

# GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

**ABERDEEN.**—A Royal Burgh and Seaport, County of Aberdeen, Scotland, situated at the mouth of the River Don. It has extensive manufactories of flax, cotton, wool and paper, a very large establishment for preparing granite stone for all sorts of useful and ornamental work, and several manufactories of locomotive engines, as well as a considerable amount of shipbuilding. There is a regular communication by steam between Aberdeen and London, Leith, Inverness, &c. The vessels employed on these stations are all of the finest description, and are the property of joint-stock companies in the City. Aberdeen, besides its Colleges, has numerous benevolent and charitable institutions, including Gordon's hospital for the education of the sons of decayed burghesses, and the Royal infirmary. Distant from Edinburgh 130 miles. Population about 65,000.

**ABERDEEN HERALD, (THE)** weekly, annual subscription 20s. sterling, Finlayson & Co., proprietors, Queen st.

**ABERDEEN JOURNAL, (THE)** weekly, annual subscription 20s. sterling, D. Chalmers & Son, proprietors, Adelphi court, Union st.

**DONALDSON, ROSE & Co.,** ship owners, York st.

**CONNON, RICHARD, & Co.,** ship and insurance brokers, general commission merchants, and agent for Canada emigrant ships, Marischal st.

**INGLIS, ALEXANDER,** ship chandlery and emigrant stores, 28 Regent quay.

**MUIR, JOHN,** shipping agent, and agent for the Grand Trunk Railway of Canada, 59 Marischal st.

**BELFAST.**—A Seaport Town in the County of Antrim. It is the chief seat of the linen trade, which has enabled it to make more rapid progress in wealth and population than any other town in Ireland. Besides the large quantities of flax cultivated in the surrounding country, the large demand for the finer qualities of linen here manufactured necessitates a considerable annual importation of the former article from foreign countries. Steamers ply regularly between Belfast, London, Liverpool, Glasgow, Dublin, and other principal ports. Distant from Dublin 88 miles. Population about 120,000.

**BANNER OF ULSTER, (THE)** tri-weekly, annual subscription 45s. stg., McCormick & Dunlop, proprietors, 5 Donegal st.

**BELL, RICHARD & JACOB, & Co.,** flax spinners, linen and damask manufacturers, bleachers and general merchants, 13 Donegal st.

**RITCHIE, FRANCIS, & SONS,** agricultural chemists and felt manufacturers.

**BIRMINGHAM.**—One of the greatest manufacturing Towns in England, situated in the County of Warwick. It is chiefly celebrated for its manufactures of hardware and steel pens, for immense quantities of imitation jewellery and similar goods, composed of what is called "Birmingham gold," and for polished steel, of excellent workmanship, and completed at prices so low as never fails to excite the astonishment of strangers. Besides the home market that exists for this description of goods, they are largely exported to all parts of the world. Birmingham stands nearly in the centre of England, and has therefore numerous Railway connections, for which there has lately been erected one of the most magnificent stations in the kingdom. Distant from London 112 miles, and from Liverpool 90 miles. Population about 225,000.

**BLEWS, WILLIAM, & SONS,** merchants and manufacturers, Bartholomew st.

**CHANCE, WILLIAM, & Co.,** hardware merchants; Benj. Thompson, agent, 18 St. Peter st. Montreal.

**EDELSTEN & WILLIAMS,** (late D. F. Tayler & Co.), patent solid headed pin manufacturers, by special appointment, to Her Most Excellent Majesty, Queen Victoria, Newhall works, George st.

**GILLOTT, JOSEPH,** patent steel pen and penholder manufacturer, Victoria Pen works, Graham st.

**GODDARD, SAMUEL A.,** merchant and general manufacturer, Newhall st.

**GODDARD, W. HENRY, M.A.,** agent for Croskey & Co's. lines of steamers from Southampton to Spain, Brazils, and New York, Newhall st.

**HEELY, JAMES, & SONS,** manufacturers of steel snuffers, cork screws, chains, keys, key rings, and fancy steel toys in general, Mount.

**HINKS, WELLS & Co.,** steel pen manufacturers, and patentees of the patent amalgam and quill spring pens and patent discharging penholders, Buckingham st.

**LINGARD, EDMUND A.,** manufacturer of coffin furniture of every description, nails, malleable tacks, slating and hob nails, presses, stamps, lathes, jewellery, rolls, dies, and all kinds of machinery, tokens, insurance plates, &c., Snowhill works.

**LLOYD, GEORGE B., jr.,** manufacturer of patent lap-welded iron boiler tubes, iron gas tubes and fittings, Gas st.

**LLOYD, W. R.,** general commission merchant for the purchase and sale of metals, foreign and colonial produce, &c., Neapolitan and Sicilian vice consulate, shipping and insurance agent, agent to the British and Foreign Copper Co., and importer of foreign spelter, sheet zinc, nickel, bismuth, tin, tin plates, &c., 7 Newhall st.

**MITCHELL, WILLIAM,** steel pen and penholder manufacturer, Washington works, London warehouse 74 Cannon st. west, late A. 7 Falcon sq.

**PHIPSON, THOMAS, & SON,** patent solid headed pin and general needle and fish hook manufacturers; wholesale button warehouse, 91 and 92 Mott st. St. George's.

**REYNOLDS, G. W., & Co.,** manufacturers of stays, corsets, bodices, crinoline and other petticoats, children's hoods, cloaks, pelisses, garden bonnets, hats, &c., 29 Broad st., and under the firm of G. Cooke & Co., at branch manufactories, Athlone and Dublin.

**SCHOLEFIELD, JOSHUA, & SONS,** hardware merchants, Minories.

**SCHOLEFIELD, WILLIAM, M.P.,** Minories.

**STURGES, RICHARD FORD,** patentee and manufacturer of Britannia metal, British plate and electroplated tea and coffee sets, dinner services, spoons, forks, &c., Broad st., and 120 Salisbury sq. London.

**VAN WART, SON & Co.,** merchants, Summer row.

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Birmingham, October, 1857.

**BRADFORD.**—A flourishing manufacturing Town, in the West Riding of the County of York, England. It is pleasantly situated at the junction of three beautiful and extensive valleys, and is almost entirely built of freestone. The staple manufactures of the town are worsted stuffs, alpaca, mohair, and cotton and silk fabrics. The admirable position of the town in respect to railways is of much advantage to its prosperity. Distant from Manchester 29 miles. Population about 35,000.

BANKART, BEATTIE & Co., stuff merchants.  
BOTTOMLEY, M., JR., & Co., stuff manufacturers and merchants.  
BRAYSHAY, WILLIAM, & Co., stuff manufacturers and merchants, and at 22 Milk st. London.  
CRAVEN & HARROP, spinners, manufacturers and merchants.  
GATH, WILLIAM, & Co., stuff manufacturers, and 12 Goldsmith st. London.  
GILLIES, GARNETT & Co., stuff merchants.  
GODWIN, JOHN V., stuff merchant, Peel place.  
HENRY, A. & S., & Co., merchants, and at Market st. Huddersfield.

McLAURIN, A. S., & Co., stuff merchants and manufacturers, and at 10 Goldsmith st. London.  
MILLIGAN, FORBES & Co., stuff merchants, and at Mosley st. Manchester, and 140 Cheapside, London.  
MILLIGAN, JOHN, SON & Co., stuff merchants, and at 38 Newgate st. London.  
RENNIE, TETLEY & Co., stuff and blanket merchants.  
RUSSELL, DOUGLASS & Co., stuff merchants and manufacturers.  
YORKSHIRE BANKING CO., head office, Leeds; draw on Williams, Deacon & Co., bankers, London.

**DUBLIN.**—The Capital of Ireland, in the County of Dublin, and situated on the River Liffey, close to its entrance into Dublin Bay. It is the centre of all the political, ecclesiastical, legal, educational, fiscal, commercial, and military institutions of Ireland. The Liffey divides the town into two nearly equal parts, intersecting it from west to east, and is embanked with granite. lined on both sides with spacious quays, and spanned by nine bridges, seven of stone and two of iron. The City is surrounded by a highway, called the Circular Road, 9 miles in extent, which may be considered its entire circumference. In the centre of the south half of the city is the Castle—an edifice, of different ages, built on an elevated site, and containing an arsenal, armory, the Government offices, and the State apartments of the Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. The modern part of the city is well built, but the other part, lying south of the river, is composed of narrow streets, lined by mean houses. Dublin is decorated with several historical statues. Its University, chartered in 1591, is situated in Trinity College, and possesses a library of 150,000 volumes. The principal exports are linen, cattle, corn, meal, flour, provisions, sheep, hogs, woollen and cotton manufactures, hides, and eggs; imports, colonial produce, tea, timber and wine. The Bay of Dublin is noble and picturesque, and is esteemed one of the finest in the United Kingdom. It is about 7 miles in breadth at its entrance between Howth Head on the north and Kingston on the south, with a lighthouse. The harbor, formerly a very indifferent one, has been lately so much improved that vessels of large burden may now unload at the quays. The Docks connected with the Custom House, on the north side, cover an area of 8 acres, have 16 feet depth of water, and 1,200 yards of quay, with ample stores, and are capable of accommodating 40,000 tons of shipping. The docks on the south side afford commodious wharfrage for upwards of 100 sail. Steam packets ply regularly to Holyhead and Liverpool, London, Bristol, Cork, Glasgow, &c.; and by the Grand and Royal Canals, connecting the Liffey with the Shannon, supplies are carried to the interior, and grain, potatoes, &c., brought to the

DUBLIN, (Continued.)

capital. It is about 135 miles west of Liverpool, and distant from Quebec about 2,435 miles, from Montreal about 2,605 miles and from Toronto about 2,938 miles. The population of Dublin, in 1851, was 254,850.

BRITISH AND IRISH MAGNETIC TELEGRAPH COMPANY, 33 College green.  
 CANADA DIRECTORY, for 1857-58, price 25s., John Lovell, publisher, Montreal; Samuel N. Oldham, Irish Ecclesiastical Gazette office, agent, 7 Grafton st.  
 CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, Commercial buildings.  
 COOK, CHARLES, 41 Westmoreland st.  
 COOK, GEORGE, & Co., manufacturers of stays, corsets, bodies, petticoats, &c., and at Athlone and Birmingham.  
 O'NEILL, DUGGAN & Co., manufacturers of miscellaneous stationery, account books, envelopes, &c., and wholesale dealers in paper, 55 William st.

DUNPHY, J. J., British and foreign merchant, bottler and exporter of Dublin stout, English and Scotch ales, and Irish and Scotch malt whiskey; agents for Canada, Ryan, Brothers & Co., Montreal and Quebec.  
 FRY, WILLIAM, & Co., wholesale and retail house furnishers in all its branches, including curtain materials, cornices, cabinet work, carpets, &c., Irish poplins for ladies' dresses, and all descriptions of carriage laces, cloths, hair, &c., 31 Westmoreland st., factory 12 St. Kevin st.  
 IRISH ECCLESIASTICAL GAZETTE OFFICE, Madden & Oldham, proprietors, 7 Grafton st.  
 ROE, HENRY, & SONS, distillers, Thomas st.

**DUNDEE.**—A Royal Burgh in the County of Forfar, Scotland, situated on the Estuary of the Tay. It is the chief seat of the Scotch linen manufacture. The amount of tonnage belonging to the port is over 60,000, the vessels being principally employed in the importation of flax and hemp from the Baltic, Archangel, &c.; besides which a large quantity of jute is brought from London and Liverpool, either coastwise or by railway. The importation of textile materials amounts on an average to considerably over 22,000 tons. These, being first converted into yarns, are manufactured, either by hand or power-loom, into the various fabrics for which this enterprising port is famous. The average annual exportation of canvases, sheetings, bagging, &c., amounts to 362,000 pieces, besides that required for home consumption. The principal markets for these goods are North and South America, East and West Indies, Australia, &c. Canada receives a large share, though the importation is only partially direct, a great portion being bought in New York and thence transmitted to Western Canada. Besides the manufactures above alluded to, Dundee contains large and important works in almost every branch of industry: foundries, engine and machine shops, and other similar establishments abound, while it has been long celebrated for the manufacture of gloves, &c. The extensive and elegant docks are the admiration of strangers, and the crowded and busy streets evidently show that a large amount of trade is being carried on; and the tourist will find much to occupy his attention in localities connected with Scottish history. Distant from Edinburgh 49 miles, and from Glasgow 62 miles. Population about 90,000.

CANADA DIRECTORY, John Lovell, publisher, Montreal, C. D. Chalmers, agent, 10 Castle st.  
 CHALMERS, C. D., bookseller and stationer; also Canadian commission agent, and agent for the Canada Directory, 10 Castle st.  
 DON, BROTHERS & Co., linen merchants and manufacturers of Canada bagging, patent canvases, brown sheetings, &c., 10 Bains sq. and at Forfar.  
 FAIRWEATHER, JAMES, general linen merchant and manufacturer, 33 Meadowside.  
 GRIERSON, RUSSELL & Co., Irish and Scotch linen merchants, 29 Cowgate.

HALKET & ADAM, sacking manufacturers, sail-makers, and rope and twine spinners, 25 Dock st.  
 KEILLER, JAMES, & SON, wholesale manufacturers of confectionery, marmalade and preserves, for home use and exportation, 2 Castle st.  
 MURDOCH, JOHN, & SON, founders of plumbers' and gasfitters' brass work, 37 Nethergate.  
 THOMPSON, DAVID, manufacturer of Cocoa and fancy matings, carpetings, hearth rugs, stripe bedding, sacking, sacks, &c.  
 WALLACE, WILLIAM, & Co., linen merchants, 16 Trades lane.

**EDINBURGH.**—The Metropolis of Scotland, situated contiguously to the ancient Town of Leith and the Frith of Forth. Glass painting and staining is executed with much success, and, although the manufactures are not generally extensive, yet Edinburgh is the head quarters of the book trade in Scotland; and as a literary mart it is the second town in the United Kingdom, being in this respect excelled only by London. It is remarkable for the number and magnificence of its hospitals, charitable institutions, and public monuments. These, combined with the general excellence and elegance of the buildings, the striking and romantic appearance of the City itself and the picturesque scenery around it, makes it a place of generally acknowledged beauty; whilst its past history is one of important interest. Distant from Glasgow 42 miles, and from London 333 miles. Population about 158,000.

