

M. Gorrion, 2007

CHART

OF THE

HISTORY OF CANADA

FROM

1534 to 1894.

URSULINE CONVENT.

A. M. D. C.

QUEBEC:
PRINTED BY C. DARVEAU

1894

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DIVISIONS
OF THE
HISTORY OF CANADA
360 YEARS.

FRENCH RULE.

I.

PERIOD OF DISCOVERIES :

1534 to 1608,

AND

PERIOD OF THE COMPANIES :

1608 to 1663

(Comprising 130 years, nearly).

II.

PERIOD OF ROYAL GOVERNMENT :

GOVERNORS APPOINTED

BY THE KING.

1663 to 1763,

(100 years).

III.

ENGLISH RULE :

GOVERNORS APPOINTED

BY THE CROWN OF ENGLAND.

1763 to 1893

(130 years).

CANADA TILL 1790,

A. D.

POLITICAL EVENTS.

- 1648 48. **M. D'AILLEBOUT** (3d Gov.) *The Iroquois renew their attacks furiously. Dispersion of the Hurons. They take refuge at Quebec.*
 51. **DE LAUZON** (4th Gov.) — 5 years.
 50. *The Hurons retire to the Island of Orleans.*
 56. *The Iroquois pursue the Hurons to the Isle of Orleans and carry off 85.*
 58. **VISCOUNT D'ARGENSON** (5th Gov.) — 3 years.
Hurons sheltered near the Fort St. Louis.
 59. **Dollard and his companions.**
 61. **BARON D'AVAUGOUR** (6th Gov.) — 2 yrs. *The Indian Chief Garakonthie.*
Mme Duclos, Montreal.
 62. *Difficulties arising from the sale of liquors.*
Earthquakes during six months.
-
- 1663 63. **CHEVALIER DE MESY** (7th Gov.) — 2 yrs.
New colonists, 100 families.
 65. **MARQUIS DE TRACY, VICEROY.** *Regiment of Carignan.*
 65. **DE COURCELLES** (8th Gov.) — 7 yrs.
 72-82. **COUNT DE FRONTENAC.** (9th Gov.). — 10 yrs.
 73. **Joliet and F. Marquette** discover the Mississippi.
 82. **M. DE LA BARRE** (10th Gov.) — 3 yrs. *Vain attempt to make peace with the Iroquois.*
 86-97. **Exploits of d'Iberville** : *he takes Pemaquid and St-John's N. F., subdues Hudson Bay Territory and colonizes Louisiana.*
-
- 1685 85. **MARQUIS DE DENONVILLE** (11th Gov.) ; — his false policy exasperates the Iroquois :—
The English colonists side with them.
Terrible crisis. Massacre at Lachine — (1689).
 89. **COUNT DE FRONTENAC**, (2d time) (12th Gov.) — 9 yrs.
He saves the Colony. War parties invade the Eng. settlements.
 90. *Taking of Casco and other villages : Schenectady and Salmon Falls, N. Y., pillaged and burnt.*
The English Colonies aroused, prepare to attack Canada.

Period of Prosperity.

War with Iroquois and Eng. Colonies.

" THE HEROIC AGE " (Continued.)

RELIGIOUS EVENTS.

NOTES.

48. Fathers Daniel, Brebeuf, Lalemant and Garnier, put to death by the Iroquois.
50. First Monastery of the Ursulines destroyed by fire (Dec. 30).
53. Foundation of the Sisters of Cong. N. D. at Montreal, by Ven. Marg. Bourgeoys.
57. The Sulpicians at Montreal.
Hôtel-Dieu. Miss Mance.
- CANADA, A VICARIATE-APOSTOLIC.**
59. Rt. Rev. Francis de Laval-Montmorency, Bishop of Petra and Vicar Apostolic.
61. Massacre of Rev. F. Vignal.

1663. Seminary of Quebec founded.

70. The Recollets return to Canada.
71. Death of Madame de la Peltrie.
72. Death of **VEN. MOTHER MARIE DE L'INCARNATION** — April 30th.
74. Rt. Rev. **FRANCIS DE LAVAL MONTMORENCY**, First Bishop of Quebec.

71. By the Treaty of Breda Acadia is restored to France.

86. Ursuline Convent burnt, (2d time).
88. Rt. Rev. J. B. de **ST-VALIER**, 2d Bishop, (Mgr de Laval having resigned).
89. Srs. of the Congregation, at Quebec.
Church built in the Lower-Town ; Notre-Dame de la Victoire.

