

PROGRESS OF NEWSPAPER LITERATURE

IN

BRITISH AMERICA.

In a debate on the subject of the Reform of Parliament, which took place on the 25th of April, 1822, Lord John Russell, in the course of his speech, took occasion to allude to the "extraordinary increase in the circulation of newspapers," and from authentic data was enabled to state that "not less than 26,000,000 of newspapers had been sold in the United Kingdom during the last year." And by way of adding to the interest of the statement, His Lordship submitted a tabular return of the progressive increase in the number of newspapers published within a period of about forty years, the substance of which was as follows :

	In the years	1782.	1790.	1821.
In England.....	50	60	135	
In Scotland.....	8	27	31	
In Ireland..	3	27	56	
London Daily.....	9	14	16	
" Twice a Week.....	9	7	8	
" Weekly.....	0	11	32	
	79	146	278	

From other sources we learn that the daily circulation of the leading London papers was, for the year 1821, as follows :

The Times with the Evening Mail.....	8,632
The Morning Chronicle.....	3,180
The Morning Herald.....	2,800
The Morning Post.....	2,000

Turning from England to Canada we find that in 1816 only one newspaper, *The Kingston Gazette*, was published in what now constitutes the Province of Ontario, and five only were published in what now constitutes the Province of Quebec. Making every allowance for the "revival of letters" consequent on the termination of the war between Great Britain and the United States, it may nevertheless be very fairly assumed that on the 25th of April, 1822, the newspapers published in the several Provinces of British North America did not exceed, even if they reached, the modest total of two dozen, and not one of them fulfilled the duty of a modern newspaper of stamping day by day,

and almost hour by hour, "the very body of the time, its form and pressure." On the contrary, we believe that none of those early publications were issued more frequently than once in seven days, and therefore that the title of the first regularly published newspaper printed in England would exactly have expressed the object and conditions of its Canadian successors by supplying a patient and grateful public with "the Certaine Newes of the Present Week."

In the early history of Canada little value was placed on statistical information, and few were found who took the pains to gather, much less to keep, what the students of progress so highly value and so vainly enquire for—the current records of earlier times. We can present no counterpart of the statement made by Lord John Russell to the House of Commons in 1822, as we have no means of narrating the early struggles of our literature, or of recording the advances which it made during successive intervals of ten years. The half century which has nearly elapsed between then and now supplies, so far as we are aware, but one point on which comparisons may be based, and from which conclusions may be drawn, and as that point was secured to us by the industry and enterprize of the proprietor of this work, we have the greater pleasure in turning it to account. The *Canada Directory*, published in 1857, contained a catalogue of the newspapers then published in the old Province of Canada, from which we learn that the total number of such publications was two hundred and forty three. The Alphabetical List which follows these remarks, and which we have been extremely careful to perfect in every particular, contains not only a correct inventory of the newspapers now published in the Dominion, but, in harmony with the plan of the *DOMINION DIRECTORY* of 1871, it includes separate tables for the neighboring Provinces of Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island. Consequently there will be shown at one view, the name, the place of publication, the proprietor, and the price of every newspaper and periodical now published in what we may not as yet call the Confederate Provinces of the Dominion, but what we may

accurately describe as the St. Lawrence and Atlantic Possessions of the British Crown in North America.

	Ontario.	Quebec.	Nova Scotia.	New Brunswick.	New-foundland.	P. E. Island.
Daily	24	12	3	3	1	..
Tri-Weekly.....	2	11	6	2	2	..
Semi-Weekly.....	1	8	..	1	5	1
Weekly	195	51	23	24	5	8
Semi-Monthly.....	6	3	..	..	2	1
Monthly.....	25	11	5	4	..	..
Every two months.....	1	..	..	..	..	..
Quarterly.....	1	..	..	1	..	..
Total	255	96	37	34	15	10

By comparing the foregoing list with the list furnished in the Canada Directory of 1857, it will be seen that within a period of thirteen years, the number of newspapers and periodicals published in the Province of Ontario, being the western half of the old Province of Canada, is in excess of the number of newspapers and periodicals that were then published in the whole of that Province.

Forty years ago, Lord John Russell invited the House of Commons to share his surprise, at what struck him as a matter for astonishment, that "not less than 26,000,000 newspapers had been sold in the United Kingdom during the last year." Although we have not the facts at hand to enable us to compare the newspaper circulation in the Dominion now, with the newspaper circulation in the United Kingdom then, still we are not without the means of stating what at the present time should excite at least as much surprise in Canada, as Lord John Russell's communication did in the House of Commons fifty years ago. Assuming the accuracy of the figures occasionally published by the proprietors of newspapers at Toronto with respect to the daily and weekly circulation of their respective papers, it will follow that the number of newspapers printed at Toronto in the year 1870 is in excess of the number sold in the United Kingdom in 1821. Ingenious arithmeticians might take another and by no means unfamiliar mode of presenting the result of their calculations to the reader. The curious will possibly smile as they learn that were the paper that is annually used for newspaper printing at Toronto joined together, it would suffice to make a letter press pathway round our planet of at least two feet in width; and were idle curiosity supplemented with useless labor, it might be amusing to reckon what time it would require, at the rate of their present issue, to paper the earth's surface with Toronto Daily and Weekly Globes.

In 1822, the "rival newspapers" in the "Town of York, Upper Canada," were *Fothergill's Weekly Register*, and *Carey's Weekly Observer*. The first was a small quarto of three columns

to the page, and the second a small folio of five columns to the page, the paper in both cases was execrable, and the type with which they were printed was only less miserable than the trash with which they were filled; nevertheless, the subscription price of each paper was four dollars per annum, only one dollar less than the present price of the daily editions of *The Globe*, or *The Leader*, or *The Telegraph*; but, notwithstanding the higher rate of remuneration, it may reasonably be conjectured that in the absence of Government support in the one instance, and private subsidies in the other, those wretched properties could not have been sustained in the new communities in which they existed for the period of six months. We have not been able to see specimen copies of *The Upper Canada Guardian*, published at the "Town of York," in 1807, by Joseph Wilcox, or *The York Gazette*, established three years later, but by whom we do not know; or *The Niagara Spectator*, a paper of some interest in 1819, from the fact that Robert Gourlay, a state prisoner detained in the Niagara gaol, made it the channel for communicating with the people of Canada on the subject of the harsh and unjust usage he had received from the authorities, as well as on the political and social grievances which afflicted the Province and paralyzed its prosperity. Neither have we seen a copy of *The Colonial Advocate* of 1824, published by William Lyon Mackenzie, first at Queenston, and afterwards at the "Town of York," and remarkable in Newspaper history from the circumstance that as it was about to expire from inanition, for the last number had been issued, its life was restored by the violence of those who wished for and sought to compass its death, for the well-to-do mob which destroyed the office, and threw the printing materials into the Toronto Bay, was sufficiently well off to answer the assessment of the Courts and thus supply Mr. Mackenzie with money enough to furnish him with a capital for his business, and sympathy enough to secure customers for his paper. Some newspapers, like the first published at Boston, Massachusetts, in 1690, were certainly discountenanced if not suppressed, because "they contained reflections of a very high nature;" others failed from lack of support, and others were discontinued because the objects for which they were established had ceased to be matters of interest. A collection of the extinct newspapers of Upper Canada from 1791, the date of the separation of the Province of Quebec, to 1841, the period of the reunion of Upper and Lower Canada, would be interesting and instructive, but such a collection of literary curiosities, it is much to be feared, would more easily be sought for than found.

Whether the increasing and apparently unappeasable taste for ephemeral literature should be regarded as a sign either of moral health or of intellectual strength, are questions that we are not required to discuss in this place; but it will not be a libel on letters if we assert that there are greater blessings in the world than the unlimited multiplication of newspapers, and especially of newspapers whose proprietors have neither the means nor the resources to keep pace with an age of telegraphs and railways;

for news to be valuable must be gathered with rapidity by many agents, analyzed with caution by acute thinkers, and diffused with haste by skilled artizans. Thus, the expensive conditions under which newspapers must henceforward be conducted, will probably tend to lessen the number while it will increase the value of such as are well established.