BLACK, ADAM & CHARLES, publishers of Sir Walter Scott's works, Encyclopedia Britannica, General Atlas of the World, North American Atlas, &c., North bridge.  
 BRITISH LINEN COMPANY'S BANK.  
 CHAMBERS, W. & R., printers and publishers, 339 High st.  
 CHRISTIAN TREASURY, monthly parts 5d., stamped for post 6d., Johnstone, Hunter & Co., publishers, 4 Melbourne place.  
 COLONIAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY, D. Cluny Gregor, secretary, head office, 5 George st.; James G. Dickson, manager, St. James st. Montreal.  
 COMMERCIAL BANK OF SCOTLAND, Alexander Kincaid Mackenzie, manager, James Reid, secretary, 14 George st.; agents, the Commercial Bank of Canada and Branches.  
 COWAN & Co., paper makers, envelope manufacturers, general stationers and Bible publishers, 17 Princes st.

EDINBURGH LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY, G. L. Finlay, manager, William Dickson, secretary, 22 George st.  
 FULLARTON, A., & Co., publishers and booksellers, Stead's place, and at 106 Newgate st. London, and at 196 Great Brunswick st. Dublin.  
 JOHNSTON, W. & A. K., geographers, engravers and printers to the Queen, publishers of educational works, lithographers and stationers, 4 St. Andrew sq.  
 JOHNSTONE, HUNTER & Co., publishers of Christian Treasury, 4 Melbourne place.  
 LIFE ASSOCIATION OF SCOTLAND, John Fraser, manager, 2 Hanover st.  
 NATIONAL BANK OF SCOTLAND, William James Duncan, manager; Thomas Anderson, secretary, St. Andrew sq.; agents, the Bank of British North America and Branches, and Messrs. Brown, Shipley & Co., Liverpool.  
 OLIVER & BOYD, publishers and printers, Tweeddale court, High st.

STEVENSON, R. H., American and general emigration agent, 8 South St. Andrew st.

The "CHRISTIAN TREASURY" is Published in Weekly Numbers, Price 1d., and in Monthly Parts, Price 5d., Stamped for Post, Price 6d.

## THE CHRISTIAN TREASURY,

(EDITED BY THE REV. ANDREW CAMERON, EDINBURGH.)

Is well known to many as a Family Periodical for Sabbath reading. Connected with no single denomination it is devoted to the common interests of the various branches of the Church of Christ. It contains, in every Part, Practical and Devotional Papers, Biographical and Historical Notices, Narratives and Sketches illustrative of Christian principle and duty, Papers for Parents (especially *Mothers*), for Masters and Servants, for Young Men, and abundant Fragments for the Children. The great object being to combine pleasant variety with solidity, the articles are all short, and the majority of them are in the *narrative* form. Its circulation already numbers

UPWARDS OF 22,000 COPIES MONTHLY,

and is steadily increasing—its subscribers being drawn from all ranks and classes of society. Your attention is respectfully requested to its claims on your support, and to the following warm recommendations of it, given by men whose praise is in all the Churches:—

### Recommendations.

From Rev. Thomas Hartwell Horne, B. D., Prebendary of St. Paul's, London.

I congratulate you on the gradually increasing circulation of *The Christian Treasury*. It is, indeed, a "treasury of Christian instruction," expressed in clear, earnest, and affectionate language intelligible by all, and eminently adapted, with the Divine blessing, to interest and edify all classes of its readers. I shall be happy to recommend it wherever I can.

From Canon Stowell.

I can safely and would strongly recommend it for circulation.

From Rev. W. B. Mackenzie, Holloway, London.

I have been for several years a subscriber, a diligent reader, and cordial approver of your vigorous, interesting and spiritually instructive *Christian Treasury*, and often strongly recommend it to others. No periodical is more welcome, perhaps I might add, more profitably read by all the members of my own family than this.

From Rev. J. C. Ryle, Helmingham Rectory, Suffolk.

I have the highest opinion of your valuable periodical, the *Christian Treasury*, and should rejoice to see its circulation largely increased.

The Editor has been most successful in proving that there is common ground on which evangelical Christians can meet, and that of no limited extent; and that there are many subjects in which they can feel a common interest, and these, too, of the highest importance.

Indeed, I look on the *Christian Treasury* as one of the best practical answers to the old Romish assertion, that we Protestants are hopelessly divided. It demonstrates that, although on non-essential points each denomination holds its own, there is still a centre of unity for all true believers, and that they can agree in loving their common Head, and the great truths and doctrines which are necessary to salvation.

From Rev. Dr. Duff, Calcutta.

Catholic without latitudinarianism, doctrinal without antinomianism, practical without legalism, devout without mysticism, weighty and solid without dulness, intensely earnest without fanaticism, soundly scholarlike without pedantry, endlessly varied without degenerating into frivolities—the *Christian Treasury*, which I regularly received in Calcutta, was always regarded by me as the perfect model of a religious weekly periodical for the Christian family. What a blessing were it to find admission into every Anglican family throughout the world!

From Rev. Horatius Bonar, D. D., Kelso.

The *Christian Treasury* has secured for itself a good name, not only in Scotland but in other lands. This it owes to the excellent way in which it has been conducted from the beginning. In respect both of matter and tone, it is entitled to rank high among our religious periodicals. Indeed I know not any one so thoroughly pervaded with spirituality, yet at the same time so striking and attractive. It is just the work for *district circulation*. Ministers or visitors of the poor could not light upon a more suitable or useful messenger. It claims a wide circulation; and in thus sowing seed for eternity, it may surely reckon upon the prayers of the Churches, that the reaping may be as wide as the sowing.

From Rev. Dr. Guthrie, Edinburgh.

I have regularly received the *Christian Treasury* since its commencement. I consider it out of sight the best publication of the kind, and I set so high a value upon it, as a most profitable periodical for a family, that I would consider its abandonment a domestic loss. It is conducted with perfect skill and perfect catholicism, presenting every week an endless variety of things new and old, of the most devout, practical, and interesting description. I have no hesitation in applying to this periodical an expression which I have sometimes seen very loosely used, and saying, that no family should be without it. My only objection to it is in fact its highest recommendation—it is so entertaining as well as edifying, that there is likely to be strife bred sometimes about who shall have the first reading.

From Rev. Robert S. Candlish, D. D., Edinburgh.

Having referred to the *Christian Treasury*, I may say that, in my opinion, it stands alone among publications of its class. Large as its circulation is, it ought to be increased tenfold. I read it myself every Sabbath morning; and as a periodical for Sabbath reading I deem it above all price.—*Extract from Speech, January 21, 1857.*

Extract Letter from Mr. Duncan Matheson, Soldiers' Missionary.

When in the Crimea, I found the *Christian Treasury* the most acceptable of all periodicals, and the one most sought after.

Upwards of a thousand Clergymen of various evangelical denominations have given their concurrence with the following

General recommendation.

"We have much pleasure in expressing our acquiescence in the opinion already given by many respected brethren with regard to the character and merits of the *Christian Treasury*. We deem it a publication admirably suited for personal and family perusal, and cordially recommend it to the attention of the Members of our Congregations, as a medium of interesting and instructive reading."

EDINBURGH: JOHNSTONE, HUNTER & Co., Publishers, 4 Melbourne Place.

Edinburgh, October, 1857.

**GLASGOW.**—The principal commercial City in Scotland, situated on a gentle declivity sloping towards the banks of the Clyde, in the County of Lanark. Three large stone and two handsome suspension bridges connect the city proper with the ancient suburb of Gorbals on the left bank. Glasgow has many public buildings of great architectural merit; many of the streets are handsome and spacious; and the new crescents and squares present as beautiful specimens of modern domestic architecture as can be seen. The University is in the Elizabethan style, and dates about the middle of the 17th century. The Cathedral of St. Mungo, a fine old Gothic building, founded in 1136, has a crypt unequalled by any in the kingdom. The Hunterian Museum, the new County buildings, and the Tontine Exchange, are worthy of much attention; but the most magnificent of the public buildings is the Royal Exchange, in the Corinthian style, surmounted by a handsome circular clock tower having a lofty octostyle portico, three columns in depth, and adorned on the sides by engaged columns, giving the whole building a singularly noble appearance. The Glasgow Gallery of Art and Corporation Hall, purchased from the executors of the late Archibald McLellan, Esq., at an expense of £40,000, constitutes one of the finest suite of rooms and picture galleries in the kingdom. Glasgow has 96 miles of well-paved streets, lighted by 8,000 gas lamps. The total annual quantity of gas used in the city is nearly 450,000,000 cubic feet, and of water 12,000,000 gallons per diem. Within the last three years, Glasgow has acquired the noble parks and pleasure grounds of Woodside, on the banks of the River Kelvin, which have now become the most fashionable resort of the city. The grounds have been beautifully laid out and decorated from designs by Sir Joseph Paxton, while the summit is surrounded by a quadrangle of beautiful terraces, affording a splendid panoramic view of the far-famed Kelvin Grove and the Vale of Clyde. The Green of Glasgow is a large and beautiful park, comprising 140 acres of smooth, verdant lawn, adorned with rows of noble trees; and the Necropolis, with its terraces of monuments rising one above the other, has a striking appearance, and will compare favorably with the celebrated Père la Chaise. The staple manufactures of Glasgow are cotton, woollen, and silk goods, and iron, with their endless varieties of name, form and purpose; also glass and stoneware. In 1849, 475,000 tons of pig iron were produced and manufactured into land and marine engines, railway wheels, axles, rails, presses, mills, anchors, and innumerable other articles. Glasgow has large potteries, tobacco-pipe manufactories and distilleries. In 1852, over a million of pipes were being manufactured weekly. In the art of embroidering muslins, Glasgow now stands pre-eminent, and in this class of labor her enterprising citizens employ a vast portion of the population, not only of their own country, but also that of Ireland. The annual consumption of coal in this city is calculated at two million tons, which, besides a large quantity exported, is principally derived from large coal pits in the neighbourhood. The harbor below Glasgow bridge is usually crowded with vessels from all parts of the world. The quays lining each side of the river are 10,873 feet in extent, furnished with long ranges of sheds, and capable of accommodating vessels of 1,000 tons burthen. The aggregate tonnage of vessels entering and sailing from this port is over 1,200,000 tons per annum. Besides being the seat of a great amount of trade arising from its native manufactures, Glasgow is a general mart for all the manufactures of Scotland, and most of those of the North of Ireland. It has an extensive foreign and coasting trade, for the accommodation of which, there are numerous and spacious bonded warehouses and granaries, the former in the vicinity of the quays. Distant from Edinburgh 43 miles, from Quebec about 2,770 miles, from Montreal about 2,940 miles, and from Toronto 3,273 miles. Population in 1851, 329,097.

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Griffin, R., & Co., West Nile st., Joseph Leeming, agent, Montreal..... 1321	<b>Copy Books.</b>
<b>Braces and Belts.</b>	Collins, William, South Hanover st., Joseph Leeming, agent, Montreal..... 1320
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**Fancy Stationery.**

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**Forwarding Agents.**

Arthur, Alexander, & Co., Virginia st..... 1321

**Grand Trunk Railway of Canada.**

Arthur, Alexander, & Co., agents, Virginia st..... 1321

**Gas Fittings.**

Johnston, William, 49 Mitchell st..... 1322

**Lamp Materials.**

Johnston, William, 49 Mitchell st..... 1322

**Magic Lanterns, &c.**

Griffin, R., & Co., West Nile st., Joseph Leeming, agent,  
Montreal..... 1321

**Mathematical Instruments.**

Griffin, R., & Co., West Nile st., Joseph Leeming, agent,  
Montreal..... 1321

**Philosophical Apparatus.**

Griffin, R., & Co., West Nile st., Joseph Leeming, agent,  
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**Plumbers' Materials.**

Johnston, William, 49 Mitchell st..... 1322

**Scotch Bonnets and Caps.**

Wilson & Matheson, 54, 58 and 60 Candleriggs st..... 1323

**Sheet Lead and Pipes.**

Johnston, William, 49 Mitchell st..... 1322

**Shoes, in Leather, Carpet and Web.**

Wilson & Matheson, 54, 58 and 60 Candleriggs st..... 1323

**Steel Engravings and Oil Paintings.**

Griffin, R., & Co., West Nile st., Joseph Leeming, agent,  
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**Tubes and Metals.**

Johnston, William, 49 Mitchell st..... 1322

**Umbrellas and Parasols.**

Wilson & Matheson, 54, 58 and 60 Candleriggs st..... 1323

**Warehousemen.**

Wilson & Matheson, 54, 58 and 60 Candleriggs st..... 1323

ADAM & WRIGHT, merchants, 114 Trongate.

ALEXANDER, FERGUSSON & Co., sheet lead and lead pipe manufacturers, and dealers in plumbers' and gasfitters' materials, 48 McAlpine st.

ALLAN, ALEXANDER, Jr., ham curer and provision merchant, Bazaar buildings, 72 Candleriggs st.

ALLAN, JAMES, Sen., iron and brass founder and manufacturing ironmonger, Blythwood buildings, 85 Bothwell st.; manufactory, Elmbank foundry, Kent road, North st.; lamp warehouse, 2 Parker st. Church st. Liverpool; wholesale depot, Rutland wharf, 4 Upper Thames st. London

ALLAN, JAMES & ALEXANDER, ship agents and commission merchants, and agents for the Montreal Ocean Steamship Company, 54 St. Enoch sq.

ANDERSON & Co., wholesale warehousemen, manufacturers and printers, 51 Miller st.

ANDERSON, DAVID & JOHN, manufacturers of gingham and fancy dresses, 153 Ingram st.

ARTHUR, ALEXANDER, & Co., forwarding agents and commission merchants, agents for the Grand Trunk Railway Company of Canada, and agents for the British North America Express Company, Virginia st.

ARTHUR & Co., merchants, manufacturers and general warehousemen, Miller st.

ARTHUR & FRASER, wholesale and retail warehousemen, 116 and 120 Argyle st., and 8 and 10 Buchanan st.

ATHYA, JOHN, & Co., American produce merchants, 11 Dixon st.

BARCLAY, PATON & Co., manufacturers and wholesale warehousemen, 39 Hutcheson st.

BEGG, ALEXANDER, & Co., wholesale shirt manufacturers and general slop-makers for exportation, 58, 60 and 62 Brunswick st., manufactory 96 William st. Londonderry.

BELL, J. & M. P., & Co., china and earthenware manufacturers, Glasgow pottery.

BLACK, JAMES, & Co., manufacturers and calico printers, 23 Exchange sq.

BLACK & ROBSON, accountants and sharebrokers, 13 Prince's sq.

BLACKIE & SON, booksellers and publishers, 36 Frederick st., 11 Warwick sq. London, and 117 Fulton st. New York.

BLAIR, JOHN, & Co., hat and cap manufacturers, furs, Scotch bonnets, Venetians, plushes, creametts, &c., Howard st. St. Enoch sq.

BOYD, DAVID, & Co., wholesale export stationers and manufacturers, and agents for Milner's thief-proof and fire-resisting safes and boxes, Croggin's roofing, sheathing, and dry hair felt, &c., 110 Ingram st.

