapefruit, apples and bananas. In fact you can have as many delicious fruit desserts in winter as in summer.

There is a knack however, in serving these fruits to bring out their full flavour and colour. A simple and easy way to do this is by combining fruits with jelly. It makes such a difference in the appearance and taste of ordinary fruits, and dresses them up to look like company desserts, but these desserts are simple enough to serve every day.

Here is a dessert which will take you back in memory to a golden September day—and the fragrance which filled the kitchen when you bottled spiced peaches.

Arabian Peach Mold

¾ cup peach juice
¼ cup vinegar
½ cup sugar
12 cloves
1 stick cinnamon
1 cup canned peaches, sliced
1 package orange flavoured quick-setting jelly

Combine peach juice, vingear, sugar, cloves and cinnamon and bring to boil. Add peaches and simmer 10 minutes. Remove peaches from syrup. Strain. Add enough water to syrup to make 2 cups. Dissolve jelly in warm liquid. Arrange peach slices in individual molds. Pour jelly over them. Chill until firm. Unmold. Serves 6.

Grapefruit Mounds

1 package lime flavoured quick-setting jelly powder.
1 pint warm water
Dash of salt
2 grapefruits, sections free from membrane.

Dissolve jelly in warm water. Add salt. Turn into individual molds. Chill until firm. Cut grapefruit sections lengthwise in slices. Arrange grapefruit slices on place and unmold jelly on them. Serves 8.

Here are two practical and delicious orange and jelly desserts.

4 oranges, free from membrane and cut in pieces
1 cup sugar
1 package orange jelly powder
1½ cups warm water

Combine oranges and sugar and let stand 10 minutes. Dissolve jelly in warm water, pour over oranges, and chill. Stir occasionally while cooling. Serve in sherbet glasses. Serves 8.

Orange Blocks with Pineapple

1 package orange jelly powder
1½ cups warm water
½ cup canned pineapple juice
1 cup canned sliced pineapple, diced.

Dissolve jelly in warm water. Add pineapple juice. Turn into loaf pan. Chill until firm. Cut in cubes. Pile in sherbet glasses with pineapple.

Bababa Fluff

1 package strawberry jelly powder
1 cup warm water
1 cup cold water
⅛ teaspoon salt
3 bananas, crushed
1 cup canned crushed pineapple
9 marshmallows, finely cut

Dissolve jelly in warm water; add cold water and salt. Chill until cold and syrup. Place in bowl of cracked ice or ice water and whip with rotary egg beater until fluffy and thick like whipped cream. Fold in bananas, pineapple, and marshmallows. Turn into mold. Chill until firm. Unmold and serve with whipped cream or fruit sauce, if desired. Serves 10.

Here is an unusual winter pie made with dried apricots.

Golden Apricot Meringue Pie

½ pound dried apricots, cooked and drained
1/3 cup sugar.
1 package orange jelly powder
2 cups warm apricot juice and water
¼ teaspoon salt
1 baked 9-inch pie shell

Combine apricots and sugar. Dissolve jelly in warm apricot juice and water. Add salt. Pour over apricots, stirring occasionally as mixture cools. Chill. When slightly thickened, turn into cold pie shell. Chill until firm. Cover with Three-Minute Meringue and sprinkle with cocoanut, if desired.

Three-Minute Meringue

2 egg whites, unbeaten
½ cup sugar
Dash of salt
2 tablespoons water
Few drops vanilla or almond extract

Put egg whites, sugar, salt, and water in upper part of double boiler. Beat with rotary egg beater until thoroughly mixed. Place over rapidly boiling water and beat 1 minute; then remove from fire, and continue beating 2 minutes longer, or until mixture will stand in peaks. Add flavoring. Beat well. Spread over jellied pie.

Blue Is Favored In Spring Shoes

Leads Color Parade of Forthcoming 1938 Styles In Women's Footwear

Toes of rose, straps of strawberry pink and heels of raspberry red — that's one of the forthcoming 1938 styles in feminine footwear.

This tri-color effect, called ombre, was shown at the National Shoe Fair, Chicago, at which the industry exhibited more than 200,000 pairs of men's and women's shoes to buyers and retailers.

Blue is fashion's leading color for spring and shoes can be had in three shades of blue from light to navy incorporated in the same model. Shoes also are displayed in variations of copper and wine, two other prominent warm weather colors.

And then there are rainbow sandals in which different colors, generally five—such as purple, yellow, blue, green, red—are interwoven by means of straps.

Patent leather is the prime material for spring shoes.