CANADA UNDER

POLITICAL EVENTS.

- 1690 **Admiral Phipps** before Quebec. — 1500 *troops at Beauport and the Canardiere, are compelled to retire.*
91. Schuyler repulsed at *Chambly* by DeVarennnes.
96. *Indian villages burnt.*
98. **CHEVALIER DE CALLIÈRES** (13th Gov.) — 5 yrs.
He governs with vigor.
- 1700 **Peace with the Iroquois, ends the " Heroic Age."**
1701. **GENERAL PEACE** among the Indian tribes.
Kondiaronk.
03. **MARQUIS DE VAUDREUIL** (14th Gov.).
04. *Deerfield and Haverhill burnt.*
10. *Port Royal (Acadia) taken by the English under Admiral Walker.*
11. *Disaster of Admiral Walker's fleet in the St. Lawrence.*
13. *Foundation of Louisbourg.*
17. **Rev. Father Lafiteau** and the historian **Charlevoix** visit Canada.
22. *Charles Lemoine, Baron of Longueil, Adm.*
Loss of the vessel " le Chameau"; 250 passengers.
26. **MARQUIS DE BEAUHARNAIS** (15th Gov.) governs prosperously during 21 years.
Cape Diamond fortified by M. de Léry.
- 1745 45. *Louisbourg taken by the English.*
Fort Presentation (Ogdensburg).
47. *Count de la Galissonnière. Administrator 3 years.*
English beaten at Grand Pré.
49. **MARQUIS DE LA JONQUIÈRE** (16th Gov) *Bigot intendant.*
50. *Acadians emigrate to the Atlantic Coast and the borders of the St. Lawrence.*
52. **MARQUIS DUQUESNE** (17th Gov.)

In 1722 there were eighty two parishes from Kamouraska to Chateauguay.

FRENCH RULE, (Continued).

RELIGIOUS EVENTS.	NOTES.
93. General Hospital at Quebec, founded by Bishop de St-Valier.	
94. General Hospital at Montreal.	
97. Ursuline Convent established at Three-Riv.	96. Peace of Ryswick. Hudson's Bay restored to the French.
98. COUNT FRONTENAC died at Quebec, aged 78. <i>He was buried in the Church of the Recollets.</i>	
1701. The Quebec Seminary destroyed by fire. Rt. Rev. JOHN BAPTIST DE ST-VALIER prisoner in England (8 years).	
08. DEATH OF Rt. REV. FRANCIS DE LAVAL. (aged 76 years).	In 1713 the population of Canada was 25,000. Quebec, 8,000 nearly, Montreal, 3,000.
27. Ursuline Convent at New Orleans.	
28. Rt. Rev. L. F. DUPLESSIS DE MORNAY , 4th Bishop of Quebec.	1713
40. Rt. Rev. FRANCIS de l'AUBE RIVIERE 5th Bishop of Quebec (<i>Died on reaching the port</i>)	Peace of Utrecht; Hudson's Bay, Newfoundland, and Acadia are ceded to England.
41. Rt. Rev. DUBREUIL de PONTBRIAND , 6th Bishop of Quebec.	Queen Anne; —Louis XV.
Harm done by the <i>coureurs des bois</i> among the Indians.	
47. Sisters of Charity, founded at Montreal by <i>Madame d'Youville.</i>	1748. Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle. Louisbourg and Cape-Breton restored to France.

CANADA UNDER

A. D.

POLITICAL EVENTS.

THE SEVEN YEARS' WAR.

1754

Fort Duquesne. The French take Fort Necessity, defended by Washington.

55. **THE MARQUIS DE VAUDREUIL** (18th Gov.)

The forts Beausejour and Gaspereaux taken by the English. Deportation of the Acadians.

Battle of Monongahela. De Beaujeu.

56. **Marquis de Montcalm.** Oswego. **Fort Edward.**

The English under Gen. Amherst and Wolfe take Louisbourg. — Cape Breton.

58. *Fort Frontenac, near Kingston and Fort Duquesne captured by the English colonists.*

59. **Montcalm, victorious at Carillon.**

Wolfe, with 8000 men lands on the Island of Orleans, 27th June. Sept. 13th. First battle on the Plains.