BRITISH LINEN COMPANY'S BANK, Queen st., Patrick Brodie, agent, A. L. Fowler and John Gunn, accountants; correspondents, Bank of Montreal and branches, Bank of Upper Canada, and James G. King & Sons, New York.

BRITISH NORTH AMERICA EXPRESS OFFICE, Alexander Arthur & Co., agents, Virginia st.; goods and parcels forwarded weekly to all parts of North America.

BROWN, JAMES, & Co., manufacturers and wholesale general warehousemen, 51 Buchanan st.

BUCHANAN, PETER, & Co., merchants, 8 Moore place, West George st.

CAMPBELL, J. & W., & Co., 29 Ingram st.

CANADA AGENCY OFFICE, Alexander Arthur & Co., Virginia st.

CANADA DIRECTORY, for 1857-58, price 25s., John Lovell, publisher, Montreal; John Miller, agent, 122 Ingram corner Hanover st.

CHALMERS, THOMAS, & Co., merchants and general warehousemen, 161 and 167 Trongate.

CITY OF GLASGOW BANK, 24 Virginia st., Robert Salmond, manager, John Low, accountant; correspondent in Canada, Bank of Montreal and branches.

CLARK, PETER W., & Co., merchants and agents for the purchase of Scotch manufactures, 31 Dundas st.

CLYDE GALVANIZING CO., Mavis bank, office 12 Dixon st.

COCHRAN, ROBERT, & Co., flint glass, china and earthenware manufacturers, Verreville pottery, Finnieston st., and Britannia pottery, Glebe st.

COGHILL, ALEXANDER, tobacco pipe manufacturer; a large stock always on hand suitable for exportation; pipe clay and Bath bricks; Eagle lane, 53 Maxwell st., late of Rope Work lane.

COLLINS, WILLIAM, publisher, printer, bookbinder and wholesale manufacturing stationer, 7 South Hanover st., works 113 North Montrose st.; Joseph Leeming, agent, Montreal.

COMMERCIAL BANK OF SCOTLAND, William Johnston and William Paul, agents; John Sloane, accountant, Gordon st.

CONDIE, JOHN, Govan bar iron works, patentee and manufacturer of Condie's steam hammers for the use of railway and steam navigation companies, jobbing forges, engineers, shipbuilders, waggon builders, smiths, &c.

COULSON, G. F., & Co., merchants, 13 John st.; Gilmore & Coulson, Toronto, C. W.

CRAWFORD, JOHN, colonial land and emigration office, 65 Jamaica st.

CRAWFORD, JOHN & EBENEZER, Eagle iron foundry, Port Dundas, manufacturers of stoves, pots, camp ovens, bushes, &c.

CUMMING, WALLACE & Co., manufacturers by power of window and Scotch hollands, cotton sheetings, derries, jean stripes, furniture stripes, checks, gingham, &c., 1 National Bank buildings, Queen st.

CUTHBERT, WILLIAM, broker for the purchase and sale of ships and timber, 135 Buchanan st. and 21 Cathcart st. Greenock.

CUTHBERT, WILLIAM, & Co., ship and insurance brokers and general agents, 135 Buchanan st. and 21 Cathcart st. Greenock.

DALGLISH, R., FALCONER & Co., calico printers, 29 St. Vincent place, and at Manchester.

DONALD, WALTER, North British patent rivet and cut nail works, St. James road.

DRYSDALES & Co., woollen shawl, tweed and gala plaid manufacturers, and warehousemen, 51 Cochranes st.

DUNN & LYON, manufacturers and warehousemen for muslins and sewed muslins, Nottingham and Hamilton lace goods, straw bonnets, millinery, French and British flowers, Wellington court, 43 Argyle st.

EDINGTON, THOMAS, & SONS, Phoenix iron works, manufacturers of gas and water mains of the largest dimensions, Garscube road.

FAIRLEY, W. & G., export and saddlers' ironmongers, and manufacturers of locks, hinges, nails, chains, agricultural implements, gas fittings, gas burners, rosewood mounting, and gilt slips for picture frames, 88 Maxwell st.

FALCONER, BROTHERS, wholesale manufacturers of umbrellas, parasols, stocks, cravats, ties, shirt collars and fronts, braces, belts, caps, carpet bags, portmanteaus, &c., and importers of French and German goods, 57, 61 and 63 Brunswick st.

FISKEN, ARCHIBALD, manufacturer of sewed muslins, trimmings, baby linens, and fancy goods, 5 St. Vincent st.

FLETCHER, ALEXANDER, & Co., flax spinners, and manufacturers of linen goods, shirtings, cambrics, threads, shoe threads, &c., St. Rollox flax mills.

FRASER, TURNER & Co., sewed muslin manufacturers, 111 Ingram st.

GARNKIRK COAL COMPANY, manufacturers of fire bricks, square, patent arch, cupola, &c., furnace blocks, flue covers, gas retorts, glazed sewerage pipes, ornamental vases, chimney cans, &c., at Garnkirk works, office 243 Buchanan st.

GLASGOW ARGUS, (THE) weekly, annual subscription 20s. stg.; Duncan Campbell, proprietor and printer, Athenæum buildings, Ingram st.

GLASGOW ATHENÆUM, John McKinnell, secretary, Ingram st.; free to strangers for a fortnight.

GLASGOW HERALD, tri-weekly, annual subscription 39s. stg., unstamped; George Outram & Co., proprietors & printers, 182 Trongate & 26 Glassford st.

GLASGOW ROYAL EXCHANGE, James S. Stevenson, superintendent; strangers free for a month on introduction.

GOVAN, WILLIAM, & SON, merchants and fancy manufacturers, 15 Renfield st.

GOW, BUTLER & Co., manufacturers and warehousemen, 55 Wilson st.

GOW, MURRAY, & Co., sewed muslin manufacturers, 107 Buchanan st.

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY OF CANADA, Alexander Arthur & Co., agents, Virginia st.

GREEN, ALEXANDER, pattern drawer, print cutter, importer of French designs, printer for embroidery, lithographer and engraver, 136 Buchanan st. and 74 Eglinton st.

GRIERSON, MONCRIEFF & Co., Irish and Scotch linen merchants, 3 South Hanover st., and 29 Cowgate, Dundee.

GRIFFIN, RICHARD, & Co., publishers, booksellers, stationers, and dealers in philosophical apparatus, West Nile st., Joseph Leeming, Montreal, agent for British North America.

HASTIE, ROBERT, & Co., merchants, 13 John st.

HENRY, A. & S., & Co., merchants, Prince's sq., Buchanan st.

HEWITT, MILLERS & Co., wholesale cloth, hosiery, and heavy woollen warehousemen, 42 and 44 Ingram st.

HINSHELWOOD, JOHN, manager of Glasgow Parcel Delivery Co., and general forwarding agent; parcels forwarded to all parts of the world, 17 Miller st.

HUGGINS, W. B., & Co., merchants, 10 Bothwell st. and at Manchester.

HUNTER & BARR, wholesale hat and cap manufacturers and staymakers, Argyle st. opposite Queen st.

HUTTON & BAIRD, manufacturers and warehousemen, 111 Union st.

ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAILROAD COMPANY; information relating to the Company's farm lands afforded by Alexander Arthur & Co., Virginia st.

INGLIS, ANDREW, hat and cap manufacturer, Moodie's court, 31 Argyle st.

INGLIS & WAKEFIELD, calico printers, 1 National Bank buildings, Queen st., Mumford court, London, and 11 George st. Manchester.

JOHNSON, W. & J. H., patentee and registration agents, consulting engineers and solicitors, publishers of the Practical Mechanics' Journal, 166 Buchanan st., and 47 Lincoln's Inn fields, London.

JOHNSTON, WILLIAM, general metal merchant, manufacturer of and agent for every description of engineers', brassfounders', plumbers', and gasfitters' materials, and importer of Bohemian glass, sheet zinc, spelter, bismuth, antimony, crucibles, &c., 49 Mitchell st.

KAYE, FINDLAY & Co., merchants and warehousemen, 62 and 68 Queen st.

LANG & COUSIN, muslin manufacturers, importers of Swiss embroideries, curtains, dresses, shawls, &c., agents for Schlaepfer, Schlatter, and Kurstimer, St. Gall and Speicher, Switzerland, Ingram st.

LEASK, JAMES, shipowner, 139 Clarence place.

LECK, JOHN, & Co., calenderers and packers, 16 and 20 Montrose st.

LEISHMAN, JOHN B., merchant, 13 John st.

LETHEM, BLYTH & LETHEM, muslin manufacturers, 49 Virginia st., and 3 Friday st. London.

LINDSAY, ROBERT, & Co., sewed muslin manufacturers, 91 Mitchell st., manufactory Victoria st. Belfast.

LUMSDEN, JAMES, & Co., wholesale cloth merchants and manufacturers of Scotch tweeds, 22 Argyle st.

LYON, GEORGE J., & Co., linen merchants and commission agents, Virginia buildings, entrance by 43 Virginia st. and 46 Miller st.

MACARTHUR, D., & Co., lace and muslin manufacturers, 22 Bothwell st.

MACARTHUR, JAMES, & Co., paper makers, wholesale and export stationers, 82 Glassford st., works Dalsholm, Maryhill.

MACARTHUR, JOHN C., manufacturer and merchant, 40 Ingram st.

MACDONALD, D. & J., & Co., embroidered muslin manufacturers, South Hanover st. and 28 and 29 St. Paul's churchyard, London.

MACKAY & KIRKWOOD, wholesale stationers, lithographers, engravers, and steam printers, wholesale dépôt for Milners' fireproof safes, and F. McNeill & Co.'s (of London) patent roofing and sheathing felts, 135 and 137 Ingram st. and 98 Miller st., works Catherine lane.

MACLELLAN, P. & W., iron and hardware merchants, 127 and 129 Trongate, Clutha iron works, 8 and 10 Adelphi st., iron warehouse, 15 New Wynd, and 75 Cannon st. London.

MACNAB, JAMES, calico printer, 145 Ingram st.

McBEAN, H., & Co., Tradeston paint and cement mills, oil and colour merchants, &c., Melville st.

- MANN, SIMPSON & BYARS, wholesale merchants and general warehousemen for British and French flowers, merinoes, &c., woollens, flannels, blankets, shawls, prints, cottons, hosiery, small wares, linens, cloaks, bonnets, &c., made-clothing for all climates, 12 Argyle st. and 12 Virginia st.
- McDOUGALL, DUNCAN, manufacturer of tobacco pipes, Glasgow pipe manufactory, 277 Parliamentary road.
- McINTOSH, PETER, & SONS, tanners, curriers, and leather merchants, wholesale boot and shoe manufacturers, saddlers and harnessmakers, belt and fire engine hose manufacturers, 129 Stockwell st.
- McKEAND, A. & J., merchants, 146 West George st.
- McLAREN, WILLIAM, SONS & Co., manufacturers and warehousemen, 33½ Wilson st. and 63 Candle-riggs st.
- MILLER, HENRY, accountant and messenger at arms, 25 Queen st.
- MILLER, JOHN, paper maker, export and wholesale stationer, account book and envelope manufacturer, wholesale agent for Milners' fire-proof safes, and agent for the Canada Directory, John Lovell, publisher, Montreal, 122 Ingram corner Hanover st.
- MILLER, WILLIAM, & SONS, Turkey red dyers and calico printers, 54 Gordon st.
- MONTEITH, HENRY, & Co., merchants, Turkey red dyers and handkerchief printers, 11 George sq.
- MONTEITH, JOHN, & Co., calico printers, 88 St. Vincent st.
- MONTREAL OCEAN STEAMSHIP COMPANY, James and Alexander Allan, agents, 54 St. Enoch sq.
- MORRISONS & COMPANY, manufacturers of umbrellas, parasols, carpet bags, portmanteaus, boots and shoes, shawls, fronts, collars, braces, stays, flannels, caps, Scotch bonnets, and waterproof goods of every description, 49, 51, and 53 Jamaica st. corner Howard st.
- MUIR, R. S., & Co., slop and shirt manufacturers, 42 and 46 Ingram st.
- MUIRS, CONNELL & BRODIE, British and foreign straw hat and plait manufacturers, 28 Royal Exchange sq., and Luton, Bedfordshire.
- MURRAY, D. A. B., ship agent and emigration office, 14 York st.
- MURRAY, THOMAS, & SON, publishers, printers, booksellers and stationers, 40 Buchanan st.
- MURRAY, WILLIAM, Sen., Caledonia tobacco pipe manufactory, Thomas Murray, factor to trustees.
- NATIONAL BANK OF SCOTLAND, Queen st., James Hart and James Miller, agents; correspondents, Bank of British North America.
- NORTH BRITISH DAILY MAIL, annual subscription, £2 10s. stg.; George Gunn, proprietor and printer, Union st.
- OKELL, PRINGLE & SELKIRK, merchants, manufacturers, and general warehousemen, 45 Candle-riggs st. and 56 Brunswick st.
- ORR, THOMAS C., shipping agent and produce and iron broker, 69 Union st.
- PATERSON, J. H., & Co., shirt and collar manufacturers, 141 Buchanan st.
- PHOENIX IRON WORKS, Thomas Edington & Sons, proprietors, Garscube road.
- POLLOK, GILMOUR & Co., merchants, 19 Union st.
- PORT DUNDAS POTTERY CO., manufacturers of brown and white glass lined stoneware, Cane, Rockingham and Egyptian black chinaware, James Miller, manager, Port Dundas.
- PORT EGLINTON SPINNING CO., worsted spinners and carpet manufacturers, Port Eglinton.
- PORTEOUS, JAMES, & Co., sewed muslin manufacturers, 23 Royal Exchange sq.
- PRITCHARD, J. & R., & Co., sewed muslin manufacturers and silk embroiderers, 90 Mitchell st.
- RAINEY, KNOX & Co., agents and manufacturers, 8 st. Vincent place.
- RANKIN & BARBER, shawl and dress manufacturers, 36 Ingram st. opposite J. & W. Campbell & Co.
- REID, JOSEPH, & Co., ship and insurance brokers, general emigration agents, and agents for the old established Royal Mail Line of Through Steamers, and Great Western Railway, in conjunction with the G. T. Railway of Canada, 54 Broomielaw.
- ROBERTSON & McEWAN, wholesale straw bonnet manufacturers and importers of French flowers, ribbons, laces, furs, &c., 5 Union st.
- RUTHERFURD, PATERSON & Co., linen manufacturers, merchants and warehousemen, Scotch and Irish linens, canvas, Canada bagging, all classes of Dundee goods, 48 Ingram st.
- SMITH, WILLIAM, & Co., merchants and calico printers, 2 North court, Exchange sq.
- SMITH, WILLIAM, & Co., home and export soap makers, Glasgow soap works, 20 Rope Work lane.
- ST. ROLLOX CHEMICAL WORKS, Chs. Tennent & Co.
- ST. ROLLOX FLAX MILLS, Alex. Fletcher & Co.
- STEWART, JOHN, & Co., iron merchants, 20 Jackson st.
- TILLIE & HENDERSON, shirt manufacturers, 191 Argyle st.
- VALLANCE & Co., manufacturers, shawl and delaine printers, 68 Queen st.
- WALKER, G. L., & Co., spinners, and manufacturers of checks, stripes, regattas, and jean stripes, gingham, damasks, diapers, derries, furniture stripes, &c., 117 Candleriggs and 7 Ingram st.
- WALKER, HUGH, & Co., cravat and gingham manufacturers, 62 Queen st.
- WALLACE, J. & W., sewed muslin manufacturers, bleachers and cotton spinners, Bothwell st.
- WATSON, THOMSON & Co., foreign merchants (Valparaiso and San Francisco), 145 Queen st.
- WEIR, ROBERT, & Co., paper makers and wholesale stationers, 44 Queen st. and Great St. James st. Montreal.
- WESTLANDS, LAIDLAW & Co., wholesale hat and cap manufacturers, furnishers of every description of hat cloth, tweed and fur caps, girls' and gentlemen's felts, &c., for the trade of Canada, 12 Howard and 72 Great Clyde sts.
- WILSON & MATHESON, merchants and general outfitters, wholesale manufacturers of umbrellas, parasols, shoes, braces, stays, shirts, hats, caps, carpet bags, &c., 54, 58 and 60 Candleriggs st.
- WILSON, ROBERT, & Co., manufacturers of plain muslins and harness window curtains, 5 National Bank buildings Queen st.
- WINGATE, SON & Co., wholesale silk and shawl warehousemen, Royal Exchange court, 85 Queen st.
- WOTHERSPOON, JAMES, & Co., wholesale and export confectioners, purveyors to Her Majesty, patentees for manufacturing lozenges and comfits by machinery, makers of orange and lemon peel, Scotch marmalade, jams, &c., Dunlop st.
- WOTHERSPOON, ROBERT, & Co., manufacturers of the Glenfield patent starch, 40 Dunlop st.; agent for Canada, Alexander Walker, St. Andrews buildings, St. Peter st. Montreal.
- WYLE & LOCHEAD, upholstery furnishers, paper-hangings, carpets, floorcloths, damasks, moreen, bed and table linens, wax cloths, hair and hair cloths, down & feather merchants, 45 Buchanan st.
- YATES, BROWN & HOWAT, manufacturers of muslins, Springfield court, 69 Queen st.
- YOUNG, FOTHERINGHAM & Co., bonded and free stores for ships' use, and general produce and provision merchants, 12 York st.
- YOUNG, J. H., & Co., plain and fancy muslin manufacturers, 64 Gordon st.
- YOUNG, JOHN & ROBERT, ship brokers, 107 Buchanan street.
- YOUNG, PEDDIE & Co., wire fence and gate manufacturers, 24 West Nile st.