Ex-Wives Cost Him Over Half Income

Draws $38,000 Annually and Distributes $27,700

Henry S. A. Stewart, Jr., of Pittsburgh, has had four wives. His alimony budget stands at $20,700 a year, which is more than half of his income, as stated by attorneys, of some $38,000 annually.

The latest entry in Stewart's alimony budget is $325 a month to Bertie J. Stewart, formerly of Nashville, Tenn., who rid herself of matrimonial bindings last winter at Miami Beach.

With the new bite on his income, ordered by common pleas court here, the budget reads:

Wife No. 1—Cash settlement, the amount unrevealed.
Wife No. 2—$1,000 a month.
Wife No. 3—$400 a month.
Wife No. 4—$325 a month.

Chemist Advises Pastry Makers

Says Shortening of Firm Texture Gives Best Results

Pastries made with very soft shortenings, even in reduced amounts, tend toward greasiness in the baked products, according to a research report made to the American Chemical Society by Adelbert W. Harvey of the Mellon Institute of Industrial Research, Pittsburgh.

"Decrease in the amount of shortening, to minimize the greasy character of the pastry, must be done with caution to prevent undue loss of a true pastry richness and texture," Mr. Harvey warns. "Bakery experience indicates that a fat of firm texture is superior to a soft fat for pastry shortening. Lard has not become important as a cake shortening because of its deficient creaming and emulsifying properties, although it has been used with butter."

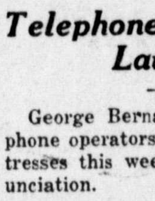
ALWAYS REPAIR RAGGED NERVES TIRED?

That deadly weariness that drags you down all day is probably a sure sign of nerve-starvation. Strengthen your nerves with PHOSFERINE. This great tonic soothes ragged nerves, helps you sleep soundly and eat well, and gives you confidence and vitality. At druggists, 50c, $1.00 and $1.50. 67

PHOSFERINE THE GREAT NERVE TONIC

SORE THROAT WITH COLDS Given Fast Relief

Take 2 "Aspirin" Tablets with a full glass of water.



Crush 3 "Aspirin" Tablets in ⅓ glass of water—gargle twice every few hours.

The speed with which "Aspirin" tablets act in relieving the distressing symptoms of colds and accompanying sore throat is utterly amazing . . . and the treatment is simple and pleasant. This is all you do. Crush and dissolve three "Aspirin" tablets in one-third glass of water. Then gargle with this mixture twice, holding your head well back.

This medicinal gargle will act almost like a local anesthetic on the sore, irritated membrane of your throat. Pain eases promptly; rawness is relieved.

● "Aspirin" tablets are made in Canada. "Aspirin" is the registered trade-mark of the Bayer Company, Limited, of Windsor, Ontario. Look for the name Bayer in the form of a cross on every tablet.

Demand and Get "ASPIRIN"

MADE IN CANADA

Telephone Girls Lauded by Shaw

George Bernard Shaw rated telephone operators above actors and actresses this week in diction and enunciation.

"There are dramatic schools all over the place; and yet today all professions speak better English for public purposes than the dramatic profession," the playwright said in a message to the annual meeting of the Association of Teachers of Speech.

In addition to the "wonderful telephone girls," Shaw listed the clergy, politicians and lawyers as being superior.

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NEW YORK

Sunday School Lesson

LESSON IV.
MINISTERING TO PHYSICAL NEEDS
Mark 1: 29-45

Golden Text—And he healed many that were sick—Mark 1: 34.

THE LESSON IN ITS SETTING

Time—April and May, A.D. 28.

Place—The events recorded in the greater part of the lesson, through verse 38, occurred in Capernaum. The preaching tour, and the healing of the leper, took place in Galilee, though where we are not definitely told.

The miracles of healing which took place on this particular day in Capernaum are recorded also by Matthew (8: 14-17), and Luke (4: 38-41).

29. "And straightway, when they were come out of the synagogue." This is still the same Sabbath day during which Mark tells us, in the preceding paragraph that Jesus had taught with such astonishing power in the Capernaum synagogue and had delivered one possessed by an unclean spirit. Undoubtedly the whole city was in commotion that day because of what had taken place in this house of worship, and centainly in every home that noon the one subject of conversation was Jesus of Nazareth, his teaching, and his miracles. "They came into the house." Jesus went with them. He had come to teach men the way from the synagogue to the house. The Christ of the synagogue is the Christ of the house. "Of Simon and Andrew, with James and John." The house belonged to Simon Peter, as Matthew and Luke tell us, though possibly Andrew also was living there. James and John were simply invited to the home that day. Peter had not yet given up his home on the Sea of Galilee, though he had undoubtedly given up his fishing business.