Apart from the political and educational bearings of such questions in their relation to Canada, it may be worth while to glance at the economic and commercial aspects of the subject, as exemplified in the difference between the newspaper traffic of the Mother Country at the time of the repeal of the Stamp Act in 1855, and the like traffic in the Dominion at the present period. In 1855, the population of London exceeded 2,500,000, and there were then printed in that city eleven morning and five evening papers. In Montreal, the commercial capital of Canada, with an estimated population of one hundred and fifty thousand, there are now published daily, eight newspapers, while Ottawa, the political capital of the country, with an estimated population of thirty thousand, boasts of six daily newspapers. And with respect to circulation, if we omit *The Times*—the leading journal of the world—the Canadian papers, published amidst a scattered population now, will compare advantageously with their English contemporaries published in an overcrowded state then; for while the aggregate circulation of all the London daily papers was given at 78,916, the particular circulation of some of them was returned as follows :

The Times,.....	51,200
The Post,.....	2,667
The Herald,.....	3,712
The News,.....	4,160
The Advertiser,.....	7,668
The Chronicle,.....	2,800

We regret that we have no means of accurately informing ourselves of the circulation of any of the English daily newspapers since their prices were reduced to one penny each, but there can be little doubt that the number published of *The Daily Telegraph* is in excess of, while that of *The Standard* is scarcely inferior to the circulation of *The Times*. Our comparison must therefore continue imperfect, for it must be made between Canada now, and the United Kingdom fifteen years ago, between a community whose literature has escaped the touch of taxation—for the charge for transmission is not a tax upon knowledge but merely an equivalent for service—and a community whose literature has been overweighted with impost duties. But making every allowance for these and for other serious points of difference, there will remain enough to provoke reflection and create surprize; for, if we omit *The Times* from the above list, there can be little doubt that the circulation of some of the Montreal papers now is in excess of what *The Advertiser* was then, while it is probable that some of the Ottawa papers will equal that of *The Post*. Eleven years after the repeal of the Newspaper Stamp Act, viz : 1866, the number of newspapers of all kinds published in the

United Kingdom and the outlying British Islands, was returned as 1275, while those now published in British North America represent more than one-third of that number. Bearing in mind the comparative difference of the populations of the two countries, the result shewn is not unworthy of notice.

Turning to the histories of some of our older newspapers, and confining our remarks to those which were established before the reunion of the Provinces of Upper and Lower Canada, we are able to shew certain signs of literary and commercial longevity that are comparatively assuring, while in some respects they are without parallel on the continent. *The Quebec Gazette*, for example, is a specimen of antiquity, for crusted though it is with the hoar and frost of more than one hundred years, it still retains the name of its youth, and lives and thrives in its fortress home, the venerable and, if we mistake not, the unchallenged patriarch of the Press of America. Indeed had a Newspaper Congress assembled in London six years ago this Quebec sage, dating from 1764 would have taken precedence of *The Times*, *The Herald*, *The Advertiser* and *The Post*, while *The Standard*, *The News*, and *The Telegraph*, would have filled the places of literary grandchildren to the Canadian centenarian. The *Quebec Mercury*, like *The London Globe*, commenced its career with the century, and though its age, for convenience, may be called three score years and ten, it still preserves a vigorous lustiness, not unlike that which the mythological deity whose title it bears is said to have derived from the loins of Jupiter; moreover, the Quebec namesake sympathizes with those qualities of sportiveness and appropriation that so eminently distinguished its classical prototype. *La Minerve*, named after the brain child of Jupiter, in concert with *Le Canadien*, for periods scarcely less remote have reiterated in unison the familiar watchwords, *Nos Institutions*, *Notre Langue et Nos Lois*, and with unabated perseverance have claimed for their countrymen in Canada the ancient rights and immunities of the Gallic race. *The Montreal Gazette* and *The Montreal Herald* on the other side, have been the steady representatives of the Teutonic tribes, and the eloquent advocates of British Institutions for a British colony. *The Brockville Recorder*, like *The John Bull*, began its career at the time of the uncomfortable agitation in England or the Queen Caroline affair, and the two papers, no doubt, took opposite sides when the issue was joined. The former, sometimes with measured meekness and sometimes with vehement zeal, but always with consistency, has borne its small banner of reform, and for the space of fifty years has done what it could to keep the old Johnstown District in a proper state of political repair by an active course of political friction. *The British Whig*, though planted at the base of Lake Ontario, amidst picturesque historical associations and pleasant individual influences, among moral fossils and actual rocks, where opinion rarely grows crooked and radishes never grow straight, seems, nevertheless, to have overcome the physical disabilities that are said to vex the root crops with curvatures, and to have discovered wells of intellectual succu-

ence unknown to other explorers, from which for the space of forty years he has drawn highly flavored draughts of mirth, and jest, and humour, wherewith to season the sauce of the citizens of Kingston and make laughter musical among the yeomen of Frontenac. Moreover, with the courage and instinct of the modern head of the British Whigs, the champion of the blue and buff party at Kingston, asserted the possibility of, by leading the way, to the establishment of daily newspapers in Upper Canada, and thus it was that *The British Whig* became the parent of the daily papers of Ontario. The *Kingston Daily News* inherited the property with the name of *The Kingston Chronicle*, and whether under its earlier or later title, it has sought to elevate the character of Canadian Journalism, and by combining ability with respectability, it has pursued a course which has proved as blameless as it has been useful. *The Prescott Telegraph*, though we believe under another name, has for forty years continued to progress in a town that is not particularly remarkable for progression. *The Christian Guardian*, commenced in 1829, though it has laid aside all of its political bitterness, has certainly lost none of its religious savour, and consequently it is warmly welcomed by the large Methodist Society for whose benefit it was established. *The Toronto Patriot*, "honest Tom Dalton's" paper, though partially absorbed by *The Leader*, is not wholly lost to sight, while to the memory of a few of the survivors of the old "true blue" party its memory is especially dear.

The papers we have mentioned, and many others of the period that we might name, represent the mile stones in our earlier Canadian history as well as the repositories of the thoughts and words of a political and social state of society now passed and gone for ever. Files of several of the Lower Canada papers have been preserved, and may be found in the Parliamentary Library at Ottawa, but similar records of Ontario and the Maritime Provinces are, we fear, wholly wanting. *The Acadian Recorder*, for example, besides the, "certaine newes" of many a week in the years, that are past might give us scraps of "newer newes," and a great deal besides, the possession of which would recall some things that we should like to remember as well as some things we should prefer to forget. In St. John, New Brunswick, papers were published ninety years ago. The historical fact is preserved, but who among the old inhabitants has preserved the papers?

It must necessarily be allowed that the progress of art has had much to do with the creation and extension of literature, but it should not be overlooked that the increased dissemination of the latter in Canada is mainly to be ascribed to the intelligence of our people in initiating, and to the courage of

our Legislature in facilitating the construction of great public works. Newspapers published at Toronto, for example, could not have been sold by the million had not our roadways and streamways been extensively improved, and our railway system elaborately extended. *The Globe*, *The Leader* and *The Telegraph* except for the railways so glibly disparaged and so freely maligned, could not then have been, as they are now, served with the breakfasts of many persons living within a radius of fifty miles of the city where they are published. The *Don* at the East and the *Dugway* at the West, would have represented the limits beyond which these morning papers would scarcely have extended, while the pig ranges and goose pastures which, by the charity of the commonalty, the long suffering of the citizens and the forbearance of the police, supply a skirting of dirt to the northern limits of the city would have presented an unclean barrier of sufficient stability to prevent any thing like a facile newspaper extension in that direction. But for our railways the papers now published annually by the million at Toronto would stick almost hopelessly in the heavy clay of the fair city and make but small effort to overleap the barrier of its metes and bounds. A few hand-presses, instead of steam power, would have sufficed alike for the convenient supply of local subscribers, and the decent furnishing of remote news rooms. Now, however, facility of transport has kept pace with improvement in art, and consequently printing, as a branch of Canadian industry, has assumed proportions of such magnitude as to command the considerate respect of statesmen and the anxious attention of Ministers of the Crown. The intricate question of Copyright will receive from Parliament more discussion than it has yet commanded, and, as a result of such discussion the hope is sanguinely indulged that many of the commercial advantages which now elude the Dominion will successfully and satisfactorily be secured. The press is confessedly a great power in all states, and the interests that grow out of and cluster around the printing art, will be found to be too persistent to be treated with indifference, and too formidable to be silenced with a sneer. Printers and publishers now are, and for sometime past have been, bestirring themselves, and with the co-operation of our rulers here and in England are earnestly bent on securing to the British author some of those advantages of which he is at present defrauded, and to the Canadian publisher some of that industry which has almost exclusively been appropriated by his American rivals, and which has chiefly contributed to build up and consolidate the Book Trade of the United States.