CLASSIFIED BUSINESS INDEX---GLASGOW SUBSCRIBERS.

**ACCOUNT BOOK AND ENVELOPE MANUFACTURERS.**

Collins, William, 7 South Hanover st., works 113 North Montrose st., Joseph Leeming, agent, Montreal.  
 Griffin, Richard, & Co., West Nile st., Joseph Leeming, agent, Montreal.  
 Macarthur, James, & Co., 82 Glassford st., works Dalsholm, Maryhill.  
 Miller, John, 122 Ingram corner Hanover st.  
 Weir, Robert, & Co., 44 Queen st., and Great St. James st. Montreal.

**ACCOUNTANTS.**

Black & Robson, 13 Prince's sq.  
 Miller, Henry, 25 Queen st.

**AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.**

Fairley, W. & G., 88 Maxwell st.

**AMERICAN PRODUCE MERCHANTS.**

Athya, John, & Co., 11 Dixon st.

**ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS, &c.**

Dunn & Lyon, Wellington court, 43 Argyle st.  
 Mann, Simpson & Byars, 12 Argyle and 12 Virginia sts.  
 Robertson & McEwan, 5 Union st.

**BABY LINEN.**

Fisken, Archibald, 5 St. Vincent st.

**BANKS.**

British Linen Company's Bank, Patrick Brodie, agent, Queen st.; correspondents, Bank of Montreal and branches, Bank of Upper Canada, and James G. King & Sons, New York.  
 City of Glasgow Bank, Robert Salmond, manager, 24 Virginia st.; correspondent in Canada, Bank of Montreal and branches.  
 Commercial Bank of Scotland, William Johnston and William Paul, agents, Gordon st.  
 National Bank of Scotland, Queen st., James Hart and James Miller, agents; correspondents, Bank of British North America.

**BELT AND FIRE ENGINE HOSE.**

McIntosh, Peter, & Sons, 129 Stockwell st.

**BOHEMIAN GLASS.**

Johnston, William, 49 Mitchell st.

**BONDED AND FREE STORES.**

Young, Fotheringham & Co., 12 York st.

**BOOKSELLERS AND PUBLISHERS.**

Blackie & Son, 36 Frederick st., 11 Warwick sq. London, and 117 Fulton st. New York.  
 Collins, William, 7 South Hanover st., works 113 North Montrose st., Joseph Leeming, agent, Montreal.  
 Griffin, Richard, & Co., West Nile st., Joseph Leeming, agent Montreal.  
 Murray, Thomas, & Son, 40 Buchanan st.

**BOOTS AND SHOES.**

McIntosh, Peter, & Sons, 129 Stockwell st.  
 Morrisons & Co., 49, 51 and 53 Jamaica corner Howard st.  
 Wilson & Matheson, 54, 58 and 60 Candleriggs st.

**BRACES, BELTS, CAPS, &c.**

Falconer, Brothers, 57, 61 and 63 Brunswick st.  
 Morrisons & Co., 49, 51 and 53 Jamaica corner Howard st.

**BROKER.**

Cuthbert, William, for purchase and sale of ships and timber, 135 Buchanan st., and at 21 Cathcart st. Greenock.

**CALENDERERS AND PACKERS.**

Leck, John, & Co., 16 and 20 Montrose st.

**CALICO PRINTERS.**

Black, James, & Co., 23 Exchange sq.  
 Dalglis, R., Falconer & Co., 29 St. Vincent place, and at Manchester.  
 Inglis & Wakefield, 1 National Bank building, Queen st., Mumford court, London, and 11 George st. Manchester.  
 Macnab, James, 145 Ingram st.  
 Miller, William, & Sons, 54 Gordon st.  
 Monteith, John, & Co., 88 St. Vincent st.  
 Smith, William, & Co., 2 North court, Exchange sq.

**CANADA AGENCY OFFICE.**

Arthur, Alexander, & Co., Virginia st.

**CANADA BAGGING.**

Rutherford, Paterson & Co., 48 Ingram st.

**CARPET BAGS, PORTMANTEAUS, &c.**

Falconer, Brothers, 57, 61 and 63 Brunswick st.  
 Morrisons & Co., 49, 51 and 53 Jamaica corner Howard st.  
 Wilson & Matheson, 54, 58 and 60 Candleriggs st.

**CARPET MANUFACTURERS.**

Port Eglinton Spinning Co., Port Eglinton.

**CARPETS, FLOOR CLOTH, &c.**

Wylie & Lochead, 45 Buchanan st.

**CHEMICAL WORKS.**

Tennent, Charles, & Co., St. Rollox.

**CHINA, GLASS AND EARTHENWARE.**

Bell, J. & M. P., & Co., Glasgow pottery.  
 Cochran, Robert, & Co., Verreville pottery, Finnieston st. and Britannia pottery, Glebe st.  
 Port Dundas Pottery Company, James Miller, manager, Port Dundas.

**CLOTH, HOSIERY AND WOOLLENS.**

Hewitt, Millers & Co., 42 and 44 Ingram st.  
 Lumsden, James, & Co., 22 Argyle st.

**COLONIAL LAND AND EMIGRATION OFFICE.**

Crawford, John, 65 Jamaica st.

**COMMISSION AGENTS.**

Lyon, George J., & Co., Virginia buildings, entrance by 43 Virginia st. and 46 Miller st.

**COMMISSION MERCHANTS.**

Allan, James & Alexander, 54 St. Enoch sq.  
 Arthur, Alexander, & Co., Virginia st.

**CONDIE'S STEAM HAMMER.**

Condie, John, patentee, Govan bar iron works.

**CONFECTIONERIES, WHOLESALE.**

Wotherspoon, James, & Co., Dunlop st.

**CONSULTING ENGINEERS, &c.**

Johnson, W. & J. H., 166 Buchanan st., and 47 Lincoln's Inn fields, London.

**DAMASKS, MOREENS, &c.**

Wylie & Lochead, 45 Buchanan st.

**DIRECTORY.**

Canada, price 25s., John Lovell, publisher, Montreal, John Miller, agent, 122 Ingram corner Hanover st.

**EMIGRATION AGENTS.**

Murray, D. A. B., 14 York st.  
 Reid, Joseph, & Co., 54 Broomielaw.

**EXPRESS OFFICE.**

British North America, Alexander Arthur & Co., agents, Virginia st.

**FANCY GOODS.**

Fisken, Archibald, 5 St. Vincent st.

**FEATHERS.**

Wylie & Lochead, 45 Buchanan st.

**FIRE BRICKS, FURNACE BLOCKS, &c.**

Garnkirk Coal Company, office 243 Buchanan st.

**FLAX SPINNERS.**

Fletcher, Alexander, & Co., St. Rollox Flax mills.

**FORWARDING AGENTS.**

Arthur, Alexander, & Co., Virginia st.  
 Hinshelwood, John, 17 Miller st.

**FURS.**

Blair, John, & Co., Howard st., St. Enoch sq.  
 Robertson & McEwan, 5 Union st.

**GALVANISING COMPANY.**

Clyde, Mavis bank, office 12 Dixon st.

**GAS AND WATER MAINS.**

Edington, Thomas & Sons, Phoenix iron works, Garscube road

**GAS FITTINGS, BURNERS, &c.**

Fairley, W. & G., 88 Maxwell st.

**GENERAL AGENTS.**

Cuthbert, William, & Co., 135 Buchanan st., and at 21 Cathcart st. Greenock.

**GENERAL MERCHANTS.**

Adam & Wright, 114 Trongate.  
 Arthur & Co., Miller st.  
 Buchanan, Peter, & Co., 8 Moore place, West George st.  
 Campbell, J. & W., & Co., 29 Ingram st.  
 Chalmers, Thomas, & Co., 161 and 167 Trongate.  
 Clark, Peter W., & Co., 31 Dundas st.  
 Coulson, G. F., & Co., 13 John st.; Gilmor & Coulson, Toronto, C. W.  
 Govau, William, & Son, 15 Renfield st.

**GENERAL MERCHANTS.—(Continued.)**

Hastie, Robert, & Co., 13 John st.  
 Henry, A. & S., & Co., Prince's sq. Buchanan st.  
 Huggins, W. B., & Co., 10 Bothwell st., and Manchester.  
 Kaye, Findlay & Co., 62 and 68 Queen st.  
 Leishman, John B., 13 John st.  
 Macarthur, John C., 40 Ingram st.  
 Mann, Simpson & Byars, 12 Argyle and 12 Virginia st.  
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Glasgow, October, 1857

**GREENOCK.**—An important shipping port in the west of Scotland, situated in the County of Renfrew on the south shore of the estuary of the Clyde; and is noted for its shipping, building and marine, and general engineering establishments. It has several sugar refineries, tanneries, breweries, and cotton, worsted, flax and paper mills. The harbors of Greenock are spacious, and possess every accommodation for shipping, including dry docks, &c. Distant from Glasgow 20 miles. Population about 39,500.

**GREENOCK ADVERTISER**, semi-weekly, stamped copies 4d. stg., unstamped 3d.; A. Mackenzie & Co., proprietors, 29 Hamilton st.

**GREENOCK FELT WORK COMPANY**, manufacturers of sheathing, roofing and dry hair felt; John Erstine, manager, East Hamilton st.  
**STEWART, ANDREW, & Co.**, ship owners and timber merchants.

**LEEDS.**—A large manufacturing Town in England, situated on both sides of the Arie river, in the County of York. Its principal manufactures are woollen and linen cloths. Few towns are more favorably situated both for manufactures and trade; it stands near the centre of one of the most important coal-fields of England, and has recently become the centre of a network of railways. The prosperity of the town, rapid almost beyond example, continues to increase. Distant from York 22 miles, and from Liverpool 63 miles. Population about 102,000.

**DODGSON & Co.**, Globe flax mill, Gloucester st. Hun-slet road.  
**VANCE, JOHN, & Co.**, manufacturers of woollens and blankets, 30 Albion st.

**HUDSON & BOUSFIELD**, woollen cloth manufacturers and merchants; superfine cloth, cotton warps, pilots, beavers, &c., Park row.

## DODGSON & Co.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

# PLAIN AND FANCY TWINES,

GLOBE FLAX MILL,

GLOUCESTER STREET, HUN-SLET ROAD, LEEDS,

**England.**

N.B.—Orders from Parties unknown to us cannot be executed when not accompanied with a satisfactory reference to some well known house of good Commercial standing in England.

TERMS.—Net Cash in three months from date of Invoice; or payment in an approved Bill on London, drawn at sixty days sight, and remitted in fifteen days of date of Invoice;—or, a discount of 2½ per cent. will be allowed for Cash when paid to us within 21 days of date of Invoice.

Goods carriage paid to the Railway Station, Liverpool.

### NO EXTRA CREDIT WILL BE GIVEN.

No Order for less than 42 dozens—504 lbs—will be executed, but as many different sorts of Twine, if required, may be had to make up an order of 42 dozens.

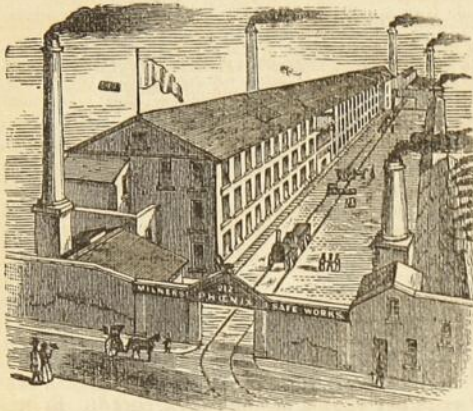
The most economical way of packing Twine for export is, first to put it up in trusses of seven dozens—84 lbs—wrapped up in single canvas; packing six of such trusses into one bale of 42 dozens, wrapping the bale in double canvas. Our charge for canvas, for a bale of 42 dozens, is 12s.