The Touch of His Hand

30. "Now Simon's wife's mother." Peter was the only apostle whom the New Testament definitely states to have been married. "Lay sick of a fever." Fevers are common in the Orient, and they would be especially distressing in such a hot climate as prevails around the Sea of Galilee, which is five hundred feet below the level of the sea. "And straightway they tell him of her." Dr. Lenski has very sympathetically suggested that "most likely when Jesus came into the house and did not see the woman, he asked where she was, and then heard of her ailment." She was no doubt confined in an inner apartment. With Jesus, the greatest man that ever lived, it was so easy to confide anything and everything.

31. "And he came and took her by the hand." Have you ever made a careful study of the hands of Jesus, of all they did, and, finally, of their piercing on the cross, and the benediction which they symbolized as they were uplifted that day when he ascended into glory? The hand of Jesus was as warm as love could make it. It was thrilling with tenderness and vibrating with compassion. The touch upon the fevered hand of that old woman in Capernaum was as a condensation into one act of the very principle of the incarnation and of the whole power which Christ exercises upon a fevered and sick world. "And raised her up; and the fever left her."

The Fevers Of The Soul

"It is not illegitimate to allow our minds to pass from the fevers of the body to the fevers of the soul. Indeed, that is one of the authorized ways when we seek to interpret the miracles of the Lord. The Saviour's miracles are the outer and visible types of inner and greater wonders. They are done in the body in order that we may infer the deeper emancipations of the spirit.

32. "And at even, when the sun did set, they brought unto him all that were sick, and them that were possessed with demons." 33. "And all the city was gathered together at the door." 34. "And he healed many that were sick with divers diseases, and cast out many demons; and he suffered not the demons to speak, because they knew him." "The strict laws of the Jewish Sabbath gave a few hours of rest to all, but the blast of the trumpet which announced its close was the signal for a renewal of the popular excitement, now increased by the rumor of a second miracle; 'all that had any sick, with whatever disease,' brought them to the great Healer. The whole town was in motion, and crowded before the house.

35. "And in the morning, a great while before day, he rose and went out, and departed into a desert place, and there prayed." In the present instance, as the context indicates, it was Jesus' resolve to preach the gospel of the Kingdom all through Galilee. Jesus prayed because he was man. His prayers were communions with his Father.

36. "And Simon and they that were with him followed after him." The word here translated "followed after" means, literally, "to hunt down," and "gives the idea of hard, persistent search."

The Work of Preaching

37. "And they found him, and say unto him, All are seeking thee." No doubt these disciples who went out to search for Jesus knew why he had gone off to be by himself. Realizing that the sinless Son of God, who had power to heal all diseases, needed prayer so keenly that he had to rise early in the morning to find time for it, they should themselves have gone out to be alone with God as their Master was that morning. Instead of that they were burdened with the immediate demands of a great multitude, and they did what so many Christian workers do, they put work before prayer.

38. "And he saith unto them, Let us go elsewhere into the next towns, that I may preach there also; for to this end came I forth." By the phrase "came I forth" we believe that Christ refers definitely to his coming from the Father. Therein we discover the strength of his purpose. The strength of his service lay in the complete abandonment of the Servant to the One who commanded. He moved everywhere with the dignity of the authority under which he served. He was in the world for a purpose. In this sentence is the key-note of his confidence, the secret of his strength, the infilling of the power that made him the prevailing Servant of God.

39. "And he went into their synagogues throughout all Galilee, preaching and casting out demons."

40. "And there cometh to him a leper." Leprosy was regarded as the most loathsome and terrible of diseases. It existed in various forms, but its invariable feature was its foul uncleanness. The leper was an outcast. "Beseeching him, and kneeling down to him, and saying unto him, if thou wilt, thou canst make me clean."

41. "And being moved with compassion." Of the three words translated by "being compassionate" this is the strongest, for it means not only a pained feeling at sight of suffering, but, in addition, a strong desire to relieve or to remove the suffering. "He stretched forth his hand, and touched him, and saith unto him, I will; be thou made clean." 'In so touching the untouchable we have a sign of fearlessness: there was no appendix of diseases called hopeless in Christ's list of ailments. We have also the sign of friendliness. the leper was a sort of human island washed by lonely seas which no friendly mariner ever crossed.

42. "And straightway the leprosy departed from him, and he was made clean." The one thing that the man needed most was the one thing he wanted most, and it is exactly the thing that Jesus gave him, i.e., a cleansing from his foul disease. So many men in suffering the consequences of sin and of disobedience to God want the consequences removed, such as poverty, suffering, social shame, loss of position, but do not ask God to remove the love for sin, nor do they ask him for cleansing and forgiveness. No man unclean in sin ever sincerely came to the Lord Jesus for cleansing but he received it immediately.