“ 18th *Quebec capitulates: the garrison embark for France.*

1760

April 28th. Second battle of the Plains — Chevalier de Levis. Sept. 8th. *Capitulation of Montreal. The troops are sent to France.*

LORD AMHERST. *establishes military rule.*

1763

ENGLISH GOVERNMENT.

Canada under **Gen. MURRAY, Governor.**

64. *The Indians along the Great Lakes attack the English.*

65. *Pontiac heads an insurrection of the Indians in the West.*

66. **Sir GUY CARLETON,** 3d Gov.

74. **The Quebec Act.** Legislative Council.

75. *Americans struggling for their independence, invade Canada. Canadians defend Fort St. John.*

Gen. Montgomery attacking Quebec, is slain, Dec. 31st.

Gen. Arnold forced to retire after a siege of 6 months.

78. **Gen. Hardimand ; 85. Hamilton ; 86. Hope.** Adm.

The “Habeas Corpus” Act, put in force.

86. **Lord DORCHESTER** (Carleton) 3d time Gov.

87. **Prince Wm. Henry** (Wm. IV), visits Canada.

Canadians excluded from a share in the government

ENGLISH GOVERNMENT.

RELIGIOUS EVENTS.

NOTES.

59. **MONTCALM** buried in the Church of the Ursulines, *Sept. 14th.*

Chapel of the Ursulines serves as parish church, 6 years.

The English having made discoveries in America as early as 1497, attempted to make settlements, as well as the French. The first permanent settlement was that of Jamestown, Va. in 1607. Other settlements were : Plymouth, Mass. 1620 ; and soon after, New Hampshire, Vermont and Rhode Island.

The population of the English Colonies in 1700, amounted to 260,000 ; and fifty years later (at the cession of Canada) it is stated as being 1,200,000.

1760

George III.

60. *Death of* Rt. Rev. **HENRY DUBREUIL DE PONTBRIAN** at Montreal.

Episcopal see vacant from 1760 to 1766.

61. *College of Jesuits serves as soldiers' barracks.*

66. Rt. Rev. **JOHN OLIVIER BRIAND**, 7th Bishop of Quebec.

1763.

By the Treaty of Paris Canada is ceded to England, Louisiana to Spain.

1776.

English Colonies declare their Independence. In 1783 it is acknowledged by England and France ; The " United States " Gen. Geo. Washington, first President.

73. College of the Sulpicians founded at Montreal. *Frequent deaths among the clergy. Perils for the faith.*

84. Rt. Rev. **L. P. MARICHEAU d'ESGLIS**, 8th Bishop of Quebec.

CANADA UNDER

A. D.	POLITICAL EVENTS.
1791	Upper and Lower Canada, separate Provinces.
Government.	92. First Provincial Parliament. <i>The use of the two languages admitted.</i>
	93. Lord DORCHESTER , 4th time Gov.
	96. Sir ROBERT PRESCOTT , 4th Gov. Visit of the D. of Kent.
	99. Sir Robert Milnes, L. G., Lower Canada. <i>Jesuits' property seized by the government.</i>
1800	05. Sir FRANCIS CRAIG , 5th Gov.
	11. Sir GEORGE PREVOST , 6th Gov. Judges excluded from Leg. Ass.
1812	<i>The Americans invade Canada. Gen. Brock at Queenstown.</i>
	13. De Salaberry at Chateauguay.
	14. Sir George Prevost at Plattsburg.
	16. Sir JOHN SHERBROOKE , 7th Gov.
1815	18. The DUKE OF RICHMOND , 8th Gov.
	20-28. Count DALHOUSIE , 9th Gov.
Constitutional	30. Lord AYMLER , 10th Gov. Asiatic cholera in 1832 & 1834 ;
	35. Lord GOSFORD , 11th Gov. Disturbances and riots near Montreal, (32 to 37).
	37. Sir John Colborne, Ad. <i>Insurrections at St. Denis, St. Charles, St. Eustache. 13 insurrectionists executed at Montreal ; 47 banished to Australia.</i>
	38. Count DURHAM , 12th Gov.
	Sir J. COLBORNE , (Lord Seaton), 13th Gov.
	39. Lord SYDENHAM (Thompson), 14th Gov.
1841	UNION OF THE TWO CANADAS.
	Public Education promoted.
	42. Sir CHARLES BAGOT , 15th Gov. <i>The boundary question settled.</i>
	43. Lord METCALFE , 16th Gov. (<i>Great fire at St-Roch's, nearly 3000 houses burnt.</i>)
	Lord CATHCART , 17th Gov. 49. Asiatic cholera.
	47-54. Lord ELGIN , 18th Gov. — <i>Colonisation encouraged.</i>
	<i>Abolition of the Seigniorial rights and reserves for the clergy</i>
	55. Sir EDMUND HEAD , 19th Gov. 56. Legislative Council elective.