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, PUBLISHED ON JANUARY 1, 1871.

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

WHERE PUBLISHED, AND TITLE OF PAPER.	PROPRIETOR.	PRINTER.	ISSUED.	AN. SUB.
AILS CRAIG. Argus and Review,.....	Alexander J. Belch,.....	Alexander J. Belch,.....	Weekly,.....	8 cts. 1.00
ALMONTE. Gazette,.....	William Templeman,.....	William Templeman,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
ANGUS. News,.....	.....	.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
ARNFRIOR. Canadian Times,.....	William Allen,.....	William Allen,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
AURORA. Banner,.....	E. F. Stephenson,.....	E. F. Stephenson,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
AYLMER. Enterprise,.....	M. L. Aldrich,.....	M. L. Aldrich,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
BARRIE. Examiner,.....	W. M. Nicholson,.....	W. M. Nicholson,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
..... Northern Advance,.....	D. Crewe,.....	D. Crewe,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
..... Northern Gazette,.....	N. King,.....	N. King,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
BEAVERTON. Expositor,.....	P. Murray & Co.,.....	P. Murray & Co.,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
BELLEVILLE. Hastings Chronicle,.....	E. Miles & W. Meek,.....	E. Miles & W. Meek,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
..... Intelligencer,.....	Mackenzie Bowell, M.P.,.....	Mackenzie Bowell, M.P.,.....	Daily,.....	5.00
..... Ontario, (The).....	J. W. Carman & Co.,.....	J. W. Carman & Co.,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
BERLIN. Journal,.....	Rittinger & Motz,.....	Rittinger & Motz,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
..... Telegraph,.....	Alexander McPherson,.....	Alexander McPherson,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
BOBCAYGEON. Independent,.....	E. D. Hand,.....	E. D. Hand,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
BOTHWELL. Saturday Review,.....	J. W. Holland,.....	J. W. Holland,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
BOWMANVILLE. Canadian Statesman,.....	W. R. Climie,.....	W. R. Climie,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
..... Merchant,.....	Rev. C. Barker,.....	Rev. C. Barker,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
..... Observer,.....	Bible Christian Denomination,.....	Rev. C. Barker,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
BRACEBRIDGE. Northern Advocate,.....	Thomas McMurray,.....	Thomas McMurray,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
BRADFORD. South Simcoe News,.....	Porter & Broughton,.....	Porter & Broughton,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
BRAMPTON. Banner,.....	Alexander Dick,.....	Alexander Dick,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
..... Times,.....	George Iye,.....	George Iye,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
BRANTFORD. Brant Expositor,.....	Stewart & Mathison,.....	Stewart & Mathison,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
..... Courier,.....	Captain H. Lemmon,.....	Captain H. Lemmon,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
BROADHAGEN. Chronicle,.....	August Muddlemuck,.....	August Muddlemuck,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
BROCKVILLE. Impetus,.....	Herbert C. Jones, manager,.....	Impetus Printing Co.,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
..... Monitor,.....	McMullen & Co.,.....	McMullen & Co.,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
..... Recorder,.....	David Wylie,.....	David Wylie,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
CALEDONIA. Grand River Sagem,.....	Thomas Messenger,.....	Thomas Messenger,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
CANNINGTON. North Ontario Gleaner,.....	James Currie,.....	James Currie,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
CARLETON PLACE. Herald,.....	James Poole,.....	James Poole,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
CARRONBROOK. Times,.....	Michael Flaherty,.....	Michael Flaherty,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
CAYUGA. Haldimand Advocate,.....	E. C. Campbell,.....	E. C. Campbell,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
..... Sentinel,.....	G. A. Messenger & Son,.....	G. A. Messenger & Son,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
CHATHAM. Banner,.....	J. R. Gemmill,.....	J. R. Gemmill,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
..... Planet,.....	Rufus Stephenson, M.P.,.....	Rufus Stephenson, M.P.,.....	Fri-weekly,.....	3.00
..... New Era,.....	Robert Matheson, B.A.,.....	Robert Matheson, B.A.,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
COROURG. World,.....	Henry Hough,.....	Henry Hough,.....	Weekly,.....	Gratis
..... Sentinel,.....	Daniel McAllister,.....	Daniel McAllister,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
..... Star,.....	W. H. Floyd,.....	W. H. Floyd,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
COLBORNE. Express,.....	George Keyes,.....	George Keyes,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
COLLINGWOOD. Enterprise,.....	John Hogg,.....	John Hogg,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
CORNWALL. Freeholder,.....	A. McLean,.....	A. McLean,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
..... Gazette,.....	George Burden & Co.,.....	George Burden & Co.,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
DUNDAS. True Banner,.....	James Somerville,.....	James Somerville,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
DUNNVILLE. Gazette,.....	C. E. S. Black,.....	C. E. S. Black,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
DURHAM. Chronicle,.....	White & Johnson,.....	White & Johnson,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
ELMIRA. Advertiser,.....	Delion Brothers,.....	Delion Brothers,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
ELORA. North Wellington Times,.....	W. G. Culloden,.....	W. G. Culloden,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
..... Observer,.....	John Smith,.....	John Smith,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
EMBRO. Planet,.....	Henry Adams,.....	Henry Adams,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
..... Review,.....	Alexander Hay,.....	Alexander Hay,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF NEWSPAPERS, &c.—PROVINCE OF ONTARIO—Continued.