43. "And he strictly charged him, and straightway sent him out, 44. and saith unto him, See thou say nothing to any man: but go show thyself to the priest, and offer for thy cleansing the things which Moses commanded, for a testimony unto them." Jesus thus orders this man to carry out in due form the ceremonial requirements "the things Moses commanded," and thus to have himself officially reinstated as clean of leprosy. Jesus has not come to detroy, but to fulfill, the law and the prophets (Matt. 5, 17); and by his orders to the leper he had healed fulfills the law of Moses in the present case. This helps to explain the final phrase, "for a testimony for them."

45. "But he went out, and began to publish it much, and to spread abroad the matter, insomuch that Jesus could no more openly enter into a city, but was without in desert places: and they came to him from every quarter." This verse explains the strange meaning of Jesus in the preceding verse in definitely forbidding the healed leper to tell others what had happened to him. "Our Lord enjoins silence because he did not, as yet, wish to draw on himself the public attention. When "his own" had been prepared to receive him, then, but not before, he would court the publicity from which, as yet, he shrank.

Society Glamor Girl Off on World Cruise

Gloria Baker and her mother, Mrs. Margaret Emerson, are visited in their state room aboard the Franconia by George Vanderbilt, Mrs. Emerson's son, as the couple sail fom New York on a cruise.

Farm Problems

Conducted by
PROFESSOR HENRY C. BELL
with the co-operation of the various departments of Ontario Agricultural College

1.—Q.—"I sell cream to a local creamery and am unable to understand why the test varies from time to time. On the last statement which I received, the test was 32 per cent, while the test on the previous shipment was 35 per cent. My cows are on the same feed and I do the separation myself so that the separator is turned at the same speed each time. Why should there be this difference in tests? J.S.—Oxford Co.

A.—It is to be expected that the per cent of fat in cream will vary with each shipment and with different separations. A number of factors may influence the test and it is quite impossible to control them all completely. Tests made at the Dairy Department, O.A.C., show that slight differences in the temperature of the milk, the amount of water or skimmilk used to flush the separator, variations in the amount of milk in the supply can, the speed at which the separator bowl is driven, and the per cent of fat in the milk, will all have an influence on the test of the cream. Too much emphasis should not be placed upon the variations in the per cent of fat in the cream. The important point is the pounds of fat paid for. Many times when the test is up, the weight of cream is down or vice versa.

2.—Q.—"The butter from my last two churnings has a very strong, bitter flavour. I have never had this trouble before and my customers are complaining. I take every precaution to have everything clean and the cows are fed mixed hay, corn silage, roots and oat chop."—R.T., York Co.

A.—Bitter and rancid flavours in butter are quite common at this season of the year. It is very likely that one or more of the cows in your herd are advanced in their lactation period and producing milk which contains abnormally large amounts of an enzyme known as lipase. The objectionable flavour is not noticed on the fresh milk and cream, but if it is held for a day or two it becomes very noticeable. The cows causing the trouble may be detected by holding a sample of milk from each cow for 48 hours and then examine the samples.

Cows producing defective milk should be dried off. However, if the cows in question are producing well and it is not desirable to dry them, the cream immediately after separating may be heated to 145 deg. F., and held for a churning. This pasteurizing inactivates the enzyme, thus the development of the flavour is checked.

—Dairy Department, O.A.C.

There are about 5,000 different languages in the world.

Granite is a fine-formed rock which has been exposed to great heat and pressure.

Canadian Poultry Had Bumper Year

OTTAWA.—More Canadian dressed poultry was exported in 1937 than in any other year, the department of agriculture reported with figures which showed a 79.96 per cent. rise over those of 1936.

Exports in the year just ended totalled 88,996 boxes, compared with 49,452. Weight of the 1937 shipment was more than 2,678 tons.

There was also a record export movement of live poultry from Canada to the United States in 1937. In the first 11 months of the year, American buyers took 1,157,768 live chickens and fowl, compared with 344,937 birds in 1936 and 35,547 birds in 1935. The increase in 1937 over 1936 and 1935 represents 812,-831 and 1,122,221 birds or 235.65 per cent. and 3,157.01 per cent. respectively.

College Student Awarded First Trophy in Pinehurst Golf Title

Heron Maples, left, young college student, accepts the first prize in the mid-winter golf championship at Pinehurst S.C., from Guy Pierce, as the runner-up. Maples downed Harlow in the finals.