ENGLISH GOVERNMENT (Continued).

RELIGIOUS EVENTS.

NOTES.

88. Rt. Rev. JOHN FRANCIS HEBERT,
9th Bishop of Quebec.
Bishop Bailly coadjutor.
*Rev. John O. Plessis dismasks the "Plan of
Education."*

96. *Church and Convent of the Recollets (Quebec)
destroyed by fire.*

97. Rt. Rev. PIERRE DENAUT, 10th Bishop
of Quebec.

97. 26 French priests seek refuge in Canada.

1806. Rt. Rev. JOSEPH OCTAVE PLESSIS,
11th Bishop of Quebec, (*named Arch-
bishop 1819.*)

18. Mission of Red River. Bishop Provencher.

19. **Quebec created an Archdiocese.**

25. Rt. Rev. BERNARD C. PANET, 12th Bishop ;
2d Archbishop.

33. Rt. Rev. JOSEPH SIGNAL, 13th Bishop ; First
acting ARCHBISHOP.

1814

Treaty of Ghent: Mutual
restitution of conquests.

1820

George IV.

1830

William IV.

1837

Accession of Queen Vic-
toria to the throne of Eng-
land.

42. Return of the Rev. Jesuit Fathers to
Canada.

44. The Ecclesiastical Province of Quebec,
created.

50. Rt. Rev. PETER FLAVIEN TURGEON,
2d. Archb.

51. First Provincial Council of Quebec.

1842. Treaty of Ashbur-
ton settles the boundary
question.

DOMINION OF CANADA

A. D.	POLITICAL EVENTS.
1857	<p>The Queen chooses Ottawa to be the capital of Canada. <i>Normal Schools established.</i></p> <p>60. Visit of the Prince of Wales.</p> <p>66. 2d. <i>Disastrous fire at St-Roch's. Transatlantic cable.</i> <i>Canada invaded by the Fenians.</i></p>
1867	<p>DOMINION OF CANADA.</p> <p>CONFEDERATION OF THE PROVINCES OF QUEBEC, ONTARIO, Nova-Scotia and New-Bsunswick : later, Manitoba; (70), Columbia; (71), Prince Edward Is. (73). <i>Dominion Day, July 1st.</i></p> <p>Lord MONCK, 1st Governor General. <i>Sir Narcisse Belleau, L.-Gov. P. Q. — Hon. Howland, Ont.</i></p> <p>68. Lord LISGAR, 2d. Gov.</p> <p>69. <i>The Hudson's Bay, Company, sell the Territory to Canada, (\$1,200,000).</i> <i>The Half breeds oppose, and rise (70) against the Provisional Government.</i></p> <p>72. Lord DUFFERIN, 2d. Gov. Gen.</p> <p>78. Marquis of LORNE, 3d. Gov. Gen.</p> <p>83. Marquis of LANDSDOWNE, 4th. Gov. Gen.</p> <p>84. <i>Riel draws up a Declaration of Rights (85). The "Metis" defeated. Riel executed.</i></p> <p>86. <i>Inauguration of the Pacific Railway, from Halifax to Vancouver.</i></p>
1889	<p>Lord STANLEY OF PRESTON (later Lord Derby) 5th Gov. Gen.</p> <p>90. Visit of Prince Arthur and the Count of Paris.</p>
1893	<p>Lord ABERDEEN, 6th. Gov. Gen.</p>

THE CONFEDERATION.