Leeds, October, 1857.

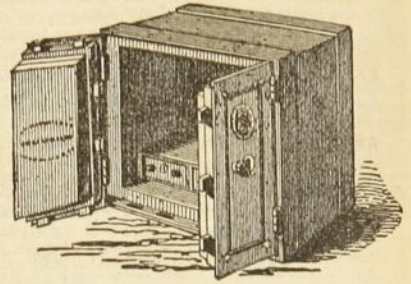
**LIVERPOOL.**—A very important Commercial Town, in the County of Lancaster, situated on the right or eastern bank of the River Mersey, about 4 miles from its confluence with the Irish Sea. It is, next to London, the principal seaport of England. It stands partly on flat ground along the margin of the river, and partly on a gentle acclivity. Its length from north to south is  $\frac{1}{2}$  miles, its greatest breadth a little more than  $\frac{1}{2}$  miles, and its area 5,002 $\frac{1}{2}$  acres. In the older parts of the town the streets are narrow and ill-built, but in the more modern portions they are spacious and well-paved, with handsome squares and crescents. The most important public buildings are the Town Hall, an elegant Grecian structure, founded in 1749; the Exchange Buildings, having three interior façades, and an arcaded basement, and surmounted by a range of Corinthian pilasters supporting a handsome cornice and balustrade; the Revenue Buildings, covering an area of 6,700 square yards; St. George's Hall, a magnificent building in the Corinthian style; and the Philharmonic Hall, a noble and spacious building erected by a company of gentlemen for the performance of high class concerts and oratorios. The town has excellent markets. The most remarkable feature of this great seaport is the number and magnificence of its Docks, corresponding with the extent of its vast commerce. They lie along the margin of the river, or between it and the town, most of them being parallel with the Mersey, but some at right angles to it. There are in all 30 docks, and the length of the river wall which fronts them is 5 miles, the total area being 200 acres (179 acres of wet docks and 21 acres of dry basins). The total quay space is 14 miles, and the principal docks are the Huskisson, Prince's, Queen's, and Brunswick. In the value of its foreign exports and the extent of its foreign commerce, Liverpool is the first port in the world. In 1850 the foreign exports amounted to nearly £35,000,000. Cotton forms an important branch of the commerce of Liverpool, 1,748,946 bales being imported in 1851. The town has, since the recent gold discoveries, a great trade in the precious metals. The Irish and coasting trade is also very large. 6,000,000 tons of goods and merchandise pass through this port annually, the shipping employed in transmitting it amounting in 1850 to 6,011,870 tons. Liverpool is the great point of departure for emigrants from Great Britain and Ireland. It is connected by railway with all the principal towns and ports in the kingdom, and its trade is further facilitated by an extensive net work of canals connecting it with the great seats of manufacturing and mining industry. It has regular communication by steam vessels with Glasgow Belfast, Londonderry, Dublin, Cork, Holyhead, and numerous places on the coast of England and Wales; also with Havre, the Mediterranean, New York, Boston, Halifax, Quebec, Montreal, &c. Distant from London 210 miles, from New York 2,980 miles, from Quebec 2,570 miles, from Montreal 2,740 miles, and from Toronto 3,073 miles. Population, in 1851, 375,955.

- ALLAN & GILLESPIE**, merchants and shipping agents, agents for Montreal Ocean Steamship Co., Weaver buildings, 15 Brunswick st.
- AMERICAN EUROPEAN EXPRESS CO.**, Liverpool, London, Paris, Havre, New York and Boston; parcels, &c. conveyed to all parts of the world, agents in Canada, British and American Express Co.
- BAKER, WILLIAM, & Co.**, earthenware manufacturers, Thomas Bennett, agent, 49 Lower Castle st.
- BARBOUR, JOHN, & Co.**, commission merchants and forwarding agents, 14 Water st.
- BENNETT, THOMAS FRANCIS**, merchant and commission agent, 49 Lower Castle st.
- BERRY & WALKER**, merchants, 2 Drury lane, Water st.; Walker & Berry, Kingston, Canada.
- BIGLAND, ATHYA & Co.**, American produce commission merchants, 2 Drury lane, Water st.
- BOWMAN, GRINNELL & Co.**, agents for the Swallow Tail Line of Packets; Ontario, Ashburton, Constantine, Sir Robert Peel, Aurora, New World, London, American Union, Albert Gallatin, sailing on 6th and 21st of every month to New York.
- BUCHANAN, HARRIS & Co.**, merchants, Fenwick court.
- CANADIAN GRAIN COMPANY**, (limited) Berry & Walker, agents, 2 Drury lane, Water st.
- CROOKS, GRAY & Co.**, general commission merchants, Molyneux buildings.
- DENNISTOUN, MITCHELL & Co.**, merchants, 12 Rumford place, Alexander M. Dawson, resident partner.
- DOWIE, KENNETH**, merchant, South John st.
- EUROPEAN TIMES**, (THE) for the United States and Canada, weekly, annual subscription £2 stg., Willmer & Smith, publishers, proprietors, and printers, 34 Church st.
- GILTON, JOHN, & Co.**, manufacturers of fine and colored printing inks, lithographic and copper-plate inks, printers' varnish, &c., 20 Northampton st. and 100 Leeds st.
- GREENSHIELDS & Co.**, merchants and forwarding agents, 46 Tower building.
- HARRIS & Co.**, wholesale and export stationers, account book manufacturers, lithographers, engravers and printers, Drury lane, Water st.
- HILL, ALFRED, & Co.**, commission merchants, shipping and insurance agents, Orange court, Cook st.
- HINGLEY, N., & SONS**, iron merchants, manufacturers of chains, cables, patent and common anchors, anvils, vices, nails, &c., Cradley chain works, near Stourbridge; Netherton blast furnaces, iron works and cable and anchor works, near Dudley; and 7 Goree piazzas, George's dock, Liverpool; American offices, J. N. Lawton & Brothers, 25 Kilbyst., Boston, and 71 John st., New York.
- HIGGIN, EDWARD, & Co.**, insurance, commission and forwarding agents, Sweeting st., and Great St. Helens, London, & Town hall buildings, Manchester.
- JACOT, TAYLOR & TIPPER**, ship brokers and merchants, and agents for Canada line of steam and sailing ships, and Blue ball line of packets for New York, Molyneux place.
- JAMES, THOMAS**, iron, steel, and patent tyre hoop manufacturer, 8 Oil st.
- McCORQUODALE, GEORGE, & Co.**, wholesale stationers and account book manufacturers, 38 Castle st., 18 Cardington st. London, 90 Maxwell st. Glasgow; railway printing and stationery works, Newton, Lancashire.
- MONTREAL OCEAN STEAMSHIP COMPANY**, Allan & Gillespie, agents, Weaver buildings, 15 Brunswick st.
- NAYLOR, VICKERS & Co.**, iron and tin plate merchants, 4 Cook st.; Naylor & Co., 99 and 101 John st. New York, and 80 State st. Boston.
- NEWTON, KEATES & Co.**, lead, copper, yellow metal and brass manufacturers and merchants, King st., and at West George st. Glasgow.
- NORTH ATLANTIC STEAM NAVIGATION CO.**, Weir, Cochrane & Co., agents, Weaver buildings, Brunswick st.
- RANKIN, GILMOUR & Co.**, merchants, South John st.
- ROBINSON, FREDERICK**, metal factor; bar, rod, hoop, sheet plate, pig and railway iron, copper, brass, lead, tin, Canada plates and tin plates, 4 Tower Chambers.
- SCHOLEFIELD, JOSHUA, & SONS**, commission and forwarding agents, 9 Orange Court, Castle st.
- TRIPPETT, JOHN, & BROTHER**, shipping and general commission agents, 2 King st. and at 24 Pine st. New York.
- VICARS, T. & S., & Co.**, engineers, patentees and manufacturers of travelling ovens and machinery for ship biscuits, fancy biscuits and loaf bread manufacturing.
- WEIR, COCHRANE & Co.**, merchants and agents for North Atlantic Steam Navigation Company, Weaver buildings, Brunswick st.
- WHITTY, WILLIAM**, commission merchant, timber shipping and general agent, 28 Williamson st., and 14 St. Peter st. Montreal, and St. Peter st. Quebec.
- WILMER & SMITH**, publishers, proprietors and printers of the European Times, 34 Church st.
- WINGATE, WM., & JOHNSTON**, shipping and forwarding agents, and commission merchants, 25 Chatham buildings, South John st.
- WRIGHT, GEORGE, & Co.**, commission and forwarding merchants, 2 South John st.

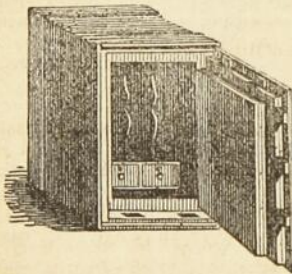
# MILNER'S QUADRUPLE PATENT HOLDEFAST AND FIRE-RESISTING



**S  
A  
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S,**



**The Strongest, Best and Cheapest Safe-Guards in the World against ROBBERY and FIRE.**



**T**HESE well-known and well proved articles of universal public approval and adoption,—50,000 of them keep the books and cash of Liverpool, Manchester, Glasgow, Bristol, Belfast, &c.—with all the *real improvements* of the inventors resulting from their large experience and practical acquaintance with their business—who have manufactured more **SAFES** for the last fourteen years than all the other Safe Makers together—have been publicly tested by scientific and practical men in all the large towns in the United Kingdom. Amongst others by

- The Liverpool Polytechnic Society.
- The Royal Dublin Society.
- The Ashmolean Society, Oxford.
- The London & North-Western Railway Company.

- Messrs. Ransome & Sims, Ipswich.
- “ Stratton & Sons, Bristol.
- Mr. Rose, and Manchester Fire Brigade.
- Mr. Kaye, and Huddersfield Fire Brigade, &c. &c.

MILNER'S SAFES have protected their contents also against FIRE and ROBBERY under the most severe trial in many hundreds of cases similar to those certified below:—

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Great Fire in Liverpool, J. B. Blackallar, sail maker and ship chandler.</li> <li>Fire at Birkenhead, J. &amp; W. Walker's Iron Safe burnt out by the side of Milner's Safe.</li> <li>Great Fire at the Gutta Percha Company's Works.</li> <li>Burglary defeated, Bridgewater Trust.</li> <li>Burglary defeated, Theatre Royal, Manchester.</li> <li>Fire in Liverpool, Garniss &amp; Co.</li> <li>Great Fire in Belfast, J. &amp; S. Hunter.</li> <li>Great Fire in Manchester, Thomas Haigh.</li> <li>The Great Newcastle Fire, A. Leideman &amp; Co.</li> <li>Burglary defeated, James Richardson &amp; Co., Glasgow.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Extensive Fire in Manchester, F. H. Thode &amp; Co.</li> <li>Destructive Fire in Glasgow, Charles Boyd &amp; Co.</li> <li>Burglary defeated, Amory &amp; Co., Bristol.</li> <li>Burglary defeated, Butterworth &amp; Brooks.</li> <li>Burglary defeated, Thomas James, Liverpool.</li> <li>Great Fire, Minories, London, Coubro &amp; Potter.</li> <li>Burglary defeated, William Parlano, Liverpool.</li> <li>Fire at Cape Hayti, W. D. Roberts &amp; Co.</li> <li>Great Fire in Sheffield, Ward &amp; Payne.</li> <li>Coventry Station burnt down, J. Norris.</li> <li>Burglary defeated, S. Gardiner &amp; Son, Liverpool.</li> <li>Burglary defeated, Salford, Bremmer Brothers and others.</li> </ul> |
|--|---|

MILNER'S GUNPOWDER-PROOF SOLID LOCKS and DOORS, applied to all Milner's Safes, afford the only security against a Safe being blown open by filling the lock through the key-hole with gunpowder, the method now so generally adopted by burglars in violating Safes. All Milner's Safes of former make, as well as all other Safes, *without their Powder-proof Lock*, are liable to be opened by the plan now used by thieves. The Public are cautioned before buying Safes called *Fire-proof*, with *Powder-Proof Locks*, to see them well tried by strong fire, and by filling the locks with gunpowder.

MILNER'S PHENIX SAFE WORKS, Liverpool, the most extensive and complete in the world, are now undergoing considerable enlargement, so as to enable "THE PHENIX" to take ONE THOUSAND WORKMEN under her wings, and doubling the present make. *Open Daily for Public Inspection.*

**SHOW ROOMS—6 & 8, Lord street, Liverpool; London Depot, 47a Moorgate street, City, near the Bank of England.**

**WHOLESALE AGENT, W. DUNCAN BELL,  
MONTREAL AND TORONTO.**

Liverpool, October, 1857.

# ROYAL INSURANCE Co.

Royal Insurance Buildings, North John Street, and Dale Street, Liverpool, and 29 Lombard Street, London.

Capital, £2,000,000 in 100,000 Shares of £20 each.

Trustees:

JOHN SHAW LEIGH, Esq.

JOHN NAYLOR, Esq.

Directors, &c., in Liverpool.

CHARLES TURNER, Esq., Chairman, J. BRAMLEY MOORE, Esq., M.P., and RALPH BROCKLEBANK, Esq., Deputy Chairmen.

THE City Article of the *London Times*, of the 24th July last states that the transactions of the Royal Insurance Company "appear to have been of a perfectly satisfactory character." It includes the following statements confirmatory of that opinion:

**PREMIUMS.**—The Premiums of Nine Offices enumerated are stated to be..... £324,924  
Of which the Royal alone amounts to..... 371,957

Being 82 per cent. of the accumulated premiums of the remaining Eight Companies.

**EXPENDITURE.**—The expenditure of Insurance Companies is, at present, attracting the anxious attention of the Public. The statement of "The Times" has elicited the following remarks from a contemporary:—"Here, again, the Royal Insurance Company occupies a position of honorable pre-eminence; for while its expenses of management, spread over a period of three years, have been less than 20 per cent., those of five other offices have varied from 22 to 74 per cent.

**RESOURCES.**—In like manner the entire Funds in hands of thirteen offices is quoted in "The Times," at £1,238,688, including the "Royal," which alone is £372,394, and which is, therefore, equal to 43 per cent of the accumulated funds of the remaining twelve offices; or, to make the VAST RESOURCES of the Company still more manifest, it may be stated that, putting aside the three largest offices named, (the funds of the greatest of which barely exceeds one-half of those of the "Royal,") the united funds of the remaining ten offices do not equal the funds of this Company.