Around The Dial

RADIO HEADLINERS OF THE WEEK

By FRANK DENNIS

A new fifteen-minute radio program, called "Hollywood Spotlight Review," presents an all-star review, featuring such favorite Hollywood entertainers as Phil Harris and his orchestra; Bob Burns, the Arkansas traveller; Larry Burke, the Hollywood troubadour; and a different guest star every broadcast. It took the air over stations CFRB, Toronto; CFPL, London CFCH, North Bay; CKGB, Timmins; and CJKL, Kirkland Lake; everp Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday from 7.45 to 8 p.m. commencing Monday, January 10th.

"Hour of Charm"

Phil Spitalny and his popular all-girl orchestra featured on the "Hour of Charm" program over an NBC network including CBL, Toronto, and CBM, Montreal, are now heard every Monday night at 9:30. Mr. Spitalny and his orchestra are illustrated above, while the inset shows Miss Arlene Francis, dramatic star of radio and stage, who is Mistress of Ceremonies on the "Hour of Charm."

"Cats", the term describing people who follow the swing style of popular music, will certainly enjoy listening to the guest band on the program "Styled Music," heard every Sunday from 5:15 to 5:30 over CKCL. The regular band on the program is that of Eddie Duchin, and the guest band selected by the requests sent in. If you want to hear your favourite orchestra, just drop a note to "Styled Music," care of CKCL, and we understand the boys will be only too glad to play all requests.

Amateur Auditions

Another new show started last Friday, featuring amateur and semi-professional talent, over CFRB. The sponsors are asking for applications for auditions to appear on this program. Each act chosen will receive regular professional fees for the engagement. We understand that regular vaudeville units will be formed, and will be sent on a coast-to-coast circuit. Jack Murray, producer of the show, informs us that all who wish auditions will be given them, the age limit starting at fifteen pears. Of course, there will be one or two very exceptional circumstances where the age will be less, but from what we have seen of the program, they would have to be very exceptional indeed. The program is heard over CFRB from 8:30 to 9.00.

It gives us pleasure indeed to say a few good words for Bob Kestan, who does the "Early Bird" program every morning from 7:45 to 8:45, over CKCL. Gags galore and music that will really wake you up, and have you on the tips of your toes by the time you reach your place of work, is the sort of business that comes out during the program. It really was quite surprising to us to learn that a Canadian announcer can do such. If you have any numbers you would like to request, and we don't mean "Asleep in the Deep," just send them along to Bob, and he shall be most happy to play them.

Heard Over Canadian Network

Stars of the Metropolitan Opera Company of New York will be heard over the Canadian network on Saturday, January 22nd, from 2:00 to 4:45 p.m. as an NBC-CBC international exchange feature. The performers will be presented on their regular Saturday afternoon performance direct from the stage of the famous Opera House.

Arturo Toscanini and his NBC Symphony Orchestra will be a feature presentation on Saturday, January 22nd, from 10.30 to 11.30 p.m. The 91-piece orchestra will play the works of outstanding composers on this date.

Jap Home Minister

Admiral Nobumasa Suetsugu has been appointed to succeed Dr. Eiichi Baba as the Home Minister for Japan

Is This Your Birthday?

By A. R. WEIR

WHAT THE STARS FORETELL FOR THOSE BORN ON JANUARY 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 26 and 27

★★★

If the date of your birth is listed above you were born in the eleventh sign of the Zodiac which is Aquarius. This gives you a nature unobtrusive, faithful and patient. You are of a serious turn of mind and the refined and intellectual side of life will greatly appeal to you.

YOUR OWN BIRTH DATE:
JANUARY 21—You are a loyal and steadfast friend. Be careful to avoid being selfish. Take every care and precaution this year and you will be successful even though the year is not without its difficulties. Much happiness is shown in love.

JANUARY 22—You have a great liking for solitude. Beware lest this desire should make you unthoughful and at times selfish. We must give happiness to reap happiness. An influential woman will greatly help you financially though the pear is not entirely satisfactory for social matters.

JANUARY 23—You are naturally artistic. Develop this bent to the utmost of your ability. You will derive pleasure from it and, in turn, give pleasure. An important change in your business affairs is indicated as the result of some important negotiations.

JANUARY 24—You are fond of short journeys and a number are indicated for the coming year. You should stay out in the open as much as possible. A considerable improvement is shown in your financial position and you will gain as the result of some new work you will undertake.

JANUARY 25—You do not desire wealth and honors although you're a hard and studious worker. You should experience real development in your busines affairs, probably an increase in salary or promotion. The outlook is not so bright socially though we should not expect to have everything and take everything with a philosophical attitude.

JANUARY 26—It is not likely that you will marry early in life though much happiness is in store for those in love and born on this date. Financially you will not set the world on fire this year but there should be a slow, steady improvement and all is favorable socially.