WHERE PUBLISHED, AND TITLE OF PAPER.	PROPRIETOR.	PRINTER.	ISSUED.	AN. SUB.
FERGUS.				\$ cts.
News Record,.....	Craig Brothers,.....	Craig Brothers,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
GALT.				
Galt Reformer,.....	John Allan,.....	John Allan,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
Reporter,.....	Jaffray Bros.,.....	Jaffray Bros.,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
GEORGETOWN.				
Herald,.....	Nelson Burns,.....	T. H. Burns,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
GODERICH.				
Huron Signal,.....	Cox & Smith,.....	Cox & Smith,.....	Semi-weekly,.....	2.00
Star,.....	William Donaghy,.....	William Donaghy,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
GRANTON.				
Argus and Review,.....	Alexander J. Belch,.....	Alexander J. Belch,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
GUELPH.				
Advertiser,.....	J. Wilkinson,.....	J. Wilkinson,.....	Daily,.....	4.00
Evening Mercury,.....	James Innes,.....	James Innes,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
Herald,.....	Alex. T. Pirie,.....	Alex. T. Pirie,.....	Daily,.....	4.00
HAMILTON.				
Christian Advocate,.....	Rev. J. Gardiner,.....	M. E. Church in Canada,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
Churchman's Magazine,.....	Rev. T. S. Cartwright,.....	Lawson, McCulloch & Co.,.....	Monthly,.....	2.00
Craitsman,.....	J. J. Mason,.....	Lawson, McCulloch & Co.,.....	Monthly,.....	1.50
Evening Times,.....	C. E. Stewart & Co.,.....	C. E. Stewart & Co.,.....	Daily,.....	5.00
Ontario Farmer,.....	Lawson, McCulloch & Co.,.....	Lawson, McCulloch & Co.,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
Spectator,.....	Lawson, McCulloch & Co.,.....	Lawson, McCulloch & Co.,.....	Monthly,.....	1.00
INGERSOLL.				
Chronicle,.....	J. S. Gurnett,.....	J. S. Gurnett,.....	Daily,.....	5.00
News,.....	Henry Constable,.....	Henry Constable,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
KINCARDINE.				
Bruce Review,.....	Joseph Lang,.....	Joseph Lang,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
Reporter,.....	Albert Andrews,.....	Albert Andrews,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
KINGSTON.				
British Whig,.....	E. J. Barker, M.D.,.....	E. J. Barker, M.D.,.....	Daily,.....	6.00
Chronicle and News,.....	James Neish,.....	James Neish,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
Daily News,.....	James Neish,.....	James Neish,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
LINDSAY.				
Canadian Post,.....	C. Blackett Robinson & Co.,.....	C. Blackett Robinson & Co.,.....	Daily,.....	5.00
Victoria Warder,.....	Joseph Cooper,.....	Joseph Cooper,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
LISTOWEL.				
Banner,.....	Joseph Henry Hacking,.....	Joseph H. Hacking,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
Marturion,.....	William H. Hacking,.....	Joseph H. Hacking,.....	Monthly,.....	0.75
LONDON.				
Builder,.....	Thomas W. Dyas,.....	Thomas W. Dyas,.....	Monthly,.....	0.50
Daily Advertiser,.....	John Cameron & Brother,.....	John Cameron & Brother,.....	Daily,.....	4.00
Educator,.....	Siddons & Dawson,.....	Siddons & Dawson,.....	Monthly,.....	0.38
Evangelical Witness,.....	Rev. William Cocker,.....	John Cameron & Brother,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
Evening Herald and Prototype,.....	Siddons & Dawson,.....	Siddons & Dawson,.....	Daily,.....	4.00
Farmers Advocate,.....	William Weld,.....	Siddons & Dawson,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
Free Press,.....	J. & S. Blackburn,.....	J. & S. Blackburn,.....	Monthly,.....	0.75
Western Advertiser,.....	John Cameron & Brother,.....	John Cameron & Brother,.....	Daily,.....	5.00
L'ORIGINAL.				
Advertiser,.....	Watson Little,.....	Watson Little,.....	Tri-weekly,.....	3.00
LUCAN.				
Argus and Review,.....	Alexander J. Belch,.....	Alexander J. Belch,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
MADOC.				
Mercury,.....	Albert Smallfield,.....	Albert Smallfield,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
MARKHAM.				
Economist,.....	Henry R. Corson,.....	Henry R. Corson,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
MEAFORD.				
Bible Indicator,.....	Rev. C. J. Lister,.....	J. C. Cain,.....	Monthly,.....	0.60
Monitor,.....	Hugh Watt,.....	Hugh Watt,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
MERRICKVILLE.				
Chronicle,.....	Hall & Wright,.....	Hall & Wright,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
MILLBROOK.				
Messenger,.....	Alfred Edwin Hayter,.....	Alfred Edwin Hayter,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
MILTON.				
Canadian Champion,.....	Matheson & Keeling,.....	Matheson & Keeling,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
MITCHELL.				
Advocate,.....	Davis Brothers,.....	Davis Brothers,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
MORRISBURGH.				
Courier,.....	Hugh C. Kennedy,.....	Hugh C. Kennedy,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
MOUNT FOREST.				
Confederate,.....	Henry H. Stovel,.....	Henry H. Stovel,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
Examiner,.....	McAdams & McLaren,.....	McAdams & McLaren,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
NAPANEE.				
Canada Casket,.....	Henry & Brother,.....	Henry & Brother,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
Express,.....	T. S. Carman,.....	T. S. Carman,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
Standard,.....	Henry & Brother,.....	Henry & Brother,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
NEUSTADT.				
Der Wächter am Saugeen,.....	Lang & Heise,.....	Lang & Heise,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
NEWBURGH.				
Addington Beaver,.....	Cephas I. Beeman,.....	Cephas I. Beeman,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
NEW HAMBURG.				
Canadisches Volksblatt,.....	Otto Pressprich,.....	Otto Pressprich,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
Kirchenblatt der Ev. Luth.,.....	Ev. Luth. Synod,.....	Otto Pressprich,.....	Semi-monthly,.....	1.00
NEWMARKEE.				
Courier,.....	G. M. Binns,.....	G. M. Binns,.....	Weekly,.....	1.25
Era,.....	Erastus Jackson,.....	Erastus Jackson,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
NIAGARA.				
News,.....	J. T. Kerby,.....	J. T. Kerby,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF NEWSPAPERS, &c.—PROVINCE OF ONTARIO—Continued.

WHERE PUBLISHED, AND TITLE OF PAPER.	PROPRIETOR.	PRINTER.	ISSUED.	AN. SUB.
OAKVILLE.				\$ cts
Argus.....	William F. McCay.....	William F. McCay.....	Weekly.....	1.00
ORANGEVILLE.				
Advertiser.....	Fisher Monro.....	Fisher Monro.....	Weekly.....	1.00
Sun.....	John Foley.....	John Foley.....	Weekly.....	1.00
ORILLIA.				
Gavel.....	Robert Ramsay.....	Ramsay & Co.....	Monthly.....	1.50
Northern Light.....	Ramsay & Co.....	Ramsay & Co.....	Weekly.....	1.00
Packet.....	W. M. Hale & Co.....	W. M. Hale & Co.....	Weekly.....	1.00
OSHAWA.				
Canadian Son of Temperance.....	Luke & Larke.....	Luke & Larke.....	Monthly.....	0.50
Vindicator.....	Luke & Larke.....	Luke & Larke.....	Weekly.....	1.50
OTTAWA.				
Canada Gazette.....	The Government of Canada.....	Queen's Printer.....	Weekly.....	4.00
Citizen.....	I. B. Taylor.....	I. B. Taylor.....	Daily.....	6.00
			Weekly.....	1.00
			Daily.....	4.00
Courier d'Outaouais.....	Napoleon Bureau, manager.....	Times Printing & Publishing Co.,	Weekly.....	1.00
Daily News.....	A. Wilson & Son.....	A. Wilson & Son.....	Daily.....	4.00
Evening Mail.....	James Bailor.....	Printing & Publishing Co.....	Daily.....	3.00
Free Press.....	Mitchell & Carrier.....	Mitchell & Carrier.....	Daily.....	4.00
			Weekly.....	1.00
Ottawa Courier.....	Napoleon Bureau, manager.....	Times Printing & Publishing Co.....	Weekly.....	1.00
Political Review.....	Marshall & Co.....	Marshall & Co.....	Weekly.....	2.00
			Daily.....	6.00
Times.....	Printing and Publishing Co.....	Printing & Publishing Co.....	Weekly.....	1.00
Volunteer Review and Military and Naval Gazette.....	Dawson Kerr.....	Dawson Kerr.....	Weekly.....	2.00
OWEN SOUND.				
Advertiser.....	James H. Little.....	James H. Little.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Comet.....	Owen Van Dusen.....	Owen Van Dusen.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Times.....	David Creighton.....	David Creighton.....	Weekly.....	1.50
PAISLEY.				
Advocate.....	James Bishop.....	James Bishop.....	Weekly.....	1.00
PARIS.				
Star.....	W. G. Powell.....	W. G. Powell.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Transcript.....	Robert Patterson.....	Robert Patterson.....	Weekly.....	1.50
PARK HILL.				
Argus and Review.....	Alexander J. Belch.....	Alexander J. Belch.....	Weekly.....	1.00
Park Hill Gazette.....	C. H. Mackintosh.....	C. H. Mackintosh.....	Weekly.....	1.25
PEMBROKE.				
Observer.....	George M. Beeman.....	George M. Beeman.....	Weekly.....	1.00
PERTH.				
Courier.....	G. L. Walker & Bro.....	G. L. Walker & Bro.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Expositor.....	Thomas Scott.....	Thomas Scott.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Standard.....	James Shaw, jun.....	Burton Campbell.....	Weekly.....	1.50
PETERBOROUGH.				
Examiner.....	James Stratton.....	James Stratton.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Review.....	Robert Romaine.....	Robert Romaine.....	Weekly.....	1.50
PETROLIA.				
Advertiser.....	J. B. Dale.....	J. B. Dale.....	Weekly.....	1.50
PICTON.				
Gazette.....	Stephen M. Conger.....	Stephen M. Conger & Brother.....	Weekly.....	1.00
New Nation.....	Bidwell Way.....	Bidwell Way.....	Weekly.....	1.00
Times.....	Robert Boyle.....	Robert Boyle.....	Weekly.....	1.00
PORT DOVER.				
New Dominion.....	George Wilson.....	George Wilson.....	Weekly.....	1.00
PORT ELDON.				
Free Press.....	Henry James Benner.....	Henry James Benner.....	Weekly.....	1.00
PORT HOPE.				
Guide.....	R. C. Grant & Co.....	R. C. Grant & Co.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Times.....	J. B. Traves.....	J. B. Traves.....	Daily.....	4.00
PORT PERRY.				
Standard.....	E. Mundy.....	E. Mundy.....	Weekly.....	1.50
PRESCOTT.				
Telegraph.....	Peter Byrne.....	Peter Byrne.....	Weekly.....	1.50
PRINCE ALBERT.				
Ontario Observer.....	Baird & Parsons.....	Baird & Parsons.....	Weekly.....	1.50
PRINCETON.				
Princeton Review.....	Gissing & Clark.....	Gissing & Clark.....	Weekly.....	1.50
RICHMOND HILL.				
York Herald.....	Alexander Scott.....	Alexander Scott.....	Weekly.....	1.00
SANDWICH.				
Dominion.....	McKee & Murdock.....	McKee & Murdock.....	Weekly.....	2.50
L'Etoile Canadienne.....	Thomas McKee.....	John S. Murdock.....	Weekly.....	1.50
SARNIA.				
Canadian.....	S. A. Macvicar.....	S. A. Macvicar.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Observer.....	J. R. Gemmill.....	J. R. Gemmill.....	Weekly.....	1.75
SEAFORTH.				
Huron Expositor.....	William F. Luxton.....	William F. Luxton.....	Weekly.....	1.50
SIDCOE.				
British Canadian.....	William P. Kelley.....	William P. Kelley.....	Weekly.....	2.00
Norfolk Reformer.....	Reuben Thoroughgood.....	Reuben Thoroughgood.....	Weekly.....	2.00
ST. CATHARINES.				
Constitutional.....	James Seymour.....	James Seymour.....	Weekly.....	2.00
Journal.....	Grant & Co.....	Grant & Co.....	Daily.....	3.00
			Weekly.....	1.00
Missionary Messenger.....	R. Disney.....	E. S. Leavenworth.....	Monthly.....	0.60
Times.....	P. E. W. Moyer.....	P. E. W. Moyer.....	Daily.....	3.00
			Weekly.....	1.00
ST. MARY'S.				
Argus and Review.....	Alexander J. Belch.....	Alexander J. Belch.....	Weekly.....	1.00
Vidette.....	Canham & White.....	Canham & White.....	Weekly.....	1.00
ST. THOMAS.				
Canadian Home Journal.....	A. McLachlin.....	A. McLachlin.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Despatch.....	P. Burke.....	P. Burke.....	Weekly.....	1.50