The following is the result taken from the accounts of the Company for the year 1856:—

Fire Premiums and other receipts.....£174,026 12 1  
Funds in hand, without including ample Reserve for Life Liabilities, upwards of.....£400,000 0 0

## L I F E.

**LARGE BONUS DECLARED in 1855, amounting to £2 per cent. per annum on the Sum Assured. Being, on ages from Twenty to Forty, 80 per cent. on the Premium. Periods of Division, every Five Years.**

The accumulated Expenditure of 54 Life Offices, enumerated by *The Times* of 12th August last, compared with their amount of Premium and Interest, is stated to be..... 61 per Cent.

The Expenditure of the Royal Insurance Company is only..... 13 per Cent.

Life Assurances effected before the end of the year will be entitled to an additional year's Bonus.

Agents in Canada.

Montreal—H. L. ROUTH, Esq.  
Quebec,—Messrs. FORSYTH, BELL & Co.

Toronto,—FRANCIS H. HEWARD, Esq.  
Hamilton,—WM. BELLHOUSE, Esq.  
St. John, N. F.—W. L. ANTHONY, Esq.

St. John, N. B.—J. J. KAYE, Esq.  
Halifax, N. S.—H. HARTSHORNE, Esq.

**PERCY M. DOVE, ACTUARY AND MANAGER.**

Liverpool, October, 1857.

**LONDON.**—The Capital of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, the first city, and, as it has been well styled, the Metropolis of the World, is situated in the south-east of England, on the River Thames, about 40 miles from its mouth. On the north bank, where the principal part of London stands, the site rises gradually at the rate of 36 feet per mile; while on the opposite bank, the houses cover an extensive flat, lying in some places several feet below the highest tides. The City, strictly so called, is but a small portion of the metropolis; the limits of which, as defined by law, enclose an area of 116 square miles, having in 1851, the period of the last census, a population of 2,361,640. The metropolis includes the cities of London and Westminster, and the Parliamentary boroughs of Tower Hamlets, Southwark, Lambeth, Finsbury, and Marylebone; formerly distinct, but now, with their extensive suburbs, combined into one vast mass of houses. London stands on alluvial deposits, consisting of beds of clay and gravel, below which is the hard clay stratum known to geologists by the name of "London clay." It is considered healthy, as indicated by the low rate of mortality; and will be probably rendered more so by the means which the Legislature has lately taken to cleanse it of its enormous sewerage, amounting to over 10,000,000 cubic feet per diem. A corporate body, created by Parliament for the purpose, is about to carry into effect a plan for regularly draining the sewerage, either to the German Ocean, or to a point in the Thames whence it cannot reflow with the tide; it being at present discharged at all points directly into the river, thereby vitiating the water and the atmosphere, upon the purity of which must depend, in a chief measure, the health of the inhabitants. The metropolis is intersected by long and spacious lines of streets in every direction, the principal leading from East to West, and affording an unbroken line of communication for many miles. Within a short walk of the heart of London are situated Hyde Park, containing about 400 acres, having on the south side a large artificial lake called the Serpentine, which is spanned by a handsome bridge of five arches, and leading to Kensington Gardens, a beautiful park, well wooded and finely laid out; St. James Park, 83 acres in extent, bounded in part by Buckingham Palace, and containing a lake ornamented and studded with islets; the Green Park, 71 acres in extent; Regent's Park, on the North, with an area of 403 acres; Victoria Park in the East; and Battersea Park in the South. These Parks are surrounded for the most part by streets and squares of handsome construction, the town residences of the nobility and merchant princes of England. The Palace of Westminster, a magnificent edifice, in the Tudor Gothic style, containing the Houses of Parliament, covers an area of eight acres, and the façade overlooks the river and is 900 feet in length. It is pannelled with rich tracery and profusely decorated with statues and shields of arms of the Kings and Queens of England from the Conquest to the present time. It has three lofty towers, the highest being 75 feet square and rising 340 feet, being supported upon four pointed arches 60 feet in height. The Tower of London, of much historic interest, lies also on the banks of the Thames,—a part of it, the White Tower, having been erected so far back as the year 1078. It contains the regalia of Great Britain, the Wellington Barracks, Queen Elizabeth's Armory, and the church of St. Peter and Vincula, where lie the remains of Edward V., Anne Boleyn, Thomas Cromwell, the Dukes of Somerset and Monmouth, and the decapitated bodies of kings, queens, statesmen and warriors. Westminster Abbey, the Temple Church, the Bank of England, the Royal Exchange, the British Museum, and the Guildhall, are all noteworthy edifices, claiming attention for magnitude, architectural beauty, and in some instances for antiquity. The metropolitan prisons are deserving of remark. Some of them can accommodate 2,000 prisoners, and the discipline is perfect. They differ in their character, some being for debtors, others for criminal offenders sentenced to various terms of imprisonment and to transportation, penal servitude, &c. The Metropolitan termini of the various Railways are colossal buildings, of considerable architectural beauty, and adapted to accommodate a large goods and passenger

LONDON.—(Continued.)

traffic. Hence radiate lines of railway to every town in England; and it may shortly be expected that all these termini, now necessarily separated, will be united by a grand metropolitan line. The Thames is crossed in several places by handsome stone and iron bridges, one of which is now in course of reconstruction; and two miles below London bridge is a brick tunnel, an engineering wonder, nearly 1,000 feet in length, constructed entirely under the Thames; and while persons are passing through this tunnel, steamers and other vessels are actually sailing over their heads. It took 18 years to build this magnificent tunnel, which has now been open for some time for foot passengers, who enter it by a cylindrical shaft at either end with 100 steps. London has very extensive docks, with wharves, vaults, and storehouses of gigantic capacity. The trade and manufactures of the metropolis are of such an extensive and varied nature as to preclude the possibility of specific detail here. Here are the largest breweries, distilleries, and manufactories of every description, in the world. Five million tons of shipping annually enter the port of London, whence steamers and other vessels of all kinds leave daily for all parts of the commercial world. London is supplied by 20 companies with 15,000,000 cubic feet of gas per diem, and by 7 water companies with 44,573,979 gallons of water daily. 7,000 public vehicles ply daily in the streets of the metropolis. The city returns four members to Parliament. This necessarily very brief notice of London would be incomplete without a glance at its civil government. The system of police devised some years ago by the late Sir Robert Peel is the most perfect ever yet established. It suffices to protect the capital of the kingdom and to aid in suppressing any provincial disturbance, thus rendering resort to military authority of very rare occurrence. At the same time, especially in its detective branch, it is admirably adapted to repress crime, and to discover its authors when committed. This system has very recently been adopted in Paris as the basis of a new French police. From the heights of some of the lofty buildings in the metropolis may be obtained a panoramic view unequalled of a vast multitude of human beings, portraying to the mind some small idea of the crowded and active population, the unceasing and enormous traffic, the wealth, and the commerce of the "Great World of London." It is distant from Liverpool 210 miles, from Quebec 2,780 miles, from New York 3,190 miles, from Montreal 2,960 miles, and from Toronto 3,293 miles.

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ALBION LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, Bridge st. Blackfriars.  
 ALGAR & STREET, proprietors of Canadian News, and office of agency for Colonial newspapers; and agents for the Canada Directory, John Lovell, publisher, Montreal, 11 Clement's lane, Lombard st.  
 BANK OF LONDON AND NATIONAL PROVINCIAL INSURANCE CO., Threadneedle st.  
 BARING BROTHERS, merchants, 8 Bishopsgate st.  
 BARNETT, WILLIAM, & Co., emigration and commission agents, 25 Philpot lane and 49 King William st. London bridge.  
 BATTY & Co., oil, Italian, pickle, bottled fruit and condiment warehouse, 15 and 16 Pavement, Finsbury sq., and 110 Leadenhall st.  
 BELL, D., SON & Co., American stockbrokers, 59 Old Broad st.

- BENSON, ROBERT, & Co., merchants, 62 Gresham house, Old Broad st.
- BEVINGTON & MORRIS, tanners, curriers, furrers and straw hat manufacturers, 67 Cannon st. west; represented in Canada by James Sculthorp, commercial and general agent, 130 Craig st. Montreal.
- BRADBURY, GREATOREX & Co., merchants and general warehousemen, Aldermanbury.
- BRANDON, G. SEPTIMUS, solicitor, attorney, &c.; correspondents in Canada, 15 Essex st. Strand, house at Kilburn.
- BRITANNIA LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY, Andrew Francis, secretary, 1 Princes st. Bank.
- BROOKING, T. & H., merchants, 14 New Broad st.
- BUFFALO & LAKE HURON RAILWAY COMPANY, 3 Threadneedle st.
- CALDECOTT, SONS & WILLCOCKS, general warehousemen, Cheapside.
- CANADA DIRECTORY, price 25s., John Lovell, publisher, Montreal; Algar & Street, agents, 11 Clement's lane, Lombard st.
- CANADIAN NEWS, published every alternate Wednesday, annual subscription 10s. 10d. stg., Algar & Street, proprietors, 11 Clement's lane, Lombard st.
- CAZENOVE, P., & Co., stockbrokers, 39 Lothbury.
- CITY OF LONDON CLUB, Broad st. City.
- COLMAN, J. & J., mustard manufacturers, 26 Cannon st.
- COLONIAL OFFICE, Downing st., right hon. Henry Labouchere, Colonial secretary.
- COPESTAKE & Co., lace merchants and warehousemen, Bow churchyard, Cheapside.
- COSENS, F. W., wine merchant, 67 Mark lane.
- COSTER, JAMES, & Co., general warehousemen, 4 Aldermanbury.
- DENT, ALLCROFT & Co., merchants and wholesale glovers, 97 Wood st. Cheapside.
- ELLIS, EVERINGTON & Co., warehousemen, 2 and 3 St. Paul's churchyard and 17 Ludgate hill.
- EUROPEAN & AMERICAN STEAMSHIP COMPANY, King William st. London bridge.
- FIELD & SONS, warehousemen, importers and manufacturers of straw, leghorn, crinoline and fancy hats and bonnets, Parisian millinery, artificial flowers and feathers, gents Paris hats and cloth caps, felt hats in every variety; the Thibet ladies hats and bonnets (registered), and patentees of the reversible waterproof ventilating cloth caps, 113, 114 and 115 Fore st.
- FIGGINS, V. & J., type founders and dealers in presses, chases, brass rules, furniture and every requisite for the printing business, 17 and 18 West st. West Smithfield.
- FISHERS & ROBINSON, merchants and wholesale lace manufacturers, 12 Watling st.
- FOSTER, PORTER & Co., wholesale merchants and wholesale hosiers and glovers, 47 Wood st.
- GILBERT, T. W., sailmaker, 10 Railway place, Fenchurch st.
- GILLESPIE, MOFFATT & Co., merchants, 3 Billiter court.
- GLYN, MILLS & Co., bankers, Lombard st.
- GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY COMPANY OF CANADA, Sir Cusack P. Roney, secretary, office 21 Old Broad st.
- GRAY, T. S., & Co., emigration agents, King William st. London bridge.
- GREAT WESTERN RAILWAY OF CANADA, Gresham house, Old Broad st.
- GUTTA PERCHA COMPANY, 18 Wharf road, City road.
- HARRILD & SONS, printers' brokers; printing material repository, and composition roller manufactory, Farringdon st.
- HAYNES, R. W., at Stevens & Norton's, 26 Bell yard, Lincoln's Inn fields.
- HILL, ALFRED, merchant, and insurance and forwarding agent, 35 Milk st. Cheapside.
- HOPE, LEWIS, stockbroker, 4 Bishopsgate churchyard.
- INGLIS & WAKEFIELD, calico printers, Mumford court, Milk st., 11 George st. Manchester, and 1 National Bank buildings, Glasgow.
- LANCE, WILLIAM, stockbroker, 24 Throgmorton st.
- LEA & PERRIN, wholesale druggists and manufacturers of the only genuine Worcestershire sauce, 19 Fenchurch st. and at Worcester.
- LEAF, SON & Co., merchants and general warehousemen, 39 Old Change.
- LETHEM, BLYTH & LETHEM, muslin manufacturers, 3 Friday st. Cheapside, and 49 Virginia st. Glasgow.
- LIFE ASSOCIATION OF SCOTLAND, Thomas Fraser, resident secretary, 20 King William st. London bridge.
- MACDONALD, D. & J., & Co., embroidered muslin manufacturers, 39 St. Paul's churchyard, South Hanover st. Glasgow, and 38 Mosley st. Manchester.
- MACINTOSH & Co., manufacturers of India rubber goods, 3 Cannon st. west.
- McNAIR, & BRAND, agents for James Macnab, calico printer, Glasgow, 9 Paternoster row.
- MEYER, S. & M., skin and fur merchants, 21 Bow lane.
- MITCHELL, ROBERT, & Co., merchants, 13 Gresham st.
- MITCHELL, WILLIAM, steel pen and penholder manufacturer, 74 Cannon st. west; manufactory, Washington works, Birmingham.
- MONTREAL OCEAN STEAMSHIP COMPANY, Montgomerie & Greenhorne, agents, 17 Gracechurch st. City.
- MONTGOMERIE & GREENHORNE, agents for the Montreal Ocean Steamship Company, 17 Gracechurch st. City.
- MORLEY, J. & R., merchants and general warehousemen, 18 Wood st. Cheapside.
- MORRISON, DILLON & Co., merchants and general warehousemen, 104 Fore st.
- MORTON, J. T., preserved provision merchant, export oilman, and importer of sardines, 104 Leadenhall st. nearly opposite Billiter st.
- MUNT, BROWN & Co., wholesale straw hat dealers, importers of French flowers, millinery, &c., 85 Wood st. Cheapside.
- NICHOLSON, CHARLES, & Co., manufacturers, warehousemen, and dealers in mantles and cloaks, children's mantles, dresses, &c., mantle cloths and silks, trimmings, millinery, flowers and feathers, 39 Cannon st.
- NORTHCOTE, S., & Co., lace merchants, 96 Watling st.
- PATENT AND REGISTRATION AGENTS, William Johnson, C. E. & J. H. Johnson, (solicitor,) 47 Lincoln's Inn fields, and 166 Buchanan st. Glasgow.
- PAWSON, J. F., & Co., general warehousemen, St. Paul's churchyard.
- PEABODY, G., & Co., American merchants, 22 Old Broad st.
- PRICE, C. W., British, foreign and colonial stock and share broker, 2 Capel court.
- SATTERTHWAIT, EDWARD F., stockbroker, 38 Throgmorton st.
- SMITH, ANDERSON & Co., manufacturers of embroideries in collars, setts, sleeves, trimmings, flouncings, insertions, edgings, on cambrics, mull, book and jaconet muslins, baby-linen, robes, frocks, bodies, caps, &c., ladies' night-caps, riding setts, &c., ladies tamboured dresses in double skirts—flounced and tucked, 34 Cannon st. west, and 4 George sq., Glasgow.
- STEVENS & NORTON, law publishers and booksellers, 26 Bell yard Lincoln's Inn fields; John C. Geikie, agent, Toronto, C. W.
- STEWART & FLETCHER, commission merchants, 13 Birchin lane.