RELIGIOUS EVENTS.	NOTES.
1854. UNIVERSITY LAVAL FOUNDED.	1854. Treaty of reciprocity between Canada and the U-States; abolished 12 years later.
	Pop. of Canada, 1859, 2,500,00
	— French Canadians 950,000.
67. Rt. Rev. CHARLES FRANÇOIS BAILLARGEON , 3d. Archbishop.	
68. <i>Departure of Canadians as Pontifical Zouaves.</i>	
70. Rt. Rev. E. A. TASCHEREAU , 4th. Archbishop.	
77. Introduction of the CAUSE OF BEATIFICATION of our VENERABLE MOTHER MARIE DE L'INCARNATION.	
78. Sr MARGARET BOUGEOYS , declared Venerable.	
86. Rt. Rev. E. A. TASCHEREAU , promoted to the dignity of CARDINAL.	
90. Rt. Rev. FRANÇOIS DE MONTMORENCY LAVAL declared VENERABLE.	
91. Rt. Rev. L. N. BEGIN , Archbishop of Cyrene; Codajutor of His EMINENCE CARD. TASCHEREAU.	89. Final settlement of the Jesuits' property—The Prov. Gov. of Quebec vote \$400,000 in compensation for the property confiscated in 1803. The Holy Father decides its destination.

HIERARCHY
OF THE
CATHOLIC CHURCH
IN THE
DOMINION OF CANADA
1894.

**One Cardinal, Seven Archbishops, Twenty-five Bishops,
Seven Archdioceses, Three Vicariates-Apostolic,
One Prefecture-Apostolic.**

DATE OF CREATION OF DIOCESES

IN THE PROVINCE OF QUEBEC AND ONTARIO.

Diocese	Estab'd	FIRST BISHOP.
Quebec	1674	Rt. Rev. FRANCIS DE LAVAL de Montmorency.
Kingston.....	1826	“ “ Alexander McDonell, D.D.
Montreal.....	1836	“ “ John James Lartigue.
Toronto.....	1841	“ “ Michael Power.
Ottawa	1847	“ “ Joseph E. B. Guigues.
St-Hyacinthe....	1852	“ “ John Charles Prince.
Three-Rivers.....	1852	“ “ Thomas Cooke.
London	1856	“ “ P. A. Pinsonneault.
Hamilton.....	1856	“ “ John Farrell.
Rimouski.....	1867	“ “ John Langevin.
Chicoutimi	1870	“ “ Dominic Racine.
Sherbrooke	1874	“ “ Anthony Racine,
Peterborough ...	1882	“ “ John Francis Jamot.
Nicolet.....	1885	“ “ E. Gravel.
Valleyfield.....	1892	“ “ J. M. Emard.

DATES

OF THE EARLIEST SETTLEMENTS

IN NORTH AMERICA.

		FOUNDERS.
1565	St-Augustine, Florida.....	<i>Spaniards.</i>
1604	Port-Royal [<i>Annapolis</i>]	<i>Mr. de Monts.</i>
1607	Jamestown in Virginia.....	<i>The English.</i>
1608	Quebec	<i>Champlain.</i>
1622	Weymouth [<i>Boston Harbour</i>]....	<i>Mr Weston.</i>
1523	Orange, N. Y. [<i>Albany</i>]	<i>The Dutch.</i>
1623	Portsmouth, Dover, N. H	<i>The English.</i>
1625	New-Amsterdam [<i>New-York</i>]....	<i>The Dutch.</i>
1628	Salem, Mass	<i>The English.</i>
1630	Boston, Mass.....	<i>Wm. Caddington of Boston, Eng.</i>
1634	Three-Rivers.....	<i>M. de Lavolette.</i>
1642	Ville-Marie [<i>Montreal</i>].....	<i>De Maisonneuve.</i>
1642	Fort Richelieu.....	<i>De Montmagny.</i>
1666	Forts Sorel, Chambly & St-Therese	<i>De Tracy.</i>
1672	Cataracoui or Frontenac, <i>Kingston</i>	<i>De Frontenac.</i>
1680	Fort Niagara.....	<i>De la Salle.</i>
1700	Detroit.....	<i>De la Motte-Cadillac.</i>
1713	Louisbourg.....	<i>The French.</i>
1717	New-Orleans.....	<i>De Bienville.</i>
1723	Chouaguen or Oswego, N. Y.....	<i>Burnet.</i>
1748	Presentation [<i>Ogdensburg</i>].....	<i>De la Galissonnière.</i>
1749	Halifax ..	<i>The English.</i>
1754	Duquesne [<i>Pittsburg</i>].....	<i>De Contreœur.</i>

Whether will this do in stead of
taking the notes you give
to the others.

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