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF NEWSPAPERS, &c.—PROVINCE OF ONTARIO—Continued.

WHERE PUBLISHED, AND TITLE OF PAPER.	PROPRIETOR.	PRINTER.	ISSUED.	AN. SUB.
STRATFORD.				\$ cts.
Beacon.....	W. Buckingham.....	W. Buckingham.....	Weekly.....	2.00
Canadian Kolonist.....	Jacob Teuscher.....	Jacob Teuscher.....	Weekly.....	2.00
Herald.....	John M. Robb.....	John M. Robb.....	Weekly.....	1.50
STRATHROY.				
Age.....	H. McColl.....	H. McColl.....	Weekly.....	1.25
Dispatch.....	C. H. McIntosh.....	C. H. McIntosh.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Times.....	R. Maginn.....	J. G. Johnston.....	Weekly.....	1.25
THOROLD.				
True Patriot.....	J. Graham & Co.....	J. Graham & Co.....	Weekly.....	1.50
TILSONBURG.				
Observer.....	W. S. Law.....	W. S. Law.....	Weekly.....	1.00
TORONTO.				
Bible Society Recorder.....	Upper Canada Bible Society.....	Hunter, Rose & Co.....	Semi-monthly.....	0.20
Canada Bookseller.....	Adam, Stevenson & Co.....	Bell, Barker & Co.....	Quarterly.....	0.50
Canada Farmer.....	Globe Printing Co.....	Globe Printing Co.....	Monthly.....	1.00
Canada Lancet.....	John Fulton, M.D., M.R.C.S.....	Dudley & Burns.....	Monthly.....	3.00
Canada Law Journal.....	Henry O'Brien.....	Copp, Clark & Co.....	Monthly.....	3.00
Canada Scotsman.....	Canada Scotsman Publishing Co.....	E. R. Henderson.....	Weekly.....	2.00
Canada Sunday School Advocate.....	Wesleyan Book Room and Printing Establishment.....	Wesleyan Book Room and Printing Establishment.....	Semi-monthly.....	0.30
Canadian Baptist.....	Rev. H. Lloyd.....	Dudley & Burns.....	Weekly.....	2.00
Canadian Entomologist.....	Rev. C. J. S. Bethune, M.A.....	Copp, Clark & Co.....	Monthly.....	1.00
Canadian Freeman.....	James G. Moylan.....	James G. Moylan.....	Weekly.....	2.50
Canadian Independent.....	Congregational Publishing Co.....	Hunter, Rose & Co.....	Monthly.....	1.00
Canadian Journal.....	Canadian Institute.....	Copp, Clark & Co.....	Semi-monthly.....	1.00
Canadian Literary Journal.....	Flint & Van Norman.....	G. C. Patterson.....	Monthly.....	0.80
Canadian Pharmaceutical Journal.....	Pharmaceutical Society.....	Robertson & Cook.....	Monthly.....	1.00
Canadian Poultry Chronicle.....	Ontario Poultry Association.....	Globe Printing Co.....	Monthly.....	1.50
Christian Guardian.....	Wesleyan Bookroom and Printing Establishment.....	Wesleyan Bookroom and Printing Establishment.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Christian Journal.....	Printing Methodist Society.....	Rev. G. Abbs, Hamilton.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Church Herald.....	Church Printing & Publishing Co.....	Rev. E. R. Stinson, manager.....	Weekly.....	2.00
Daily City Press.....	Bell, Barker & Co.....	Bell, Barker & Co.....	Daily.....	1.00
Daily Telegraph.....	Robertson & Cook.....	Robertson & Cook.....	Daily.....	5.00
Globe.....	Globe Printing Co.....	Globe Printing Co.....	Weekly.....	1.00
Home and Foreign Record.....	Committee of Canada Presbyterian Church.....	Globe Printing Co.....	Weekly.....	2.00
Irish Canadian.....	Patrick Boyle.....	Patrick Boyle.....	Weekly.....	2.00
Journal of Education.....	Education Department.....	Hunter, Rose & Co.....	Monthly.....	1.00
Leader.....	James Beaty, M.P.....	James Beaty, M.P.....	Daily.....	4.50
Legal Record.....	F. J. Rooklidge & Co.....	Robertson & Cook.....	Weekly.....	2.00
Local Courts and Municipal Gazette.....	Henry O'Brien.....	Copp, Clark & Co.....	Semi-monthly.....	25.00
Masonic Warden.....	Rev. D. Falloon Hutchinson and O. R. Buchanan, M.D.....	James Beaty, M.P.....	Monthly.....	2.00
Monetary and Commercial Times and Insurance Chronicle.....	J. M. Trout, business manager.....	Robertson & Cook.....	Weekly.....	0.50
Ontario Gazette.....	Government of Ontario.....	Hunter, Rose & Co.....	Weekly.....	4.00
Ontario Law List.....	J. Rordans.....	Henry Rowsell.....	Annual.....	1.00
Patriot.....	James Beaty, M.P.....	James Beaty, M.P.....	Weekly.....	1.00
People's Journal.....	John Maclean.....	E. R. Henderson.....	Weekly.....	2.00
Protestant Review.....	Rev. D. Falloon Hutchinson and O. R. Buchanan, M.D.....	James Beaty, M.P.....	Monthly.....	0.75
Sunday School Banner and Teachers' Assistant.....	Wesleyan Book Room and Printing establishment.....	Wesleyan Book Room and Printing establishment.....	Monthly.....	0.50
Tract Society Reporter.....	Tract Society.....	Dudley & Burns.....	Semi-monthly.....	0.25
TRENTON.				
Courier.....	George Young, M.A.....	George Young, M.A.....	Weekly.....	1.50
UXBRIDGE.				
Journal.....	Graham & Jones.....	Graham & Jones.....	Weekly.....	1.00
WALKERTON.				
Bruce Herald.....	William Brown.....	William Brown.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Die Glocke.....	John Klein.....	John Klein.....	Weekly.....	1.50
WATERFORD.				
Express.....	B. L. Chipman.....	B. L. Chipman.....	Weekly.....	1.50
WATERLOO.				
Canadian Farmers' Friend.....	J. Kalbfleisch.....	J. Kalbfleisch.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Chronicle.....	Schmidt & Hilliard.....	Schmidt & Hilliard.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Telescope.....	Wallace Graham.....	Wallace Graham.....	Weekly.....	1.25
WELLAND.				
Telegraph.....	E. R. Dewhurst.....	E. R. Dewhurst.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Tribune.....	J. J. Sidey.....	J. J. Sidey.....	Weekly.....	1.00
WHILLY.				
Chronicle.....	William H. Higgins.....	William H. Higgins.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Gazette.....	G. H. Ham.....	G. H. Ham.....	Weekly.....	1.50
WIDDELT STATION.				
Argus and Review.....	Alexander J. Belch.....	Alexander J. Belch.....	Weekly.....	1.00
WINDSOR.				
Record and Journal.....	R. Carney.....	Stephen Lusted.....	Weekly.....	1.50
WOODSTOCK.				
Sentinel.....	Robert McWhinnie.....	Robert McWhinnie.....	Weekly.....	1.50
Times.....	Alexander McCleneghan.....	Alexander McCleneghan.....	Weekly.....	1.50
WYOMING.				
Petroleum Advertiser.....	J. B. Dale.....	J. B. Dale.....	Weekly.....	2.00