**STURGES, RICHARD FORD**, patentee and manufacturer of Britannia metal, British plate and electroplated tea and coffee sets, dinner services, spoons, forks, &c., 120 Salisbury sq., and Broad st. Birmingham.

**TORRY, PAGET & Co.**, merchants, 12 Rood lane, Fenchurch st.

**TOULMIN & GALE**, manufacturers and exporters of despatch boxes, dressing cases, portable and other writing desks, patent expanding purses and bill cases, metallic memorandum books, &c., Size lane.

**TRUST AND LOAN COMPANY OF UPPER CANADA**, office 65 Moorgate st.

**UNION BANK OF LONDON**, 2 Princes st.

**WELCH, MARGETSON & Co.**, bandanna printers, warehousemen, and shirt and collar manufacturers, 16 and 17 Cheapside.

**WELLINGTON MINING COMPANY**, John Taylor & Sons, managers, John Warrington, secretary, 5 Queen street place.

**WINSTONE, BENJAMIN**, manufacturer of printers' ink—machine, letterpress, lithographic, and copperplate, 100 Shoe lane Fleet st.

### CLASSIFIED BUSINESS INDEX.—LONDON SUBSCRIBERS.

#### AGENTS.

Algar & Street, for Canada Directory, and Colonial newspapers, 11 Clement's lane, Lombard st.  
McNair & Brand, for James Macnab, calico printer, Glasgow, 9 Paternoster row.

#### BABY LINEN, ROBES, &c.

Smith, Anderson & Co., 34 Cannon st. west, and 4 George sq. Glasgow.

#### BANDANNA PRINTERS.

Welch, Margetson & Co., 16 and 17 Cheapside.

#### BANKERS.

Glyn, Mills & Co., Lombard st.  
Union Bank of London, 2 Princes st.

#### BILL CASES, MEMORANDUM BOOKS, &c.

Toulmin & Gale, Size lane.

#### BOTTLED FRUIT AND CONDIMENTS.

Batty & Co., 15 and 16 Pavement, Finsbury sq., and 110 Leadenhall st.

#### BRITANNIA METAL, BRITISH PLATE, &c.

Sturges, Richard Ford, 120 Salisbury sq., and Broad st. Birmingham.

#### CALICO PRINTERS.

Inglis & Wakefield, Mumford court, Milk st., 11 George st. Manchester, and 1 National Bank buildings, Glasgow.  
McNair & Brand, agents for James Macnab, Glasgow, 9 Paternoster row.

#### CLUB.

City of London, Broad st. City.

#### COMMISSION AGENTS.

Barnett, William, & Co., 25 Philpot lane, and 49 King William st. London bridge.

#### COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Stewart & Fletcher, 13 Birchin lane.

#### DESPATCH BOXES, DRESSING CASES, &c.

Toulmin & Gale, Size lane.

#### DIRECTORY.

Canada, price 25s., John Lovell, publisher, Montreal, Algar & Street, agents, 11 Clement's lane, Lombard st.

#### DRUGGISTS, WHOLESALE.

Lea & Perrin, 19 Fenchurch st. and at Worcester.

#### ELECTRO PLATE.

Sturges, Richard Ford, 120 Salisbury sq., and Broad st. Birmingham.

#### EMBROIDERIES.

Smith, Anderson & Co., 34 Cannon st. west, and 4 George sq. Glasgow.

#### EMIGRATION AGENTS.

Barnett, William, & Co., 25 Philpot lane, and 49 King William st. London bridge.  
Gray, T. S., & Co., King William st. London bridge.

#### FLOWERS AND FEATHERS.

Field & Sons, 113, 114 and 115 Fore st.  
Munt, Brown & Co., 85 Wood st. Cheapside.  
Nicholson, Charles, & Co., 39 Cannon st.

#### FORWARDING AGENT.

Hill, Alfred, 35 Milk st. Cheapside.

#### FURS.

Bevington & Morris, 67 Cannon st. west; agent in Montreal James Sculthorp, 130 Craig st.  
Meyer, S. & M., 21 Bow lane.

#### GLOVERS, WHOLESALE.

Dent, Allcroft & Co., 97 Wood st. Cheapside.  
Foster, Porter & Co., 47 Wood st. Cheapside.

#### GENERAL MERCHANTS.

Baring Brothers, 8 Bishopsgate st.  
Benson, Robert, & Co., 62 Gresham house, Old Broad st.  
Bradbury, Greatorex & Co., Aldermanbury.  
Brooking, T. & H., 14 New Broad st.  
Dent, Allcroft & Co., 97 Wood st. Cheapside.  
Fishers & Robinson, 12 Watling st.  
Foster, Porter & Co., 47 Wood st. Cheapside.  
Gillespie, Moffatt & Co., 3 Billiter court.  
Hill, Alfred, 35 Milk st. Cheapside.  
Leaf, Son & Co., 39 Old Change.  
Mitchell, Robert, & Co., 13 Gresham st.  
Morley, J. & R., 18 Wood st. Cheapside.  
Morrison, Dillon & Co., 104 Fore st.  
Peabody, G., & Co., American, 22 Old Broad st.  
Torry, Paget & Co., 12 Rood lane, Fenchurch st.

#### GUTTA PERCHA.

Gutta Percha Company, 18 Wharf road, City road.

#### HATS AND CAPS.

Field & Sons, 113, 114 and 115 Fore st.

#### HOSIERY.

Foster, Porter & Co., 47 Wood st. Cheapside.

#### INDIA RUBBER GOODS.

Macintosh & Co., 3 Cannon st. west.

#### INSURANCE AGENT.

Hill, Alfred, 35 Milk st. Cheapside.

#### INSURANCE OFFICES.

Albion Life, Bridge st. Blackfriars.  
Bank of London and National Provincial, Threadneedle st.  
Britannia Life, And. Francis, secretary, 1 Princes st. Bank.  
Life Association of Scotland, Thomas Fraser, resident secretary, 20 King William st. London bridge.

#### ITALIAN WAREHOUSES.

Batty & Co., 15 and 16 Pavement, Finsbury sq., and 110 Leadenhall st.  
Morton, J. T., 104 Leadenhall nearly opposite Billiter st.

#### LACE MERCHANTS.

Copestake & Co., Bow churchyard, Cheapside.  
Fishers & Robinson, 12 Watling st.  
Northcote, S., & Co., 96 Watling st.

#### LAW PUBLISHERS AND BOOKSELLERS.

Stevens & Norton, 26 Bell yard, Lincoln's Inn fields, John C. Geikie, agent, Toronto, C. W.

#### MACHINE, LETTER PRESS AND LITHOGRAPHIC INKS

Winstone, Benjamin, 100 Shoe lane, Fleet st.

#### MANTLES AND CLOAKS.

Nicholson, Charles, & Co., 39 Cannon st.

#### MILLINERY.

Field & Sons, 113, 114 and 115 Fore st.  
Munt, Brown & Co., 85 Wood st. Cheapside.  
Nicholson, Charles, & Co., 39 Cannon st.

#### MINING COMPANY.

Wellington, John Taylor & Sons, managers, John Warrington, secretary, 5 Queen Street place.

#### MUSLIN MANUFACTURERS.

Lethem, Blyth & Lethem, 3 Friday st. Cheapside, and 49 Virginia st. Glasgow.  
Macdonald, D. & J., & Co., 39 St. Paul's churchyard, and at South Hanover st. Glasgow, and 38 Mosley st. Manchester.  
Smith, Anderson & Co., 34 Cannon st. west, and 4 George sq. Glasgow.

#### MUSTARD MANUFACTURERS.

Colman, J. & J., 26 Cannon st.

#### NEWSPAPER.

Canadian News, Algar & Street, proprietors, 11 Clement's lane Lombard st.

**OILS.**

Batty & Co., 15 and 16 Pavement, Finsbury sq., and 110 Leadenhall st.  
Morton, J. T., 104 Leadenhall nearly opposite Billiter st.

**PATEL AND REGISTRATION AGENTS.**

Johnson, W. & J. H., 47 Lincoln's Inn fields, and 166 Buchanan st. Glasgow.

**PRESERVED PROVISIONS.**

Morton, J. T., 104 Leadenhall nearly opposite Billiter st.

**PRINTERS BROKERS.**

Harrild & Sons, Farringdon st.

**PRINTERS INK.**

Winstone, Benjamin, 100 Shoe lane, Fleet st.

**PRINTING MATERIALS.**

Figgins, V. & J., 17 and 18 West st. West Smithfield.  
Harrild & Sons, Farringdon st.

**PRINTING PRESSES.**

Figgins, V. & J., 17 and 18 West st. West Smithfield.  
Harrild & Sons, Farringdon st.

**RAILWAY COMPANIES.**

Buffalo and Lake Huron, 3 Threadneedle st.  
Grand Trunk of Canada, Sir Cusack P. Roney, secretary, 21 Old Broad st.  
Great Western of Canada, Gresham house, Old Broad st.

**RIDING HABITS, &c.**

Smith, Anderson & Co., 34 Cannon st. west, and 4 George sq. Glasgow.

**SAIL MAKER.**

Gilbert, T. W., 10 Railway place, Fenchurch st.

**SARDINE IMPORTER.**

Morton, J. T., 104 Leadenhall nearly opposite Billiter st.

**SHIRTS AND COLLARS.**

Welch, Margetson & Co., 16 and 17 Cheapside.

**SILKS, SATINS, &c.**

Nicholson, Charles, & Co., 39 Cannon st.

**SKINS AND FURS.**

Meyer, S. & M., 21 Bow lane.

**SOLICITORS AND ATTORNEYS.**

Brandon, G. Septimus, 15 Essex st. Strand.  
Johnson, J. H., 47 Lincoln's Inn fields.

**STEAMSHIP COMPANIES.**

European and American, King William st. London bridge.  
Montreal Ocean, Montgomerie & Greenhorne, agents, 17 Gracechurch st.

**STEEL PENS AND PENHOLDERS.**

Mitchell, William, 74 Cannon st. west; manufactory, Washington works, Birmingham.

**STOCK BROKERS.**

Bell, D., & Son, American, 59 Old Broad st.  
Cazenove, P., & Co., 39 Lothbury.  
Hope, Lewis, 4 Bishopsgate churchyard.  
Lance, William, 24 Throgmorton st.  
Price, C. W., foreign and colonial, 2 Capel court.  
Satterthwait, Edward F., 38 Throgmorton st.

**STRAW, LECHORN, AND FANCY HATS.**

Bevington & Morris, 67 Cannon st. west; agent in Montreal,  
James Sculthorp, 130 Craig st.  
Field & Sons, 113, 114 and 115 Fore st.  
Munt, Brown & Co., 85 Wood st. Cheapside.

**TANNERS AND CURRIERS.**

Bevington & Morris, 67 Cannon st. west; agent in Montreal,  
James Sculthorp, 130 Craig st.

**TRUST AND LOAN COMPANY OF UPPER CANADA.**

Office 65 Moorgate st.

**TYPE FOUNDERS.**

Figgins, V. & J., 17 and 18 West st. West Smithfield.

**WAREHOUSEMEN.**

Bradbury, Greatorex & Co., Aldermanbury.  
Caldecott, Sons & Willcocks, Cheapside.  
Copestake & Co., Bow churchyard, Cheapside.  
Coster, James, & Co., 4 Aldermanbury.  
Ellis, Everington & Co., 2 and 3 St. Paul's churchyard, and 17 Ludgate hill.  
Field & Sons, 113, 114 and 115 Fore st.  
Leaf, Son & Co., 39 Old Change.  
Morley, J. & R., 18 Wood st. Cheapside.  
Morrison, Dillon & Co., 104 Fore st.  
Nicholson, Charles, & Co., 39 Cannon st.  
Pawson, J. F., & Co., St. Paul's churchyard.  
Welch, Margetson & Co., 16 and 17 Cheapside.

**WINE MERCHANT.**

Cosens, F. W., 67 Mark lane.

**WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE.**

Lea & Perrin, 19 Fenchurch st., and at Worcester.

**WRITING DESKS, CASES, &c.**

Toulmin & Gale, Size lane.

# Butler's Tasteless Seidlitz Powders,

IN ONE BOTTLE.

THIS USEFUL APERIENT PREPARATION, besides forming an equally efficient and far more agreeable draught than that produced with the common Seidlitz Powders, is made in much less time, and with infinitely less time. To allay Fever or Thirst, a teaspoonful in water forms a most refreshing saline draught. Being inclosed in a bottle, it will remain uninjured by humidity during the longest sea voyage or land journey.

Sold at 2s. 6d. the bottle (which is enclosed in a case, and accompanied by a measure and spoon) by the preparers, BUTLER & HARDING, Chemists, 4, Cheapside, corner of St. Paul's, London.

\*.\* Be careful to ask for "BUTLER'S TASTELESS SEIDLITZ POWDER," and to observe the address.

## SARSAPARILLA

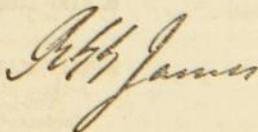
It is asserted by many eminent Medical Men, that there is no Medicine in the Materia Medica comparable to Sarsaparilla for recruiting the debilitated constitution, restoring the tone of the stomach, improving the general state of the system, and by its continued use removing various morbid symptoms ascribed to a deranged condition of the fluids; such as Eruptions on the Skin, Ulcerations, Scorbutic and Cutaneous Diseases, and Rheumatic Pains, operating as a general and complete purifier of the blood. BUTLER'S "COMPOUND CONCENTRATED DECOCTION OR FLUID EXTRACT OF SARSAPARILLA" is the original of the now numerous preparations of the kind, and extensively prescribed by Medical Practitioners; it is most carefully prepared (from the finest Jamaica Sarsaparilla imported) at a low temperature, so as to preserve entirely the virtues of the root in their most efficient and concentrated form. A pint bottle is equal to four quarts of the ordinary preparation.

Prepared and sold in pint bottles, 20s.; half pints, 10s.; and quarter pints, 5s. 6d., by BUTLER & HARDING, Chemists, 4, Cheapside, corner of St. Paul's, London.

Also, Sole Agents for the genuine

Grandson of the celebrated

**DR. JAMES'S FEVER POWDERS,**



**DR. JAMES.**

PREPARED BY

IN PACKETS, 2s. 9d.; AND BOTTLES, 11s.