JANUARY 27—Success will come to you only through your own efforts—do not spare effort, only industry will bring you your heart's desire. Your brightest outlook this year may be within the social sphere. Your financial advancement depends entirely upon your own ambition.

If you birth date is not listed above and you would like a horoscope for any birth date in the year, or if you would like a complete personal horoscope for any date listed above, send 10c to A. R. Weir, 73 Adelaide St. W., Toronto. Please print your name, address and birth date plainly.

Cold Weather Specials

Men's Leather Caps with fur ear bands, **$1.00**

Woollen Gloves, leather bound, dome fastener at opening, brown or grey, **75** cents.

Grey Flannel Work Shirts, **89** cents.

Stanfield's Heavy Fleece-lined shirts and drawers, **95** cents per garment.

DRY CLEANING

Bring in your Dry Cleaning and we send it to Renfrew Dry Cleaners at regular prices.

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Norris R. Horner

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DALE'S TINSHOP

TINSMITHS and PLUMBERS

Heating Requirements

Now is the time to look about your heating requirements.

We carry a full line of Kitchen Ranges, Box Stoves and other heaters. These are offered at very reasonable prices considering quality.

Estimates on Furnace Work gladly furnished

DALE'S TINSHOP, SHAWVILLE, QUE.

County Meeting Orange Lodges

The annual meeting of Pontiac County Orange Lodge will be held at the Shawville Lodge room on Tuesday, Feb'y 1st, at 10 o'clock a.m.

Representations from all Lodges are requested to be present.

H. STEELE, President. N. KILGOUR Sec't'y.

Mrs. Wm. James Harris

The death occurred on January 16th, of Jean Ann Hodgins, wife of the late William James Harris, of Bristol Ridge, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Thomas Armitage, at Sturgeon Falls, Ont.

Mrs. Harris was the daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Hodgins, of Greermount, and was well-known throughout Clarendon, where she frequently gave her services as a home nurse. Her Christian character, marked as it was by unselfishness and thoughtfulness of others, won for her a wide circle of friends who will mourn her passing. She was a member and a faithful worker of Wesley United church.

The remains were brought to her home Bristol Ridge. Following a brief service at the house, the funeral took place on Wednesday, Jan'y 19th, at the Wesley church, with Rev. R. G. Newman of Yarm, in charge assisted by Rev. Basil Wilson, of the Pentecostal Mission, Bristol Ridge. Mrs. Henry McCord acted as organist.

The pall-bearers were Clinton Palmer, William Howard, Sidney Tubman, Bert Greenshields, Billy Roberts and Amos Armitage. Interment took place at the Wesley cemetery.

Mrs. Harris is survived by two sons, Samuel, at home, and Henderson, of Shawville; two daughters, Mrs. Thomas Armitage, of Sturgeon Falls, Ont., and Mrs. Percy Tubman, of Aldfield; also Mrs. Amos Armitage, daughter by adoption, of Shawville; also four brothers, William John, Robert and Alexander Hodgins, of North Branch, and J. H. Hodgins, of Pembroke, Ont.; two sisters, Mrs Christy Shock, of Cosmopolis, Wash., and Mrs James Tubman, of Greermount. One sister, Mrs. Thomas Wood, predeceased her by eight years

Floral tributes were received from the family; Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Palmer and family; Mrs. John Greenshields, Bert and Mervyn, and from the Wesley United Church.

Members of Holy Trinity Anglican Church Hold Annual Meeting

On Friday evening, the congregation of Holy Trinity Church, Radford, met in the Parish hall for their annual vestry meeting. A supper was served at 6.30 under the auspices of the Ladies' Guild, for the members of the congregation Following supper the gathering met in session for the annual business which was presided over by the Rector.

The financial report was handed to the Chairman by the people's warden, Mr. Harry Eades, and was read to the meeting. The report showed that after all parish expenses had been met, there was still a credit balance. The extra parochial expenditures including Missions, Widows' and Orphans' Fund and Pension Fund, had been met in full. General parish business followed the report, after which the usual votes of thanks were expressed.

The following officers were then selected for the present year:—Rector's Warden, Mr. Lauris Brownlee; People's Warden, Mr. John E. Horner; Delegates to the Diocesan Synod Messrs. Harry Eades and Ira Hanna.

Radford Ladies' Guild Hold Annual Meeting

On Friday evening last the members of Holy Trinity Church Ladies' Guild, held their annual meeting in the parish hall.

The treasurer's report presented by Mrs. Kenneth Smiley, showed a successful financial year. After all expenses on the hall had been cleared off and thirty-five dollars contributed to extra parochial expenses of the parish, the Guild still had a credit balance.

During discussion of the general business it was decided that efforts be made this year for the erecting of a kitchen to the hall.