Statement of Newspapers and Periodicals published in the Province of Ontario in 1871.

Daily.....	24	Weekly.....	135	Quarterly.....	1
Tri-weekly.....	2	Semi-monthly.....	6	Annual.....	1
Semi-weekly.....	1	Monthly.....	25		

Total number of Newspapers and Periodicals published in the Province of Ontario in 1871.....

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, PUBLISHED ON JANUARY 1, 1871.

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

WHERE PUBLISHED, AND TITLE OF PAPER.	PROPRIETOR.	PRINTER.	ISSUED.	AN. SUB.
ARTHABASKAVILLE.				\$ cts.
L'Union des Cantons de l'Est.	P. L. Tousignant,	P. L. Tousignant,	Weekly,	1.50
Rural Press,	Pierre L. Tousignant,	Pierre L. Tousignant,	Weekly,	1.00
AYLMER.				
Times,	W. Allen,	W. Allen,	Weekly,	1.50
BEAUHARNOIS.				
Le Courrier de Beauharnois,	J. N. Camyre,	J. N. Camyre,	Weekly,	1.00
COATICOOK.				
Coaticook Observer,	William Bowden,	William Bowden,	Weekly,	1.50
COWANSVILLE.				
Observer,	Lynch & Massie,	Lynch & Massie,	Weekly,	1.50
DANVILLE.				
Union,	W. E. Jones,	W. E. Jones,	Weekly,	1.00
FRELIGHTSBURG.				
News and Frontier Advocate,	E. R. Smith,	E. R. Smith,	Weekly,	1.50
GRANBY.				
Gazette,	S. C. Smith,	S. C. Smith,	Weekly,	1.50
Messenger Canadien,	S. C. Smith,	S. C. Smith,	Weekly,	1.00
HUNTINGDON.				
Canadian Gleaner,	Robert Sellar,	Robert Sellar,	Weekly,	1.50
INVERNESS.				
Megantic Argus,	Alexander D. Campbell,	W. E. Jones,	Weekly,	1.00
JOLIETTE.				
La Gazette de Joliette,	Fontaine & Martel,	Fontaine & Martel,	Semi-weekly,	2.00
MONTREAL.				
Canada Medical Journal,	Dawson Brothers,	John Lovell,	Monthly,	3.00
Canada Temperance Advocate,	John C. Becket,	John C. Becket,	Semi-monthly,	0.50
Canadian Band of Hope,	John C. Becket,	John C. Becket,	Monthly,	0.20
Canadian Illustrated News,	George E. Desbarats,	George E. Desbarats,	Weekly,	4.00
Canadian Messenger,	John Dougall & Son,	John Dougall & Son,	Semi-monthly,	0.32
Church Observer,	William Saiter,	T. & R. White,	Weekly,	2.00
Daily News,	John Lovell,	John Lovell,	Daily,	6.00
Evening Star,	Graham & Co.,	Graham & Co.,	Daily,	2.50
Gazette, (The),	T. & R. White,	T. & R. White,	Weekly,	6.00
Journal des Enfants,	Michel Fortin,	Michel Fortin,	Weekly,	1.00
La Minerve,	Duvernay Frère,	Duvernay Frère,	Semi-monthly,	0.90
L'Aurore,	L. E. Rivard,	L. E. Rivard,	Daily,	6.00
La Semaine Agricole,	Duvernay Frère,	Duvernay Frère,	Tri-weekly,	4.00
L'Echo de la France,	Louis Ricard,	T. & R. White,	Weekly,	2.00
L'Echo du Cabinet de Lecture } Paroissiale, } L'Opinion Publique,	Jean Thibodeau,	John Lovell,	Monthly,	2.00
Le Nouveau Monde,	G. E. Desbarats & Co.,	G. E. Desbarats,	Weekly,	2.50
Le Pays,	O. Laliberté, manager,	O. Laliberté,	Daily,	6.00
L'Ordre,	Louis Perrault & Co.,	Louis Perrault & Co.,	Tri-weekly,	4.00
Lower Canada Jurist,	John Lovell,	John Lovell,	Weekly,	1.50
Missionary Record,	John C. Becket,	John C. Becket,	Daily,	6.00
Montreal Hearthstone,	Churchill & Prentiss,	Churchill & Prentiss,	Tri-weekly,	4.00
Montreal Herald,	E. G. Penny, A. Wilson & J. Stewart,	Penny, Wilson & Co.,	Weekly,	2.00
Montreal Weekly Transcript,	John Lovell,	John Lovell,	Daily,	8.00
Montreal Witness,	John Dougall & Son,	John Dougall & Son,	Semi-weekly,	3.00
New Dominion Monthly,	John Dougall & Son,	John Dougall & Son,	Weekly,	1.50
Our Cheerful Friend,	Longmore & Wilson,	Longmore & Wilson,	Monthly,	1.00
Presbyterian,	Committee,	John Lovell,	Weekly,	0.50
True Witness and Catholic } Chronicle, } PORTAGE DU FORT.	George Edward Clerk,	John Gillies,	Monthly,	1.00
Pontiac Pioneer,	George E. White,	George E. White,	Weekly,	2.00
QUEBEC.				
Canadien, (Le),	Hon. François Evanturel,	Hon. François Evanturel,	Weekly,	1.00
Chronicle,	John J. Foote,	John J. Foote,	Tri-weekly,	4.00
Courrier du Canada,	Leger Brousseau,	Leger Brousseau,	Daily,	6.00
Journal de l'Instruction Publique,	Government of Quebec,	E. Senecal, Montreal,	Weekly,	2.00
Journal de Québec,	Augustin Côté,	Augustin Côté,	Tri-weekly,	4.00
Journal of Education,	Government of Quebec,	E. Senecal, Montreal,	Daily,	6.00
L'Evenement,	Hector Fabre,	Hector Fabre,	Monthly,	1.00
L'Independant,	B. Sauvageau,	B. Sauvageau,	Daily,	6.00
Official Gazette,	Provincial Government,	C. F. Langlois,	Tri-weekly,	4.00
Quebec Gazette,	Middleton & Dawson,	Middleton & Dawson,	Weekly,	4.00
Quebec Mercury,	George T. Cary,	George T. Cary,	Tri-weekly,	4.00
RICHMOND.				
Guardian,	W. E. Jones,	W. E. Jones,	Daily Evening,	6.00
RIMOUSKI.				
La Voix du Golfe,	P. G. St. Pierre,	P. G. St. Pierre,	Weekly,	1.50
ROCK ISLAND,				
Journal,	L. R. Robinson,	L. R. Robinson,	Semi-weekly,	3.00
			Weekly,	1.50

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF NEWSPAPERS, &c.—PROVINCE OF QUEBEC—Continued.