By All Medicinal Preparations of repute, established Patent Medicines, Perfumes, &c. &c., with allowance to Merchants and others, for exportation, of

# BUTLER & HARDING,

CHEMISTS, 4, CHEAPSIDE, CORNER OF ST. PAULS, LONDON.

N. B.—All orders direct must be accompanied by a remittance for the amount, or reference for payment to some established mercantile house.

London, October, 1857.

# S. M. AITKEN, DRY GOODS COMMISSION MERCHANT, FOR THE CANADA MARKET,

LATE OF HAMILTON, C. W.

TEMPORARY OFFICE, 7 GREAT ST. HELENS,  
LONDON.

THE Subscriber offers his services to CANADIANS as a **RESIDENT AGENT** and Correspondent for the purchase of **BRITISH AND FRENCH DRY GOODS** at a *Moderate Commission*.

Having been a resident in Canada for fourteen, and with an experience of over ten years, as a **BUYER** in these Markets for Canada, with the privilege of referring to many of the most respectable Houses in both Markets, induces him to believe that he can be of service to those who may favour him with their business.

CANADIAN BUYERS visiting the markets personally are respectfully invited to call. Unless valuable information is furnished respecting different Lots of Goods in the market, *no charge* will be made.

ORDERS SENT TO ABOVE ADDRESS WILL RECEIVE IMMEDIATE ATTENTION.

S. M. AITKEN.

London, October, 1857.

## WATER POISONED BY LEADEN PIPES.



The above Engraving represents accurately a section of a leaden pipe which was employed for a short time in conveying water from a well on the grounds of Mr. DICK, of Bonchurch, Isle of Wight. The water has cut these deep pits almost through the pipe, and not only upon the portion which we have illustrated, but has formed similar chasms throughout the entire length.—*Expositor*.

POISONED WATER PREVENTABLE BY THE USE OF

## GUTTA PERCHA TUBING.

The Gutta Percha Company have been favored with the following Letter from DR. MURRAY, Hull :—

"It is impossible to conceive of any thing more injurious or destructive to the health of the community than the use of *leaden pipes* for the conveyance of water. The poisonous salts of lead thereby communicated are most insidious and subtle. I hail with gratitude the substitution of Gutta Percha Tubing. I have had the leaden pipe of my own house removed, and its place supplied with one of Gutta Percha. Nothing can be better. I have also recommended it to others, who have adopted the expedient."

### RESISTANCE OF FROST.

The Gutta Percha Company have been favoured with the following Letter in reference to the non-conducting property of Gutta Percha Tubing, in the resistance of frost :—

FROM HENRY BROWN & SONS, WESTERN WORKS, 103, ROCKINGHAM ST., SHEFFIELD.

"We have now a positive proof of the frost-resisting properties of Gutta Percha Piping. On our premises we have a leaden pipe and a Gutta Percha one lying side by side. The leaden one has been completely frozen up at least ten days, and the Gutta Percha one is still unaffected."

Every variety of Gutta Percha Articles, such as Round and Flat Driving Bands, Tubing, Sheet, Soles, Goloshes, Photographic Baths, &c., Curtain and Corvice Rings, Toilette Trays, Talbotype Trays, Galvanic Batteries, Fire Buckets, Pump Buckets, Union Joints, Bosses, Flasks, Bottles, Bowls, &c., &c., &c., Manufactured by the Gutta Percha Company, and sold by their Wholesale Dealers in Town and Country.

SUBMARINE AND SUBTERRANEAN TELEGRAPH WIRE INSULATED WITH GUTTA PERCHA.

THE GUTTA PERCHA COMPANY, PATENTEES, 18, Wharf Road, City Road, London.

October, 1857.

A LIST OF MATERIALS MANUFACTURED AND ALWAYS TO BE OBTAINED NEW OR SECOND-HAND AT

# HARRILD & SONS

## PRINTING MATERIAL REPOSITORY,

### AND COMPOSITION ROLLER MANUFACTORY,

## 25, FARRINGDON STREET, LONDON.

Single Cylinder Perfecting and Platen Printing Machines,  
IMPROVED ALBION AND COLUMBIAN PRESSES,

**HARRILD'S IMPROVED CYLINDER INKING TABLES,**

CAST AND WROUGHT IRON CHASES, SO TRULY FITTED AS TO SECURE PERFECT REGISTER.

Cast Iron Planed Imposing Tables, of all sizes, fitted with Frames;

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF WOOD LETTER, CUT ON PREPARED WOOD,

SO AS TO PREVENT ITS SHRINKING OR WARPING;

**HARRILDS' IMPROVED GALLEY PRESS, WITH IRON INKING TABLE AND STAND, £12 12s.**

SOLE AGENT FOR PATENT MACHINE BLANKET AND TAPE;

All kinds of Copper-Plate Printing Materials; Iron or Wood Presses, the former with inverted Wheel and Pinion Motion, and solid Planed Iron Planks;

**IMPROVED LITHOGRAPHIC PRESSES AND MATERIALS;**

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF BOOKBINDERS' TOOLS.

**HARRILD & SONS Registered Plough Cutting Machines for Printers, Bookbinders, and others,**  
Machine to Cut 26 inches, £12, and Cut 36 inches, £18.

HARRILD & SONS BEG TO DIRECT THE ATTENTION OF THE TRADE TO THE PATENT

## ECONOMIC PRINTING MACHINE,

Which is the Simplest Extant, and Calculated for every description of Work, from the small Hand-Bill to the broadside, and for perfect Register Book-Work.

### SIZES AND PRICES.

SUPER ROYAL, TO PRINT 28 by 21 INCHES .....	£125
DOUBLE DEMY, " 36 " 23 " .....	150
DOUBLE ROYAL, " 40 " 28 " .....	180
NEWSPAPERS SIZES, " 40 " 38 " .....	220

FLY WHEEL FOR HAND POWER, £12 FOR SUPER ROYAL, AND £14 FOR THE OTHER SIZES.

HARRILD & SONS HAVE JUST PUBLISHED A

## NEW SPECIMEN BOOK OF PRINTING TYPES,

Which is a Selection of the choicest Founts from all the principle TYPE FOUNDERS,

*This may be had on application, if accompanied with an order.*

London, October, 1857.

# TYPES, PRESSES, CHASES, BRASS RULE, FURNITURE,

AND

EVERY REQUISITE

FOR THE

## PRINTING BUSINESS;

MAY BE HAD FROM

# V. & J. FIGGINS, TYPE FOUNDERS,

17 AND 18 WEST STREET, WEST SMITHFIELD,

LONDON,

## WHO WARRANT ALL NEWS FOUNTS,

SUPPLIED FROM THEIR FOUNDRY, TO BE

### HAND CAST.

THERE is great economy in using these TYPES, for although a trifle higher in price, they will prove three times as durable as the founts supplied by the United States founders.

London, October, 1857.

**MANCHESTER.**—The most important manufacturing City in England, and is indeed unequalled by any in the world. It is situated on the Irwell, at the confluence of the Medlock and Irk, in Lancashire. Its great staple article of manufacture and trade is cotton, in the various tissues of which it has taken a decided lead throughout the civilised world, so that the name of the city and its goods have become household words in every country. Manchester is admirably situated both for its manufactures and its commerce: it stands close to one of the most valuable coal-fields in England, at such a convenient distance both from the west and east coasts as to form a natural emporium for the traffic of the Atlantic and German oceans; while, in other directions, its railway connections are numerous. Its several literary and scientific institutions are well supported; and among its public schools, Cheetham's is deserving of mention as being one of the most liberally endowed in the kingdom, the benefits of which is exclusively restricted to boys who have lost their fathers, and who are received at a very early age boarded, clothed, educated, and at a proper age apprenticed to a trade. Manchester, a few years since, was constituted a Bishopric, and was very recently deemed of such importance as to be selected for the Art Union Exhibition, which was opened by Prince Albert, in May, 1857. This exhibition, second only to that of the Crystal Palace, contains objects in the several departments of the Fine Arts valued at nearly \$40,000,000, and to which Her Majesty has been a liberal contributor. Distance from London 162 miles, and from Liverpool 32 miles. Population (including Salford) about 500,000.

- BARBOUR, ROBERT, & BROTHER, commission merchants and spinners, Portland st.
- BROWN, JAMES, SON & Co., merchants and shippers, Portland st.
- CARLTON, WALKER & WATSON, 15 Mosley and 14 George sts.
- COOPER, J. J. & G., manufacturers and warehousemen and importers of French flowers; ribbons, silks, velvets, crapes, lace, millinery, mantles and small wares, 63 Church st., and manufacturers of straw hats, at Dunstable, Bedfordshire.
- FRASER, GEORGE, SON & Co., commission merchants and shippers, 33 Dickinson st.
- HALL, RALPH, & Co., manufacturers and merchants, Market st.
- HENRY, A. & S., & Co., merchants, Portland st., and at Leeds road, Bradford; Market st. Huddersfield; Prince's sq. Glasgow; and Wellington place, Belfast.
- INGLIS & WAKEFIELD, calico printers, 11 George st. Mumford court, London, and 1 National Bank buildings, Glasgow.
- KELLY, PEAK & BARRY, merchants, 8 Mosley st.
- LEE, DANIEL, & Co., (late Wright & Lee) calico and furniture printers, manufacturers of grey, white and dyed calicoes, gingham, nankeens, rolled jaconets, silecias, cashans, regattas, &c., York st.
- LORD BROTHERS, makers of cotton machinery, Canal st., works at Todmorden.
- McNAIR & BRAND, agents for James McNab, calico printer, Glasgow, 11 Meal st.
- RYLANDS & SONS, manufacturers and merchants, High st.
- WATERS, JOSEPH & EDWIN, sewing cotton and small ware manufacturers, general haberdashers, hosiers, glovers, &c., importers of French and German silk trimmings, velvet fringes, ornaments, buttons, &c., 4, 6, 8 and 10 Fountain st.
- WATTS, S. & J., & Co., merchants and general warehousemen, Portland st.
- WESTHEAD, J. P., & Co., manufacturers and merchants, 49 Piccadilly.

**PAISLEY.**—An important manufacturing Town in the County of Renfrew, West of Scotland. It has long been celebrated for its shawl and other textile manufactures. A large trade is likewise carried on in the manufacture of cotton thread, embroidery, different kinds of Tartan cloth, and carpets. It is a principal Station on the Glasgow and South Western and Glasgow and Greenock Railways. Distant from Glasgow 7 miles. Population about 48,000.

**ABERCROMBIE & YUILL**, shawl manufacturers, 9, 10 and 11 Forbes place, power-loom factory at 147 George st.

**CARLISLE, JAMES, SONS & Co.**, manufacturers of cotton and linen sewing threads, 6 and 3 cord, wire or bonnet thread, embroidery, flowering, Moravian and darning cottons, linen floss thread, crochet, &c., Bankend mill.

**CLARK, J. & J., & Co.**, thread manufacturers, Seedhill and Cumberland mills.

**CLARK, J. & R., & Co.**, thread manufacturers, Burnside Thread works.

**COATS, J. & P.**, thread manufacturers, Ferguslie.

**HANNA, DONALD & WILSON**, manufacturers of steam engines, gas apparatus, iron roofs, gasholders, and other heavy wrought iron structures, and iron swift passenger and luggage boat builders, Abbey works.

**RODGER, MANSON & Co.**, thread manufacturers.

**WALKERS & Co.**, shawl manufacturers, 113 Causeyside.

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**HANNA, DONALD & WILSON,**  
**ABBHEY WORKS,**  
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**SHEFFIELD.**—An important manufacturing Town in the County of York, England, pleasantly situated on several acclivities in a natural amphitheatre, enclosed on all sides except the N. E. by wooded hills, at the junction of the Sheaf and Don, on the Sheffield and Don canal, and the Manchester and Sheffield and the Sheffield and Rotherham railways. It is famed for its manufactures of all kinds of cutlery, whether required for domestic, mechanical, or agricultural purposes. In each of these branches a great number of workmen are employed, and the articles produced may be found in every country of the world. Distant from London 62 miles, and from York 29 miles. Population about 150,000.

**ANDREWS, BURROWS & Co.**, iron masters, manufacturers of merchant and best scrap iron, railway axles and all kinds of iron for railways, machine purposes, &c., Wortley and Ponds iron works.  
**BROOKES, WILLIAM, & SONS**, manufacturers of mechanical and horticultural tools in every variety, steel toys, table cutlery, razors, saws, files, &c., Howard works.  
**HUNTER, M., & SON**, steel converters and refiners, manufacturers of files, saws, edge and joiners' tools, shears, scythes, sickles and hay knives, &c., and importers of foreign iron, Talbot file and steel works.  
**HUTTON, W., & SON**, platers, gilders and silver-smiths.

**MARTIN, JOHN, & Co.**, manufacturers of steel and files, exporters of iron, and general merchants, Wentworth works, and 73 Water st. Boston, U. S.  
**NAYLOR, VICKERS & Co.**, British and foreign iron merchants, steel manufacturers and converters, steel marked "Naylor & Co.," or "Marshall" River Don works, and 4 Cook st. Liverpool, Naylor & Co., 101 John st. New York, and 80 State st. Boston, U. S.  
**PEACES, SPAFFORD & Co.**, (late Ibbotson, Peace & Co.) merchants and manufacturers of steel, files, saws, edge tools, patterns, scythes, straw knives, machine knives, &c., Eagle works, and 14 Platt st. New York.  
**WILCOCK, B. & J.**, general merchants and manufacturers of all kinds of saws, Bolton works.

SUNDRY SUBSCRIBERS IN GREAT BRITAIN.

**ELGIN, SCOT.**—**WALKER, J., & Co.**, distillers, Linkwood.  
**FALMOUTH, ENG.**—**FOX, J. C. & R. W., & Co.**, general merchants and ship agents, foreign consuls, and agents for insurance companies in various parts of Europe.  
**HAMILTON, SCOT.**—**MUIR, J.**, Western Bank of Scotland.  
**LEITH, SCOT.**—**MITCHELL, SOMMERVILLE & Co.**, corn factors and general agents, Docks.  
**RAWTENSTALL, ENG.**—**WHATMOUGH, F.**, emigration and general agent, Stamp office.

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CORRECTED UP TO 1ST NOVEMBER, 1857.

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**PETERBOROUGH**—T. & R. White, printers and publishers.  
**QUEBEC**—P. Lamoureux, printer and publisher, Shaw's buildings, foot of Mountain hill.  
**TORONTO**—Lovell & Gibson, printers and publishers, corner Youge and Melinda sts.  
**GREAT BRITAIN.**—**LONDON**—Algar & Street, colonial agents, 11 Clement's lane near Lombard st.  
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