In the election of officers for the current year the following were appointed:— President, Mrs. Ira Hanna; vice president, Mrs Wm. Hanna; sec-treas., Mrs. Harry Eades; purchasing committee, Mrs. Mervyn Eades and Mrs. J. E Horner.

LOST

On Tuesday night in Shawville, small express parcel addressed to Joe Him, Shawville. Finder kindly call Irvin Swartz, Phone 41.

Wampole's Extract Cod Liver Oil

The all year round tonic for both children and adults.

Tones up the whole system generally. Good taste.

THE CORNER STORE

Estate Mrs. M. C. Howard

Main and Centre Sts

SHAWVILLE. - QUE.

HOCKEY

In last week's issue of The Equity it was announced that Bristol won their home game with Shawville by a score of 4 to 2. The correct score was 2 to 0.

In the scheduled intermediate game on Monday night on Shawville ice, the locals trimmed Quyon by 5 to 3. The win for Shawville creates a tie for league leadership between these teams.

Shawville and Fort Coulonge broke even in the senior league games of the week, Shawville winning their home game on Friday night by 2 to 1, and Fort Coulonge taking the honors in their own rink by 1—0. Both games were played on soft ice.

In a schedule game of the Intermediate hockey league played at Quyon on Friday night, the home team defeated Shawville by a score of 4 to 1. The win broke the three-way tie for first place in the league standing. Art Dowe, Lloyd Smiley, L. Boyer, Maurice Lepine, scored for Quyon, while Dean Fokes scored for Shawville.

Quyon—Goal, E. Coyle; defence, J. Trudeau and R. Graham; centre, L. Smiley; wings, E. Trudeau and A. Dowe; subs, J. Pritchard, L. Knox, M. Lepine, J. Boyer.

Shawville — Goal, U. Phillips; defence, W. Hodgins, B. Elliott; centre, B. Shore; wings, L. Young and W. Harris; subs, L. Dagg, W. Howard, E. Richardson and Dean Fokes.

Bristol Defeated Quyon 3 to 2

The Intermediate hockey game which was played at Bristol on Wednesday night, Jan. 19th, with Quyon gave the home team another victory with a score of 3 to 2 The game started fast and L. Black managed to find an opening in the Quyon net to get the first goal and towards the latter part of the first period, B. Clemmens netted another one.

The second period Quyon managed to tie the score with L. Knox and E. Lepine doing the scoring.

In the third period E. Russell netted the winning goal for the home team.

The game was a little rough and a few penalties were handed out to both teams.

The teams:—

Bristol—Goal, M. Russell; defence, I. Johnston and H. Hanna; centre, B. Clemmence; wings, W. Riley and E. Langford; subs, L. Black, B. Findlay, E. Russell, K. Dean.

Quyon—Goal, B. Coyle; defence, J. Pritchard, J. Trudeau; centre, L. Smiley; wings, E Trudeau and M. Lepine; subs, L. Knox and L. Boyer.

Zion Congregational Meeting

The congregation of Zion United church held their annual meeting in the Sunday school room last Wednesday with a large attendance of members and adherents. Rev. A. F. Fokes was in the chair. Harry Sturgeon, the treasurer, reported receipts of $359.00 of which $22 00 was for Missions. The Woman's Association report given by Mrs. H. Sturgeon showed a membership of 12 and receipts of $8 00, while Gus Draper reported for the Y.P.U. a membership of 20 and receipts of $16 00; Miss Hazel Elliott reported for the Sunday school receipts of $24 00 and a membership of 48, and the Pastor reported a church membership of 35 with 20 families under pastoral care.

The new officers elected for 1938 are:—Session, J. Sturgeon, Wes. Hynes; Stewards, Harold Elliott, Gus. Draper; Managers, E Barber, Geo. Warren, Lennon Thomas; Organist, Mrs. Wes. Hynes; S. S. Supt., Wes. Hynes; S. S. Secty. Miss Hazel Elliott; Sec-Treas. of Congregation, Harry Sturgeon; Ushers, Emery Elliott, Lennon Thomas, James Barber, Harry Wilson. A motion of appreciation to the minister for his services was passed unanimously, after which refreshments were served by the ladies.

Shawville Arena Events

BIG CARNIVAL

Wednesday, Feb'y 2nd

Thrills, Frills and Spills — a laugh for young and old—a night packed full of fun.