WHERE PUBLISHED, AND TITLE OF PAPER.	PROPRIETOR.	PRINTER.	ISSUED.	AN. SUB.
SHERBROOKE.				\$ cts.
Gazette,.....	Bradford & Morehouse,.....	Bradford & Morehouse,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
Pionnier,.....	Cabana & Bélanger,.....	Cabana & Bélanger,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
SOREL.				
Courrier de Sorel,.....	Charles Dorion,.....	Charles Dorion,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
Gazette de Sorel,.....	G. I. Barthe,.....	J. Chenevert,.....	Semi-weekly,.....	2.00
Revue Légale,.....	M. Mathieu,.....	J. V. Michaud,.....	Monthly,.....	4.00
Pilot,.....	G. I. Barthe,.....	J. Chenevert,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
STE. ANNE DE LA POCATIERE.				
Gazette des Campagnes,.....	Firmin H. Proulx,.....	Firmin H. Proulx,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
ST. HYACINTHE.				
Courrier de St. Hyacinthe,.....	Camille Lussier,.....	Camille Lussier,.....	Tri-weekly,.....	3.00
Farmers' Journal,.....	Camille Lussier,.....	Camille Lussier,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
Gazette de St. Hyacinthe,.....	Morison & Bernier,.....	Morison & Bernier,.....	Weekly,.....	0.50
Journal d'Agriculture,.....	Camille Lussier,.....	Camille Lussier,.....	Semi-weekly,.....	2.00
Weekly Review,.....	Morison & Bernier,.....	Morison & Bernier,.....	Weekly,.....	0.50
ST. JOHNS.				
Franco-Canadien,.....	F. G. Marchand, N.P., M.P.P.,.....	I. Bourguignon,.....	Semi-weekly,.....	2.00
News and Frontier Advocate,.....	C. R. Smith,.....	C. R. Smith,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
SWETSBURGH.				
District of Bedford Times,.....	H. Rose,.....	H. Rose,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
THREE RIVERS.				
Journal des Trois-Rivières,.....	Martel & McLeod,.....	Martel & McLeod,.....	Semi-weekly,.....	2.50
Le Constitutionnel,.....	Normand & Gérin,.....	L. A. Bergeron,.....	Tri-weekly,.....	3.00
Lumberman,.....	Normand & Gérin,.....	L. A. Bergeron,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
Trifluvium Trader,.....	Martel & McLeod,.....	Martel & McLeod,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
WATERLOO.				
Advertiser,.....	H. Rose,.....	H. Rose,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
WEST FARNHAM.				
Farnham Banner,.....	S. C. Smith,.....	S. C. Smith,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
L'Echo de Farnham,.....	S. C. Smith,.....	S. C. Smith,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00

Statement of Newspapers and Periodicals published in the Province of Quebec in 1871.

Daily.....	12	Semi-weekly.....	8	Semi-monthly.....	3
Tri-weekly.....	11	Weekly.....	51	Monthly.....	11

Total number of Newspapers and Periodicals published in the Province of Quebec in 1871. 96

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, PUBLISHED ON JANUARY 1, 1871.

PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA.

WHERE PUBLISHED, AND TITLE OF PAPER.	PROPRIETOR.	PRINTER.	ISSUED.	AN. SUB.
AMHERST.				\$ cts.
Gazette,.....	J. Albert Black,.....	J. Albert Black,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
ANTIGONISH.				
Casket,.....	Angus Boyd,.....	Angus Boyd,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
BRIDGETOWN.				
Free Press,.....	I. B. Gidney,.....	I. B. Gidney,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
BRIDGEWATER.				
Nova Scotia Farmer & Bridge- water Times,.....	Henry Fisher,.....	Henry Fisher,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
HALIFAX.				
Abstainer,.....	Patrick Monaghan,.....	Patrick Monaghan,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
Acadian Recorder,.....	Blackadar Brothers,.....	Blackadar Brothers,.....	Daily,.....	5.00
			Tri-weekly,.....	2.50
			Weekly,.....	2.00
British Colonist,.....	Alpin Grant,.....	Alpin Grant,.....	Tri-weekly,.....	2.50
			Weekly,.....	1.50
Christian Messenger,.....	Stephen Selden,.....	Stephen Selden,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
Church Chronicle,.....	C. B. Bullock,.....	Theophilus Chamberlain,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
Dalhousie College Gazette,.....	Students of Dalhousie College,.....	Wm. McNab,.....	Monthly,.....	0.50
Evening Express,.....	Compton & Co.,.....	Compton & Co.,.....	Tri-weekly,.....	2.50
Citizen,.....	E. N. Sharpe & Co.,.....	E. N. Sharpe & Co.,.....	Tri-weekly,.....	2.50
			Weekly,.....	1.50
Evening Reporter and Times,.....	Joseph C. Crosskill,.....	Joseph C. Crosskill,.....	Daily,.....	5.00
			Tri-weekly,.....	3.00
Home and Foreign Record of the Presbyterian Church,.....	James Barnes,.....	James Barnes,.....	Monthly,.....	0.50
Journal of Education,.....	Provincial Government,.....	H. W. Blackadar,.....	Monthly,.....	1.00
Monthly Record of the Church of Scotland,.....	Synod of the Church of Scotland,.....	James Barnes & Co.,.....	Monthly,.....	0.62
Morning Chronicle,.....	Charles Annand,.....	Charles Annand,.....	Daily,.....	5.00
			Tri-weekly,.....	2.50
			Weekly,.....	2.00
Nova Scotian Journal of Agri- culture,.....	Board of Agriculture,.....	A. & W. Mackinlay & Jas. Barnes,.....	Monthly,.....	0.50
Nova Scotian,.....	Charles Annand,.....	Charles Annand,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
Presbyterian Witness,.....	Wesleyan Methodists,.....	James Barnes,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
Provincial Wesleyan News,.....		James Barnes,.....	Weekly,.....	3.00
Royal Gazette,.....		H. W. Blackadar,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF NEWSPAPERS, &c.—PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA—Continued.

WHERE PUBLISHED, AND TITLE OF PAPER.	PROPRIETOR.	PRINTER.	ISSUED.	AN. SUB.
KENTVILLE. Star,.....	James A. Halliday,.....	James A. Halliday,.....	Weekly,.....	\$ cts. 1.25
LIVERPOOL. Advertiser,.....	S. W. Bryden,.....	S. W. Bryden,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
NEW GLASGOW. Eastern Chronicle,.....	Robert McConnell,.....	Robert McConnell,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
PICTOU. Colonial Standard,.....	S. H. Holmes,.....	S. H. Holmes,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
SYDNEY, C.B. Cape Breton News,.....	James P. Ward,.....	James P. Ward,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
WINDSOR. Mail,.....	M. A. Buckley,.....	M. A. Buckley,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
FARMOUTH. Herald,.....	Alexander Lawson,.....	Alexander Lawson,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
Tribune,.....	R. Huntington,.....	R. Huntington,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00

Statement of Newspapers and Periodicals published in the Province of Nova Scotia in 1871.

Daily,.....	3	Tri-weekly,.....	6	Weekly,.....	23	Monthly,.....	5
Total number of Newspapers and Periodicals published in the Province of Nova Scotia in 1871.							37

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, PUBLISHED ON JANUARY 1, 1871.

PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

WHERE PUBLISHED, AND TITLE OF PAPER.	PROPRIETOR.	PRINTER.	ISSUED.	AN. SUB.
CHATHAM. Gleaner,.....	J. J. Pearce,.....	J. J. Pearce,.....	Weekly,.....	\$ cts. 2.00
FREDERICTON. Colonial Farmer,.....	Lugrin & Son,.....	Lugrin & Son,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
Express,.....	Lugrin & Son,.....	Lugrin & Son,.....	Semi-weekly,.....	3.00
Head Quarters,.....	John Graham,.....	John Graham,.....	Weekly,.....	2.50
New Brunswick Reporter,.....	Thomas H. Hogg,.....	Thomas H. Hogg,.....	Weekly,.....	2.50
Royal Gazette,.....	Thomas H. Hogg,.....	G. E. Fenety,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
MONCTON. Times,.....	H. T. Stevens,.....	H. T. Stevens,.....	Weekly,.....	1.25
NEWCASTLE. Union Advocate,.....	W. & J. Anslow,.....	W. & J. Anslow,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
PETITCODIAC. Pancuremata,.....	Petitcodiac Publishing Co.,.....	Petitcodiac Publishing Co.,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
SACKVILLE. Borderer,.....	J. Alonzo Bowes,.....	J. Alonzo Bowes,.....	Weekly,.....	1.25
Chignecto Post,.....	W. C. Milner & Co.,.....	W. C. Milner & Co.,.....	Weekly,.....	1.25
SHERIDIAN. Le Moniteur Acadien,.....	F. X. N. Norbert Lussier & Co.,.....	F. X. N. Norbert Lussier & Co.,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
ST. ANDREWS. Standard,.....	A. W. Smith,.....	A. W. Smith,.....	Weekly,.....	2.50
ST. JOHN. Advertiser,.....	Gordon Livingston,.....	H. Chubb & Co.,.....	Monthly,.....	Gratis
Christian Visitor,.....	Rev. I. E. Bill,.....	Barnes & Co.,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
Church Witness and Monitor,.....	J. & A. McMillan,.....	J. & A. McMillan,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
Daily Evening Globe,.....	Ellis & Armstrong,.....	Ellis & Armstrong,.....	Daily,.....	5.00
Daily Telegraph and Morning } Journal,.....	John Livingston,.....	John Livingston,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
Masonic Mirror,.....	Robert Parkin,.....	Robert Parkin,.....	Monthly,.....	0.50
Morning Freeman,.....	T. W. Anglin, M.P.,.....	T. W. Anglin, M.P.,.....	Tri-weekly,.....	2.50
Morning News,.....	Willis & Davis,.....	Willis & Davis,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
New Dominion and True Hu- } morist,.....	George W. Day,.....	George W. Day,.....	Weekly,.....	1.00
Presbyterian Advocate,.....	John Livingston,.....	John Livingston,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
Religious Intelligencer,.....	Rev. J. McLeod,.....	Barnes & Co.,.....	Weekly,.....	2.00
Stewart's Literary Magazine,.....	George Stewart, jun.,.....	H. Chubb & Co.,.....	Quarterly,.....	1.00
ST. STEPHEN. St. Croix Courier,.....	David Main,.....	David Main,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
Times,.....	S. G. Ames,.....	S. G. Ames,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50
WOODS LOCK. British Templar,.....	Grand Lodge B. T.,.....	James Watts,.....	Monthly,.....	0.50
Carleton Sentinel,.....	James Watts,.....	James Watts,.....	Weekly,.....	1.50

Statement of Newspapers and Periodicals published in the Province of New Brunswick in 1871.

Daily,.....	3	Semi-weekly,.....	1	Monthly,.....	3
Tri-weekly,.....	2	Weekly,.....	24	Quarterly,.....	1

Total number of Newspapers and Periodicals published in the Province of New Brunswick, in 1871..... 34

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, PUBLISHED ON JANUARY 1, 1871.

PROVINCE OF NEWFOUNDLAND.

WHERE PUBLISHED, AND TITLE OF PAPER.	PROPRIETOR.	PRINTER.	ISSUED.	AN. SUB.
HARBOR GRACE. Standard,.....	Robert Thomas Squarey,.....	Robert Thomas Squarey,.....	Weekly	\$ cts 4. 0
ST. JOHN'S. Commercial Journal,.....	Thomas R. Smith,.....	A. W. Crocker,.....	Semi-monthly,...	2. 50
Courier,.....	Joseph Woods,.....	Joseph Woods,.....	Semi-weekly,...	4. 00
Express,.....	James Seaton,.....	James Seaton,.....	Weekly,.....	2. 00
Morning Chronicle,.....	Thomas R. Smith,.....	A. W. Crocker,.....	{ Daily,.....	5. 00
Newfoundlander,.....	Hon. Edward Dalton Shea,.....	Hon. Edward Dalton Shea,.....	{ Semi-weekly,...	2. 50
News,.....	Robert Winton,.....	Robert Winton,.....	Tri-weekly,.....	4. 20
Patriot and Terra Nova Herald,.....	R. J. Parsons, M.P.P.,.....	R. J. Parsons, M.P.P.,.....	Weekly,.....	5. 00
Public Ledger,.....	Trustees Estate late E. B. Winton,.....	F. W. Bowden,.....	Tri-weekly,.....	4. 00
Royal Gazette and Newfound- land Advertiser,.....	J. C. Withers,.....	J. C. Withers,.....	Weekly,.....	6. 00
Telegraph,.....	John Thomas Burton,.....	John Thomas Burton,.....	Weekly,.....	4. 20
Temperance Journal,.....	Sons of Temperance, E. Brace, agent,.....	Thomas Devereaux,.....	Semi-monthly,...	2. 50
Times and General Commercial Gazette,.....	John Williams McCoubrey,.....	John Williams McCoubrey,.....	Semi-weekly,...	1. 20

Statement of Newspapers and Periodicals published in the Province of Newfoundland in 1871.

Daily,.....	1	Semi-weekly,.....	5	Semi-monthly,.....	2
Tri-weekly,.....	2	Weekly,.....	5		
Total number of Newspapers and Periodicals published in the Province of Newfoundland in 1871.....					15

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, PUBLISHED ON JANUARY 1, 1871.

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

WHERE PUBLISHED, AND TITLE OF PAPER.	PROPRIETOR.	PRINTER.	ISSUED.	AN. SUB.
CHARLOTTETOWN. Examiner,.....	F. W. Hughes, manager,.....	F. W. Hughes, manager,.....	Weekly,.....	\$ cts 2. 00
Herald,.....	Reilly & Co.,.....	Reilly & Co.,.....	Weekly,.....	2. 00
Island Argus,.....	J. H. Fletcher,.....	J. H. Fletcher,.....	Weekly,.....	1. 75
Islander,.....	John Ings,.....	John Ings,.....	Weekly,.....	2. 00
Patriot,.....	David Laird,.....	David Laird,.....	Semi-weekly,...	2. 50
Presbyterian,.....	Presbytery Committee,.....	David Laird,.....	Semi-monthly,...	1. 00
Royal Gazette,.....	John Ings,.....	John Ings,.....	Weekly,.....	1. 00
GEORGETOWN. Eastern Advocate,.....	Gordon, Sanderson & Co.....	John Ross,.....	Weekly	1. 25
SUMMERSIDE. Journal,.....	Bertram & Strong,.....	Bertram & Strong,.....	Weekly,.....	1. 00
Progress,.....	R. T. Holman,.....	William Walsh,.....	Weekly,.....	1. 00

Statement of Newspapers and Periodicals published in the Province of Prince Edward Island in 1871.

Semi-weekly,.....	1	Weekly,.....	8	Semi-monthly,.....	1
Total number of Newspapers and Periodicals published in the Province of Prince Edward Island in 1871.....					10

RECAPITULATION.

Total number of Newspapers and Periodicals published in the six Provinces in 1871.....	447
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IN PRESS:

LOVELL'S GAZETTEER

OF

British North America,

TO CONTAIN

Descriptions of every City, Town, Village, &c., in the Dominion of Canada, Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island.