Substantial prizes for fancy and comic costumes
Junior and Senior Classes

The Committee is endeavouring to have present a team of fancy skaters from the Minto Skating Club, Ottawa

Lunch served by the Junior Ladies' Guild of St. Paul's Church

Regular admission, 15 cents

HOCKEY

Friday, January 28th

CAMPBELL'S BAY vs. SHAWVILLE

LOGS WANTED

Spruce, Balsam, Poplar, Pine and Basswood

in the following lengths

8 ft; 10 ft; 11 ft-3 in; 13 ft; 15½ ft

Nothing less than 6 inches at top end.

Logs to be delivered, scaled and paid for in cash at Shawville, commencing February 1st, 1938

International Cooperage Company of Canada, Limited

Tools in Ancient Egypt

Many details of the building of the Pyramids of Egypt are still shrouded in mystery; perhaps will ever be. Yet it is known that the workmen who built these colossal piles of stone, that have endured for more than 5,000 years, worked with tools which we think of as modern implements. They used both straight and circular saws. Their cutting and fitting of the stones have been the marvel of architects for centuries. They also used solid and tubular drills, and knew and used the principles involved in the modern lathe. Both their drills and the cutting edges of their lathes were set with hard jewels of some kind, just as we point drills with diamonds. They had also discovered how to make their drills extremely hard, for the cutting marks show that while their drills could make a cut of a tenth of an inch at one revolution in solid granite there is no indication of wear on the drill.

When Water Freezes

When water freezes the ice has a volume about 9 per cent larger than that of the water from which it was formed. If water fills, or nearly fills, a closed space, and is allowed to freeze, the ice which forms will have a larger volume than the water, and as a result a pressure tending to burst the container will develop. The pressure which may be developed increases about 30,000 pounds in change of temperature from 32 degrees Fahrenheit to minus 8 degrees Fahrenheit. If the container is strong enough to withstand a pressure in excess of 30,000 pounds per square inch or can stretch enough to increase about 9 per cent in volume, it will not burst, even if subjected to a very low temperature, says the United States Bureau of Standards.

Red Tires Soldiers

At the beginning of the present century, the British army learned a great deal about the effect of color on human beings. For one thing, it found that on long marches regiments in red uniform became fatigued more quickly than those in gray or green. A line of brightly uniformed men tired the eyes of those walking behind. Moreover, they appeared too conspicuously against the landscape. That is why olive-drab or khaki became the color for fighting armies all over the world.

TENDERS WANTED

Tenders will be received by the undersigned Secretary up to February 7th next for cedar squares 8 x 8 and 6 x 6, 25 percent. only to be 6 x 6. Cedars to be good and sound.

E. T. HODGINS
Sec-Treas.

Service Announcement

SHAWVILLE UNITED CHURCH
REV A. F. FOKES B.A. B.D PASTOR

Sunday, January 30

11.00 a.m. Service at Shawville.

2.30 p. m.—Service at Zion

At these services the Minister will preach on "Facing the Testing Times.'

3.00 p.m. Service at Stark's Corners. Mr. Tolhurst will preach.

7.30 p.m. Service at Shawville.

The Minister will preach to youth on "The Folly of Kicking over Bee Hives"

CLARENDON PASTORAL CHARGE
REV. R. G. NEWMAN, M.A., B.D

Sunday, Jan'y 30

11.00 a. m —Service at Radford
2.45 p. m.—Service at Norman
7.00 p. m.—Service at Yarm.

Church of England

PARISH OF BRISTOL
REV. W. A. HEWETT, Incumbent

Sunday, Jan'y 30

Bristol Corners, Morning Prayer, 10.30
Bristol Mines, Evening Prayer, 2.30

In Memoriam

MORRISON—In loving memory of our dear father, James Morrison, who died Jan. 17th, 1937.

In our hearts your memory lingers,
Always tender, fond and true,
There's not a day dear father,
That we do not think of you.

To think we could not say goodbye,
Will always bring regrets,
But the hearts that love you dearly
Are the hearts that don't forget.

Your end was sudden father dear,
You made us weep and cry,
But oh, the saddest part of all
You never said goodbye.

Ever remembered by loving daughters and son-in-law
LORENA, FLORENCE and ROY

Roy G. Fraser

Flowers, Gifts, Novelties

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Distinctive Flower Styling, that's our business. We invite your patronage. On orders of $1.00 or over, phone us collect. On orders of $5.00 or over, phone us collect and we shall prepay.

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By *you* we mean the thousands throughout the Province of Quebec whose living depends in whole or in part, on the purchases of the Chain Stores. To farmers, fishermen, packers, craftsmen and manufacturers, Chain Stores mean a stabilized, fair-price, dependable market, for, recognizing that it is good business to *spend* their money where they earn it, the Chain Stores have made *local* purchasing an unvarying policy.

This policy *helps* the Government; helps the producer, helps the common carrier. And it means *better* goods at *better* prices to the ultimate consumer.

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